
Poverty and Inequality Table

Table 1
Poverty in Total Population, 2004-2007

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
2004					
The poor population					
Families	656,800	320,600	394,200		
Persons	2,184,100	1,308,500	1,534,300		
Children	881,600	632,100	713,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	33.7	16.5	20.3	51.2	40.0
Persons	33.6	20.1	23.6	40.1	29.8
Children	41.0	29.4	33.2	28.3	19.1
2005					
The poor population					
Families	668,200	340,400	410,700		
Persons	2,235,800	1,411,700	1,631,500		
Children	899,600	686,500	768,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	33.6	17.1	20.6	49.1	38.5
Persons	33.8	21.3	24.7	36.9	27.0
Children	41.1	31.4	35.2	23.7	14.5
2006					
The poor population					
Families	665,800	345,700	404,400		
Persons	2,254,800	1,455,700	1,649,800		
Children	921,900	718,600	796,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.9	17.1	20.0	48.1	39.3
Persons	33.5	21.6	24.5	35.4	26.8
Children	41.5	32.3	35.8	22.1	13.6
2007					
The poor population					
Families	669,100	353,800	412,900		
Persons	2,225,700	1,434,600	1,630,400		
Children	901,000	697,000	773,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.3	17.1	19.9	47.1	38.3
Persons	32.5	20.9	23.8	35.5	26.7
Children	39.9	30.8	34.2	22.6	14.1

Table 2
Poverty Among Jews, 2004-2007

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
2004					
The poor population					
Families	514,400	213,100	270,700		
Persons	1,458,000	749,100	901,600		
Children	509,100	330,100	378,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	30.3	12.5	15.9	58.6	47.4
Persons	27.7	14.2	17.1	48.6	38.2
Children	32.2	20.9	23.9	35.2	25.7
2005					
The poor population					
Families	514,100	218,000	273,600		
Persons	1,442,200	768,400	913,300		
Children	502,300	344,600	389,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	29.8	12.6	15.8	57.6	46.8
Persons	27.1	14.4	17.2	46.7	36.7
Children	31.5	21.6	24.4	31.4	22.4
2006					
The poor population					
Families	504,700	216,300	258,000		
Persons	1,423,700	773,800	880,900		
Children	503,900	356,900	392,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	28.8	12.3	14.7	57.1	48.9
Persons	26.4	14.3	16.3	45.6	38.1
Children	31.1	22.1	24.3	29.2	22.1
2007					
The poor population					
Families	506,900	225,800	269,900		
Persons	1,414,400	768,800	893,400		
Children	498,500	349,300	392,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	28.3	12.6	15.0	55.5	46.8
Persons	25.7	14.0	16.2	45.6	36.8
Children	30.2	21.2	23.8	29.9	21.3

Table 3
Poverty Among Immigrants (since 1990), 2004-2007

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
2004					
The poor population					
Families	159,500	52,300	69,800		
Persons	395,200	158,600	195,100		
Children	103,400	58,800	66,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	43.0	14.1	18.8	67.2	56.2
Persons	37.2	14.9	18.4	59.9	50.6
Children	39.8	22.6	25.5	43.1	35.9
2005					
The poor population					
Families	167,100	59,800	78,800		
Persons	413,700	182,000	220,500		
Children	110,200	69,100	77,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	42.4	15.2	20.0	64.2	52.8
Persons	37.0	16.3	19.7	56.0	46.7
Children	40.5	25.4	28.4	37.3	29.9
2006					
The poor population					
Families	153,600	53,400	69,600		
Persons	378,200	166,400	198,500		
Children	98,500	65,900	73,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	39.9	13.9	18.1	65.2	54.7
Persons	34.4	15.2	18.1	56.0	47.5
Children	36.8	24.6	27.3	33.1	25.7
2007					
The poor population					
Families	158,100	58,400	73,900		
Persons	376,400	170,500	200,600		
Children	93,200	63,500	68,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	40.2	14.9	18.8	63.0	53.2
Persons	33.8	15.3	18.0	54.7	46.7
Children	34.2	23.3	25.3	31.9	26.0

Table 4
Poverty Among non-Jews, 2004-2007

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
2004					
The poor population					
Families	142,400	107,500	123,500		
Persons	726,100	559,400	632,700		
Children	372,500	302,000	335,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	57.5	43.4	49.9	24.5	13.3
Persons	59.3	45.7	51.6	23.0	12.9
Children	65.8	53.3	59.2	18.9	9.9
2005					
The poor population					
Families	154,100	122,400	137,000		
Persons	793,600	643,300	718,200		
Children	397,300	341,900	379,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	58.6	46.6	52.1	20.5	11.0
Persons	61.2	49.6	55.4	18.9	9.5
Children	67.3	57.9	64.2	14.0	4.6
2006					
The poor population					
Families	161,200	129,300	146,300		
Persons	831,100	681,900	769,000		
Children	418,100	361,700	403,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	59.5	47.8	54.0	19.7	9.2
Persons	62.3	51.1	57.6	17.9	7.5
Children	69.2	59.8	66.8	13.5	3.5
2007					
The poor population					
Families	162,200	127,900	143,000		
Persons	811,200	665,800	737,000		
Children	402,500	347,600	381,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	58.3	46.0	51.4	21.1	11.8
Persons	60.0	49.3	54.5	17.9	9.2
Children	65.9	56.9	62.5	13.6	5.2

Table 5
Poverty in Families Headed by an Elderly Person, 2004-2007

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
2004					
The poor population					
Families	225,400	60,300	95,400		
Persons	361,500	107,200	156,800		
Children	9,400	6,900	7,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	59.2	15.8	25.1	73.3	57.6
Persons	57.7	17.1	25.0	70.4	56.6
Children	83.7	61.4	69.8	26.6	16.6
2005					
The poor population					
Families	219,900	62,100	94,300		
Persons	360,900	118,700	163,100		
Children	12,500	9,400	10,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	57.0	16.1	24.4	71.8	57.1
Persons	55.8	18.3	25.2	67.1	54.8
Children	86.4	64.7	68.6	25.2	20.6
2006					
The poor population					
Families	220,600	62,000	84,500		
Persons	347,000	109,900	141,700		
Children	7,400	4,800	4,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	56.1	15.8	21.5	71.9	61.7
Persons	53.7	17.0	21.9	68.3	59.2
Children	68.2	44.2	44.2	35.2	35.2
2007					
The poor population					
Families	227,600	67,900	92,100		
Persons	365,700	122,400	155,600		
Children	8,400	5,800	6,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	55.9	16.7	22.6	70.2	59.5
Persons	54.3	18.2	23.1	66.5	57.5
Children	77.8	53.4	58.3	31.3	25.1

Table 6
Poverty in Families with Children, 2004-2007

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
2004					
The poor population					
Families	290,000	196,900	223,900		
Persons	1,544,800	1,082,900	1,230,500		
Children	881,600	632,100	713,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	31.8	21.6	24.5	32.1	22.8
Persons	35.4	24.8	28.2	29.9	20.3
Children	41.0	29.4	33.2	28.3	19.1
2005					
The poor population					
Families	303,100	216,500	245,300		
Persons	1,606,700	1,185,500	1,339,800		
Children	899,600	686,500	768,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.4	23.1	26.2	28.6	19.1
Persons	36.2	26.7	30.2	26.2	16.6
Children	41.1	31.4	35.2	23.7	14.5
2006					
The poor population					
Families	296,000	213,400	238,600		
Persons	1,615,400	1,213,600	1,353,900		
Children	921,900	718,600	796,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	31.6	22.8	25.5	27.9	19.4
Persons	36.0	27.0	30.1	24.9	16.2
Children	41.5	32.3	35.8	22.1	13.6
2007					
The poor population					
Families	291,300	212,000	237,300		
Persons	1,572,400	1,185,500	1,324,100		
Children	901,000	697,000	773,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	30.5	22.2	24.8	27.2	18.5
Persons	34.3	25.9	28.9	24.6	15.8
Children	39.9	30.8	34.2	22.6	14.1

Table 7
Poverty in Families with 1-3 Children, 2004-2007

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
2004					
The poor population					
Families	191,500	121,900	140,700		
Persons	806,800	525,800	611,900		
Children	373,900	248,300	288,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	25.2	16.0	18.5	36.4	26.5
Persons	24.9	16.2	18.9	34.8	24.2
Children	26.8	17.8	20.6	33.6	23.0
2005					
The poor population					
Families	206,600	137,700	158,000		
Persons	877,200	597,400	688,500		
Children	398,300	278,300	318,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	26.3	17.5	20.1	33.4	23.5
Persons	26.3	17.9	20.6	31.9	21.5
Children	27.7	19.3	22.2	30.1	19.9
2006					
The poor population					
Families	190,900	125,900	141,900		
Persons	818,700	554,300	627,300		
Children	375,400	261,600	294,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	24.7	16.3	18.3	34.1	25.7
Persons	24.8	16.8	19.0	32.3	23.4
Children	26.5	18.4	20.8	30.3	21.5
2007					
The poor population					
Families	189,000	128,700	145,800		
Persons	806,500	561,300	637,800		
Children	370,700	264,900	299,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	23.8	16.2	18.4	31.9	22.9
Persons	23.7	16.5	18.8	30.4	20.9
Children	25.4	18.2	20.5	28.5	19.2

Table 8
Poverty in Families with 4 or More Children, 2004-2007

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
2004					
The poor population					
Families	98,500	75,000	83,200		
Persons	738,000	557,100	618,600		
Children	507,700	383,800	425,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	64.8	49.3	54.7	23.9	15.5
Persons	66.3	50.1	55.6	24.5	16.2
Children	67.4	50.9	56.5	24.4	16.2
2005					
The poor population					
Families	96,500	78,800	87,300		
Persons	729,400	588,100	651,400		
Children	501,300	408,200	449,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	64.2	52.5	58.1	18.3	9.6
Persons	66.2	53.3	59.1	19.4	10.7
Children	67.1	54.6	60.2	18.6	10.2
2006					
The poor population					
Families	105,100	87,600	96,700		
Persons	796,700	659,300	726,600		
Children	546,500	457,000	501,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	65.2	54.4	60.0	16.7	8.0
Persons	67.0	55.5	61.1	17.2	8.8
Children	67.9	56.8	62.3	16.4	8.2
2007					
The poor population					
Families	102,300	83,400	91,500		
Persons	765,900	624,200	686,200		
Children	530,200	432,000	474,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	63.2	51.5	56.5	18.4	10.5
Persons	64.6	52.7	57.9	18.5	10.4
Children	66.0	53.8	59.1	18.5	10.5

Table 9
Poverty in Single-Parent Families, 2004-2007

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
2004					
The poor population					
Families	57,700	31,700	34,900		
Persons	213,300	123,900	135,800		
Children	120,300	73,100	79,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	51.9	28.5	31.4	45.2	39.5
Persons	54.0	31.4	34.4	41.9	36.3
Children	60.5	36.7	39.8	39.2	34.2
2005					
The poor population					
Families	58,200	32,200	35,500		
Persons	210,000	124,300	135,900		
Children	111,700	69,500	74,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	53.3	29.5	32.5	44.7	39.0
Persons	54.6	32.3	35.3	40.8	35.3
Children	59.3	36.9	39.6	37.8	33.2
2006					
The poor population					
Families	58,200	31,700	33,600		
Persons	214,300	121,500	128,200		
Children	113,400	71,400	74,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	51.1	27.8	29.5	45.5	42.2
Persons	53.1	30.1	31.8	43.3	40.2
Children	57.7	36.3	37.9	37.0	34.4
2007					
The poor population					
Families	52,200	30,800	33,100		
Persons	200,000	126,300	134,000		
Children	110,900	74,200	77,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	46.9	27.7	29.8	41.0	36.5
Persons	49.4	31.2	33.1	36.9	33.0
Children	54.8	36.7	38.5	33.0	29.8

Table 10
Poverty in Families whose Head has up to 8 Years of Schooling, 2004-2007

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
2004					
The poor population					
Families	177,300	84,800	109,100		
Persons	507,900	318,600	368,400		
Children	167,200	139,700	147,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	67.2	32.1	41.3	52.2	38.5
Persons	65.6	41.1	47.6	37.3	27.5
Children	76.7	64.1	67.8	16.4	11.6
2005					
The poor population					
Families	181,900	94,100	113,900		
Persons	532,600	364,500	411,700		
Children	180,800	162,500	173,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	68.4	35.4	42.8	48.3	37.4
Persons	68.8	47.1	53.2	31.6	22.7
Children	81.0	72.8	77.6	10.2	4.1
2006					
The poor population					
Families	172,500	89,700	104,600		
Persons	511,200	346,600	383,000		
Children	171,800	149,600	159,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	68.0	35.4	41.3	48.0	39.3
Persons	68.7	46.6	51.5	32.2	25.1
Children	79.4	69.2	73.7	12.9	7.2
2007					
The poor population					
Families	171,600	95,300	109,400		
Persons	512,400	359,900	393,500		
Children	175,500	155,600	164,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	69.4	38.6	44.3	44.5	36.2
Persons	70.4	49.5	54.1	29.7	23.2
Children	80.1	71.0	75.1	11.3	6.3

Table 11
Poverty in Families whose Head has 9-12 Years of Schooling, 2004-2007

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
2004					
The poor population					
Families	265,500	146,200	173,900		
Persons	1,001,300	640,600	747,700		
Children	438,800	318,700	365,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	35.1	19.3	23.0	44.9	34.5
Persons	36.6	23.4	27.3	36.0	25.3
Children	45.7	33.2	38.1	27.4	16.7
2005					
The poor population					
Families	260,600	141,200	169,100		
Persons	985,900	634,400	739,200		
Children	425,400	322,100	366,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	34.9	18.9	22.6	45.8	35.1
Persons	36.5	23.5	27.3	35.7	25.0
Children	45.2	34.2	38.9	24.3	13.9
2006					
The poor population					
Families	266,400	150,800	174,300		
Persons	1,016,300	682,000	783,000		
Children	451,300	352,500	399,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	33.9	19.2	22.2	43.4	34.6
Persons	35.8	24.0	27.6	32.9	23.0
Children	46.2	36.1	41.0	21.9	11.4
2007					
The poor population					
Families	258,700	142,000	165,900		
Persons	956,500	634,600	729,000		
Children	408,400	321,000	360,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.6	17.9	20.9	45.1	35.8
Persons	34.0	22.5	25.9	33.6	23.8
Children	43.5	34.2	38.4	21.4	11.8

Table 12
Poverty in Families whose Head has 13 or More Years of Schooling. 2004-2007

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
2004					
The poor population					
Families	214,000	89,600	111,200		
Persons	674,900	349,400	418,300		
Children	275,700	173,700	200,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	23.1	9.7	12.0	58.1	48.1
Persons	22.6	11.7	14.0	48.2	38.0
Children	28.4	17.9	20.6	37.0	27.4
2005					
The poor population					
Families	225,700	105,100	127,600		
Persons	717,300	412,800	480,600		
Children	293,400	202,000	229,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	23.1	10.8	13.1	53.4	43.5
Persons	22.9	13.2	15.3	42.4	33.0
Children	28.7	19.8	22.5	31.2	21.8
2006					
The poor population					
Families	226,900	105,200	125,400		
Persons	727,300	427,100	483,800		
Children	298,800	216,500	236,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	23.0	10.7	12.7	53.7	44.7
Persons	23.1	13.6	15.3	41.3	33.5
Children	29.0	21.0	23.0	27.5	20.7
2007					
The poor population					
Families	238,900	116,400	137,600		
Persons	756,800	440,000	507,900		
Children	317,100	220,300	249,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	23.2	11.3	13.4	51.3	42.4
Persons	22.9	13.3	15.3	41.9	32.9
Children	28.8	20.0	22.6	30.5	21.4

Table 13
Poverty in Working Population, 2004-2007

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
2004					
The poor population					
Families	247,700	127,900	160,300		
Persons	1,130,400	648,100	807,300		
Children	535,100	336,300	412,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	17.6	9.1	11.4	48.4	35.3
Persons	21.6	12.4	15.4	42.7	28.6
Children	29.8	18.7	23.0	37.2	22.9
2005					
The poor population					
Families	266,700	144,700	177,200		
Persons	1,204,800	730,700	891,600		
Children	569,700	389,300	468,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	18.4	10.0	12.2	45.7	33.6
Persons	22.5	13.6	16.6	39.4	26.0
Children	30.8	21.0	25.3	31.7	17.9
2006					
The poor population					
Families	277,400	155,300	185,600		
Persons	1,257,200	793,200	943,000		
Children	596,100	426,800	501,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	18.6	10.4	12.4	44.0	33.1
Persons	22.8	14.4	17.1	36.9	25.0
Children	31.5	22.6	26.6	28.4	15.8
2007					
The poor population					
Families	281,800	157,900	188,700		
Persons	1,283,100	809,600	960,300		
Children	617,000	440,000	512,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	18.2	10.2	12.2	44.0	33.1
Persons	22.6	14.3	16.9	36.9	25.2
Children	31.4	22.4	26.1	28.7	16.9

Table 14
Poverty in Families of Employees, 2004-2007

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
2004					
The poor population					
Families	215,300	106,800	132,000		
Persons	971,900	540,400	663,000		
Children	453,700	280,500	339,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	17.8	8.8	10.9	50.4	38.7
Persons	21.8	12.1	14.9	44.4	31.8
Children	29.8	18.5	22.3	38.2	25.3
2005					
The poor population					
Families	237,200	126,300	152,200		
Persons	1,070,000	643,200	771,000		
Children	506,300	346,100	408,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	19.0	10.1	12.2	46.7	35.8
Persons	23.3	14.0	16.8	39.9	27.9
Children	32.0	21.8	25.8	31.6	19.4
2006					
The poor population					
Families	243,600	132,900	156,800		
Persons	1,097,600	678,500	795,900		
Children	516,700	364,900	422,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	19.1	10.4	12.3	45.4	35.6
Persons	23.6	14.6	17.1	38.2	27.5
Children	32.7	23.1	26.7	29.4	18.2
2007					
The poor population					
Families	249,200	136,900	162,600		
Persons	1,133,600	709,700	834,400		
Children	541,700	388,300	446,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	18.8	10.3	12.2	45.1	34.7
Persons	23.3	14.6	17.2	37.4	26.4
Children	32.5	23.3	26.8	28.3	17.6

Table 15
Poverty in Families of Self-Employed, 2004-2007

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
2004					
The poor population					
Families	31,300	20,500	27,400		
Persons	151,100	103,500	138,000		
Children	76,600	53,100	69,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	17.8	11.6	15.6	34.7	12.4
Persons	21.9	15.0	20.0	31.5	8.6
Children	30.7	21.3	27.8	30.7	9.4
2005					
The poor population					
Families	27,900	17,100	23,600		
Persons	128,800	82,700	115,800		
Children	60,500	40,900	57,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	15.3	9.4	13.0	38.8	15.4
Persons	18.7	12.0	16.8	35.8	10.1
Children	24.9	16.9	23.6	32.4	5.1
2006					
The poor population					
Families	33,100	21,700	28,100		
Persons	156,600	111,700	144,200		
Children	77,500	59,900	77,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	16.3	10.7	13.9	34.4	15.2
Persons	20.2	14.4	18.6	28.7	7.9
Children	27.4	21.2	27.4	22.7	0.1
2007					
The poor population					
Families	30,300	19,500	24,400		
Persons	137,700	92,300	117,300		
Children	69,200	47,600	61,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	15.4	9.9	12.4	35.5	19.3
Persons	18.4	12.3	15.7	33.0	14.8
Children	25.4	17.5	22.6	31.2	11.1

Table 16
Poverty Among Persons of Working Age Who Are Not Working, 2004-2007

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
2004					
The poor population					
Families	196,700	133,600	139,800		
Persons	717,600	556,600	574,500		
Children	337,900	289,200	293,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	91.2	61.9	64.8	32.1	28.9
Persons	94.4	73.2	75.6	22.4	20.0
Children	98.2	84.0	85.3	14.4	13.1
2005					
The poor population					
Families	193,900	134,800	141,000		
Persons	695,200	565,400	580,800		
Children	318,900	288,400	291,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	90.5	62.9	65.8	30.5	27.3
Persons	93.6	76.1	78.2	18.7	16.5
Children	98.4	89.0	90.0	9.6	8.6
2006					
The poor population					
Families	181,200	129,700	135,800		
Persons	677,000	556,100	569,000		
Children	319,000	287,100	289,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	88.9	63.6	66.6	28.4	25.1
Persons	93.2	76.6	78.4	17.9	16.0
Children	98.1	88.3	89.0	10.0	9.2
2007					
The poor population					
Families	176,000	130,000	134,700		
Persons	611,400	507,100	520,000		
Children	276,400	251,300	254,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	91.2	67.4	69.8	26.1	23.5
Persons	93.6	77.7	79.7	17.1	14.9
Children	96.7	87.9	89.2	9.1	7.8

Table 17
Poverty in Families with One Earner, 2004-2007

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
2004					
The poor population					
Families	217,600	112,900	139,100		
Persons	965,000	566,100	692,900		
Children	466,800	300,900	364,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.6	16.9	20.8	48.1	36.1
Persons	43.6	25.6	31.3	41.3	28.2
Children	55.0	35.4	43.0	35.5	21.8
2005					
The poor population					
Families	234,800	129,000	155,600		
Persons	1,028,600	644,800	772,600		
Children	498,300	350,800	416,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	34.8	19.1	23.1	45.1	33.7
Persons	45.9	28.8	34.5	37.3	24.9
Children	57.1	40.2	47.7	29.6	16.4
2006					
The poor population					
Families	242,100	138,200	162,200		
Persons	1,054,200	691,200	805,800		
Children	508,900	378,700	439,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	35.0	20.0	23.4	42.9	33.0
Persons	47.0	30.8	35.9	34.4	23.6
Children	59.0	43.9	50.9	25.6	13.7
2007					
The poor population					
Families	247,400	139,900	164,900		
Persons	1,098,500	713,400	830,300		
Children	537,300	395,300	454,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	35.2	19.9	23.5	43.4	33.4
Persons	48.4	31.4	36.5	35.1	24.4
Children	60.9	44.8	51.5	26.4	15.5

Table 18
Poverty in Families with Two Earners, 2004-2007

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
2004					
The poor population					
Families	30,100	14,900	21,200		
Persons	165,400	82,000	114,400		
Children	68,300	35,400	47,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	4.1	2.0	2.9	50.4	29.6
Persons	5.5	2.7	3.8	50.4	30.8
Children	7.2	3.7	5.0	48.2	30.0
2005					
The poor population					
Families	31,900	15,700	21,600		
Persons	176,200	85,900	119,100		
Children	71,400	38,400	51,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	4.1	2.0	2.8	50.7	32.4
Persons	5.7	2.8	3.8	51.3	32.4
Children	7.3	3.9	5.3	46.2	27.9
2006					
The poor population					
Families	35,300	17,100	23,400		
Persons	203,000	102,000	137,200		
Children	87,200	48,100	62,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	4.4	2.1	2.9	51.6	33.7
Persons	6.2	3.1	4.2	49.8	32.4
Children	8.5	4.7	6.1	44.9	28.1
2007					
The poor population					
Families	34,400	18,000	23,800		
Persons	184,600	96,200	130,000		
Children	79,700	44,700	58,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	4.1	2.1	2.8	47.7	30.8
Persons	5.4	2.8	3.8	47.9	29.6
Children	7.4	4.1	5.4	44.0	26.4

Table 19
**Average Family Income in Various Population Groups,
 by Income Source and Share of Income Source in Average Income Before Tax, 2007**

Population group		Income source*							
		Work	Total transfer payments	Thereof:			Other income (property, pension)	Income before tax	Net income
				NII benefits	State support	Support from abroad			
Total	NIS (%)	10,087 78.0	1,632 12.6	1,192 9.2	165 1.3	275 2.1	1,177 9.1	12,935 100.0	10,465 80.9
Jewish family	NIS (%)	10,662 77.8	1,666 12.2	1,171 8.5	188 1.4	307 2.2	1,326 9.7	13,697 100.0	11,012 80.4
Non-Jewish family	NIS (%)	6,384 79.6	1,415 17.6	1,333 16.6	15 0.2	67 0.8	216 2.7	8,023 100.0	6,935 86.4
Family headed by elderly person	NIS (%)	1,792 23.2	2,999 38.8	2,382 30.8	232 3.0	385 5.0	2,887 37.3	7,730 100.0	6,842 88.5
New immigrant family	NIS (%)	7,799 77.7	1,944 19.4	1,389 13.8	222 2.2	334 3.3	275 2.7	10,034 100.0	8,551 85.2
Family with children	NIS (%)	12,939 86.8	1,372 9.2	996 6.7	149 1.0	227 1.5	560 3.8	14,915 100.0	11,898 79.8
Family with 1-3 children	NIS (%)	13,815 88.1	1,214 7.7	869 5.5	120 0.8	225 1.4	617 3.9	15,685 100.0	12,419 79.2
Family with 4 or more children	NIS (%)	8,644 77.6	2,147 19.3	1,619 14.5	293 2.6	236 2.1	275 2.5	11,137 100.0	9,339 83.9

Table 19 (Cont.)

**Average Family Income in Various Population Groups,
by Income Source and Share of Income Source in Average Income Before Tax, 2007**

Population group		Income source*							
		Work	Total transfer payments	Thereof:			Other income (property, pension)	Income before tax	Net income
				NII benefits	State support	Support from abroad			
Family with 5 or more children	NIS (%)	7,084 70.3	2,741 27.2	2,011 19.9	436 4.3	294 2.9	240 2.4	10,081 100.0	8,708 86.4
Single-parent family	NIS (%)	6,918 70.4	2,404 24.5	1,535 15.6	150 1.5	721 7.3	505 5.1	9,827 100.0	8,447 86.0
Work status of household head									
Working	NIS (%)	13,478 86.8	1,134 7.3	834 5.4	108 0.7	192 1.2	873 5.6	15,524 100.0	12,334 79.5
Employee	NIS (%)	13,047 87.0	1,150 7.7	852 5.7	113 0.8	185 1.2	748 5.0	14,991 100.0	12,042 80.3
Self-employed	NIS (%)	15,358 85.0	1,059 5.9	752 4.2	68 0.4	241 1.3	1,664 9.2	18,070 100.0	13,718 75.9
Family whose head is of working age but is not working	NIS (%)	198 4.8	3,044 73.8	1,873 45.4	471 11.4	701 17.0	865 21.0	4,123 100.0	3,899 94.6
Family with one earner	NIS (%)	7,695 75.5	1,525 15.0	1,096 10.8	164 1.6	267 2.6	926 9.1	10,189 100.0	8,319 81.6
Family with two earners	NIS (%)	18,289 91.6	807 4.0	616 3.1	61 0.3	130 0.7	828 4.2	19,962 100.0	15,674 78.5

Table 19 (Cont.)

**Average Family Income in Various Population Groups,
by Income Source and Share of Income Source in Average Income Before Tax, 2007**

Population group		Income source*							
		Work	Total transfer payments	Thereof:			Other income (property, pension)	Income before tax	Net income
				NII benefits	State support	Support from abroad			
Education group of household head									
up to 8 years of schooling	NIS (%)	2,464 42.6	2,393 41.3	2,094 36.2	117 2.0	183 3.2	924 16.0	5,791 100.0	5,236 90.4
9-12 years of schooling	NIS (%)	8,242 76.6	1,566 14.5	1,227 11.4	135 1.3	205 1.9	946 8.8	10,766 100.0	9,195 85.4
+13years of schooling	NIS (%)	13,340 81.7	1,501 9.2	949 5.8	200 1.2	351 2.2	1,415 8.7	16,324 100.0	12,699 77.8

* Prices from mid-period of Income Survey 2005, for population including East Jerusalem residents.

Table 20

**The Effect of Transfer Payments and Direct Taxes on Inequality of Income
Distribution Among Working Families (percentages), 2006-2007**

Share of each decile in total income**	Decile*					
	Market income		Income before tax		Net income	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Lower	4.0	4.0	5.5	5.6	6.3	6.5
2	8.9	9.1	10.1	10.2	11.3	11.6
3	14.7	14.8	15.1	15.2	16.6	16.8
4	22.9	23.0	22.5	22.6	23.3	23.4
Upper	49.5	49.0	46.9	46.5	42.5	41.8
Ratio of upper to lower quintile income	12.5	12.1	8.6	8.4	6.7	6.5
Gini index***	0.4538	0.4473	0.4116	0.4066	0.3627	0.3537
% of decrease in Gini index	-	-	9.3	9.1	20.1	20.9

* The families in each column were graded by the income level appropriate for standard person. Every decile includes 10% of the persons in the population.

** In terms of income per standard person.

*** The Gini index for inequality in income distribution was calculated on the base of individual observations, and not on the base of deciles.

Table 21
**Average Monthly Income per Family,
 by Decile, 2006-2007 (total population) in 2007 Survey Prices**

Decile*	Befor transfer payments and direct taxes			After transfer payments and direct taxes		
	2006	2007	Real change	2006	2007	Real change
Lower	490	595	21.4	3,155	0	-100.0
2	4,329	4,719	9.0	5,052	0	-100.0
3	7,804	8,308	6.5	8,033	0	-100.0
4	12,428	13,376	7.6	11,276	0	-100.0
Upper	26,960	27,708	2.8	19,560	0	-100.0
Total	10,761	11,303	5.0	10,130	0	-100.0

* The families were scaled according to appropriate income per standard person, in order to determine the deciles. Each decile constitutes 10% of all persons in the population.

Table 22
**Incidence of Poverty in All Families, Before and After Transfer Payments
 and Direct Taxes (percentages), 1979-2007**

Year	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
1979	27.9	16.4	17.2	41.1	38.4
1980	28.1	13.9	15.7	50.6	44.1
1981	28.8	14.2	15.7	50.8	45.4
1982	29.8	9.1	10.8	69.5	64.0
1983	29.5	11.1	12.5	62.4	57.7
1984	30.7	12.9	14.6	58.0	52.5
1985	31.3	10.3	11.4	67.1	63.5
1988	32.6	13.3	14.3	59.2	56.0
1989	33.0	11.7	12.8	64.5	61.2
1990	34.3	13.4	14.3	60.9	58.2
1991	35.1	14.2	14.9	59.5	57.5
1992	34.7	16.4	17.2	52.7	50.4
1993	34.6	16.0	16.7	53.8	51.7
1994	34.2	17.6	18.0	48.5	47.2
1995	33.7	14.7	16.8	56.4	50.1
1996	34.3	13.6	16.0	60.4	53.3
1997	34.3	13.6	16.2	60.5	52.7
1997*	32.0	14.9	17.7	53.4	44.6
1998	32.8	14.3	17.5	56.4	46.6
1999	32.2	15.1	18.0	53.1	44.1
2002	33.9	14.5	18.1	57.2	46.6
2003	33.9	15.4	19.3	54.6	43.1
2004	33.7	16.5	20.3	51.2	39.9
2005	33.6	17.1	20.6	49.1	38.5
2006	32.9	17.1	20.0	48.0	39.2
2007	32.3	17.1	19.9	47.0	38.3

* Including East Jerusalem. From here on - new sample.

Table 23
**Gini Index for Inequality in Income Distribution Among Families,
 Before and After Transfer Payments and Direct Taxes, 1979-2007**

Year	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
1979	0.4318	0.3662	0.3181	15.2	26.3
1980	0.4337	0.3690	0.3239	14.9	25.3
1981	0.4390	0.3716	0.3185	15.4	27.4
1982	0.4441	0.3673	0.3122	17.3	29.7
1983	0.4392	0.3604	0.3005	17.9	31.6
1984	0.4723	0.3979	0.3267	15.8	30.8
1985	0.4678	0.3733	0.3119	20.2	33.3
1988	0.4574	0.3699	0.3221	19.1	29.6
1989	0.4741	0.3780	0.3252	20.3	31.4
1990	0.4799	0.3756	0.3263	21.7	32.0
1991	0.4901	0.3771	0.3272	23.1	33.2
1992	0.4977	0.3926	0.3391	21.1	31.9
1993	0.4940	0.3829	0.3290	22.5	33.4
1994	0.5019	0.3994	0.3441	20.4	31.4
1995	0.4971	0.3965	0.3365	20.2	32.3
1996	0.4956	0.3868	0.3285	22.0	33.7
1997	0.5045	0.3946	0.3332	21.8	34.0
1997*	0.5085	0.4137	0.3531	18.6	30.6
1998	0.5119	0.4134	0.3523	19.2	46.6
1999	0.5167	0.4214	0.3593	18.4	44.1
2002	0.5372	0.4312	0.3679	19.7	31.5
2003	0.5265	0.4241	0.3685	19.3	30.0
2004	0.5234	0.4300	0.3799	17.8	27.4
2005	0.5255	0.4343	0.3878	17.4	26.2
2006	0.5134	0.4323	0.3831	15.8	25.4
2007	0.5237	0.4379	0.3923	16.4	25.1

* Including East Jerusalem. From here on - new sample.

Table 24

**Incidence of Poverty and Gini Index for Inequality in Income Distribution
in All Families in Population not Including East Jerusalem,
Before and After Transfer Payments and Direct Taxes (percentages), 2000-2007**

Year	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
Incidence of poverty in families					
2000	32.2	14.7	17.6	54.3	45.3
2001	33.7	14.3	17.7	57.0	47.2
2002	33.5	14.4	17.7	57.0	47.2
2003	33.5	15.4	19.2	54.0	42.7
2004	33.4	16.5	20.3	50.6	39.2
2005	33.3	17.2	20.3	48.4	39.0
2006	32.7	17.4	20.2	46.9	38.4
2007	31.7	16.9	19.5	46.6	38.4
Gini Index for inequality					
2000	0.5090	0.4110	0.3500	19.3	31.2
2001	0.5277	0.4196	0.3567	25.9	32.4
2002	0.5320	0.4256	0.3616	20.0	32.0
2003	0.5213	0.4189	0.3629	19.6	30.4
2004	0.5193	0.4258	0.3752	18.0	27.7
2005	0.5187	0.4300	0.3834	17.1	26.1
2006	0.5182	0.4325	0.3865	16.5	25.4
2007	0.5066	0.4251	0.3754	16.1	25.9