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# Poverty and Inequality Tables



Table 1

## Dimensions of Poverty in the General Population, 2011-2014

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2011					
The poor population					
Families	728,000	384,000	442,200		
Persons	2,499,100	1,647,200	1,838,600		
Children	1,014,600	796,500	860,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.8	17.3	19.9	47.2	39.3
Persons	33.7	22.2	24.8	34.1	26.4
Children	41.9	32.9	35.6	21.5	15.1
2012					
The poor population					
Families	686,700	395,300	439,500		
Persons	2,345,700	1,568,600	1,754,700		
Children	945,900	746,300	817,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	30.3	17.4	19.4	42.4	36.0
Persons	31.4	21.0	23.5	33.1	25.2
Children	39.0	30.8	33.7	21.1	13.6
2013					
The poor population					
Families	664,300	384,400	432,600		
Persons	2,187,100	1,454,400	1,658,200		
Children	875,600	677,400	756,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	28.6	16.6	18.6	42.1	34.9
Persons	28.7	19.1	21.8	33.5	24.2
Children	35.7	27.6	30.8	22.6	13.6
2014					
The poor population					
Families	689,500	401,000	444,900		
Persons	2,255,600	1,541,500	1,709,300		
Children	875,800	704,100	776,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	29.1	16.9	18.8	41.8	35.5
Persons	29.1	19.9	22.0	31.7	24.2
Children	35.0	28.1	31.0	19.6	11.3

Table 2  
Dimensions of Poverty among Jews, 2011-2014

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2011					
The poor population					
Families	533,600	227,400	270,200		
Persons	1,538,000	833,300	956,500		
Children	557,600	390,600	426,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	28.1	12.0	14.2	57.4	49.4
Persons	26.1	14.1	16.2	45.8	37.8
Children	31.5	22.1	24.2	30.0	23.4
2012					
The poor population					
Families	511,300	247,800	278,800		
Persons	1,482,800	821,500	941,500		
Children	544,700	374,900	423,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	25.9	12.6	14.1	51.5	45.5
Persons	24.4	13.5	15.5	44.6	36.5
Children	29.5	20.3	22.9	31.2	22.3
2013					
The poor population					
Families	494,800	244,700	275,600		
Persons	1,349,700	767,800	872,400		
Children	480,800	338,600	377,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	24.5	12.1	13.7	50.5	44.3
Persons	21.7	12.4	14.1	43.1	35.4
Children	25.5	18.0	20.0	29.6	21.6
2014					
The poor population					
Families	508,700	245,700	278,500		
Persons	1,442,800	820,600	941,100		
Children	516,900	366,800	420,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	24.7	12.0	13.6	51.7	45.2
Persons	22.8	12.9	14.9	43.1	34.8
Children	26.6	18.9	21.6	29.0	18.7

Table 3

## Dimensions of Poverty among New Immigrants (from 1990), 2011-2014

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2011					
The poor population					
Families	173,400	55,500	70,100		
Persons	416,500	174,400	207,900		
Children	108,000	71,000	77,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	40.4	12.9	16.3	68.0	59.6
Persons	34.6	14.5	17.3	58.1	50.1
Children	36.4	23.9	26.1	34.2	28.2
2012					
The poor population					
Families	160,000	69,300	79,800		
Persons	399,000	195,700	225,700		
Children	111,900	75,400	85,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	34.8	15.1	17.3	56.7	50.1
Persons	30.6	15.0	17.3	51.0	43.4
Children	34.1	23.0	26.1	32.6	23.5
2013					
The poor population					
Families	158,600	76,000	85,200		
Persons	365,800	182,300	210,000		
Children	90,800	59,600	67,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	34.4	16.5	18.5	52.1	46.3
Persons	28.9	14.4	16.6	50.2	42.6
Children	30.1	19.8	22.4	34.4	25.8
2014					
The poor population					
Families	165,100	73,800	84,600		
Persons	388,800	187,600	221,400		
Children	97,800	58,200	73,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	35.1	15.7	18.0	55.3	48.8
Persons	30.3	14.6	17.3	51.7	43.0
Children	31.5	18.7	23.5	40.6	25.4

Table 4

## Dimensions of Poverty among Non-Jews (from 1990), 2011-2014

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2011					
The poor population					
Families	194,400	156,700	171,900		
Persons	961,100	814,000	882,100		
Children	457,000	405,900	434,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	60.4	48.7	53.5	19.4	11.5
Persons	63.2	53.5	58.0	15.3	8.2
Children	70.0	62.2	66.5	11.2	5.0
2012					
The poor population					
Families	175,500	147,500	160,800		
Persons	862,900	747,100	813,100		
Children	401,200	371,400	394,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	59.2	49.8	54.3	16.0	8.4
Persons	61.5	53.2	57.9	13.4	5.8
Children	69.1	64.0	67.9	7.4	1.8
2013					
The poor population					
Families	169,600	139,700	157,100		
Persons	837,400	686,600	785,700		
Children	394,800	338,800	379,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	55.8	46.0	51.7	17.6	7.4
Persons	59.3	48.6	55.7	18.0	6.2
Children	69.0	59.2	66.4	14.2	3.8
2014					
The poor population					
Families	180,800	155,300	166,400		
Persons	812,800	720,900	768,200		
Children	358,900	337,300	356,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	57.2	49.1	52.6	14.1	8.0
Persons	57.2	50.7	54.0	11.3	5.5
Children	64.0	60.1	63.5	6.0	0.7

Table 5

## Dimensions of Poverty among Families whose Head of Household is an Elderly Person, 2011-2014

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2011					
The poor population					
Families	251,600	67,400	89,600		
Persons	397,900	121,500	156,000		
Children	10,500	8,200	8,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	54.4	14.6	19.4	73.2	64.4
Persons	50.5	15.4	19.8	69.5	60.8
Children	64.2	50.3	50.3	21.7	21.7
2012					
The poor population					
Families	233,400	92,400	104,800		
Persons	391,600	162,000	186,700		
Children	14,500	13,300	13,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	50.5	20.0	22.7	60.4	55.1
Persons	48.9	20.2	23.3	58.6	52.3
Children	79.2	72.4	73.6	8.6	7.1
2013					
The poor population					
Families	239,700	100,300	110,500		
Persons	378,600	163,400	180,800		
Children	7,500	5,500	5,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	48.0	20.1	22.1	58.1	53.9
Persons	44.0	19.0	21.0	56.9	52.3
Children	49.1	35.8	35.8	26.9	26.9
2014					
The poor population					
Families	244,400	103,800	116,000		
Persons	385,000	161,200	182,500		
Children	6,800	4,900	4,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	48.7	20.7	23.1	57.5	52.5
Persons	45.1	18.9	21.4	58.1	52.6
Children	45.4	32.5	32.5	28.3	28.3

Table 6

## Dimensions of Poverty among Families with Children, 2011-2014

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2011					
The poor population					
Families	331,000	244,900	269,200		
Persons	1,818,900	1,394,500	1,524,000		
Children	1,014,600	796,500	860,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.9	24.4	26.8	26.0	18.7
Persons	37.2	28.5	31.2	23.3	16.2
Children	41.9	32.9	35.6	21.5	15.1
2012					
The poor population					
Families	311,200	228,000	253,000		
Persons	1,686,100	1,289,400	1,426,100		
Children	945,900	746,300	817,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	30.5	22.3	24.8	26.7	18.7
Persons	34.3	26.3	29.1	23.5	15.4
Children	39.0	30.8	33.7	21.1	13.6
2013					
The poor population					
Families	284,400	209,500	238,500		
Persons	1,549,200	1,164,500	1,327,100		
Children	875,600	677,400	756,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	27.4	20.2	23.0	26.3	16.1
Persons	31.1	23.4	26.7	24.8	14.3
Children	35.7	27.6	30.8	22.6	13.6
2014					
The poor population					
Families	298,000	223,900	248,200		
Persons	1,568,700	1,237,200	1,366,000		
Children	875,800	704,100	776,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	28.0	21.0	23.3	24.8	16.7
Persons	30.9	24.3	26.9	21.1	12.9
Children	35.0	28.1	31.0	19.6	11.3



Table 7

## Dimensions of Poverty among Families with 1-3 Children, 2011-2014

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2011					
The poor population					
Families	218,900	151,300	169,700		
Persons	969,900	683,600	769,500		
Children	434,300	310,800	346,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	26.4	18.2	20.4	30.9	22.5
Persons	26.9	19.0	21.4	29.5	20.7
Children	28.0	20.0	22.3	28.4	20.3
2012					
The poor population					
Families	208,700	140,100	157,400		
Persons	915,900	627,900	705,700		
Children	421,600	294,000	326,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	24.5	16.4	18.5	32.8	24.6
Persons	24.9	17.1	19.2	31.4	23.0
Children	26.4	18.4	20.5	30.3	22.5
2013					
The poor population					
Families	187,200	129,100	151,000		
Persons	823,900	567,300	678,700		
Children	378,700	266,600	311,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	21.5	14.8	17.4	31.1	19.3
Persons	21.9	15.1	18.0	31.1	17.6
Children	23.1	16.3	19.0	29.6	17.7
2014					
The poor population					
Families	204,800	144,000	160,800		
Persons	884,500	646,200	718,300		
Children	407,300	298,300	331,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	22.8	16.0	17.9	29.7	21.5
Persons	22.7	16.6	18.4	26.9	18.8
Children	23.9	17.5	19.4	26.8	18.6

Table 8

## Dimensions of Poverty among Families with 4 or more Children, 2011-2014

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2011					
The poor population					
Families	112,100	93,700	99,500		
Persons	849,000	710,900	754,500		
Children	580,300	485,700	514,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	63.8	53.3	56.7	16.5	11.2
Persons	66.0	55.2	58.6	16.3	11.1
Children	66.9	56.0	59.3	16.3	11.3
2012					
The poor population					
Families	102,500	87,800	95,600		
Persons	770,200	661,500	720,400		
Children	524,200	452,300	490,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	60.7	52.0	56.6	14.3	6.7
Persons	62.5	53.7	58.4	14.1	6.5
Children	63.1	54.5	59.0	13.7	6.5
2013					
The poor population					
Families	97,200	80,500	87,500		
Persons	725,300	597,200	648,400		
Children	496,900	410,800	445,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	58.0	48.0	52.3	17.2	9.9
Persons	60.2	49.6	53.8	17.7	10.6
Children	60.9	50.3	54.5	17.3	10.4
2014					
The poor population					
Families	93,200	79,900	87,400		
Persons	684,200	591,000	647,700		
Children	468,600	405,800	444,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	56.2	48.2	52.7	14.3	6.2
Persons	58.0	50.1	54.9	13.6	5.3
Children	58.8	50.9	55.8	13.4	5.1

Table 9

## Dimensions of Poverty among Single-parent Families, 2011-2014

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2011					
The poor population					
Families	58,200	35,400	37,700		
Persons	232,900	148,400	157,200		
Children	127,500	85,800	89,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	47.5	28.9	30.8	39.1	35.2
Persons	51.7	32.9	34.9	36.3	32.5
Children	57.7	38.8	40.6	32.7	29.6
2012					
The poor population					
Families	61,600	37,300	39,500		
Persons	238,100	148,300	159,900		
Children	132,600	86,400	92,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	45.1	27.3	29.0	39.5	35.8
Persons	46.2	28.8	31.0	37.7	32.8
Children	53.2	34.7	36.9	34.8	30.6
2013					
The poor population					
Families	54,900	33,700	36,100		
Persons	203,000	129,200	141,400		
Children	105,200	71,200	75,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	41.8	25.6	27.5	38.7	34.2
Persons	43.7	27.8	30.4	36.3	30.3
Children	49.1	33.2	35.4	32.3	28.0
2014					
The poor population					
Families	52,800	29,400	31,700		
Persons	185,700	108,700	115,600		
Children	99,000	59,800	62,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	41.9	23.4	25.1	44.2	40.0
Persons	41.7	24.4	26.0	41.5	37.8
Children	47.4	28.6	29.9	39.7	37.0

Table 10

## Dimensions of Poverty among Families whose Head of Household has 8 Years of Schooling, 2011-2014

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2011					
The poor population					
Families	168,600	91,500	104,500		
Persons	481,400	342,100	369,800		
Children	154,900	142,900	146,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	71.3	38.7	44.2	45.7	38.0
Persons	70.9	50.4	54.5	28.9	23.2
Children	83.2	76.8	78.9	7.7	5.3
2012					
The poor population					
Families	143,700	84,600	93,000		
Persons	392,100	268,900	299,200		
Children	104,300	92,800	98,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	69.1	40.7	45.2	41.1	34.7
Persons	70.1	48.1	53.5	31.4	23.7
Children	82.0	72.9	77.7	11.0	5.2
2013					
The poor population					
Families	130,100	83,200	87,200		
Persons	337,100	252,400	265,800		
Children	93,900	87,300	90,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	68.7	44.0	46.1	36.0	33.0
Persons	66.4	49.7	52.4	25.1	21.1
Children	77.4	72.0	74.3	7.0	3.9
2014					
The poor population					
Families	127,100	83,100	86,600		
Persons	319,700	241,700	248,100		
Children	83,800	78,400	79,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	68.6	44.9	46.8	34.6	31.8
Persons	67.9	51.3	52.7	24.4	22.4
Children	81.2	76.0	77.1	6.4	5.1

Table 11

## Dimensions of Poverty among Families whose Head of Household has 9-12 Years of Schooling, 2011-2014

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2011					
The poor population					
Families	302,200	173,400	197,600		
Persons	1,143,600	795,100	885,700		
Children	481,400	391,000	424,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	36.1	20.7	23.6	42.6	34.6
Persons	38.3	26.6	29.7	30.5	22.6
Children	49.5	40.2	43.7	18.8	11.8
2012					
The poor population					
Families	286,100	171,000	192,000		
Persons	1,094,800	756,500	853,000		
Children	465,300	376,800	413,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	33.2	19.8	22.3	40.2	32.9
Persons	35.7	24.7	27.8	30.9	22.1
Children	47.0	38.1	41.8	19.0	11.2
2013					
The poor population					
Families	271,200	161,700	185,400		
Persons	976,100	661,100	769,300		
Children	404,900	316,200	358,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	30.8	18.4	21.0	40.4	31.6
Persons	31.6	21.4	24.9	32.3	21.2
Children	42.5	33.2	37.6	21.9	11.4
2014					
The poor population					
Families	289,300	169,400	190,800		
Persons	1,038,200	723,900	805,000		
Children	412,500	340,500	369,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.1	18.8	21.2	41.4	34.1
Persons	33.0	23.0	25.6	30.3	22.5
Children	43.6	36.0	39.1	17.4	10.4

Table 12

## Dimensions of Poverty among Families whose Head of Household has 13 or more Years of Schooling, 2011-2014

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2011					
The poor population					
Families	257,200	119,200	140,100		
Persons	874,100	510,100	583,100		
Children	378,300	262,600	289,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	22.4	10.4	12.2	53.7	45.5
Persons	23.3	13.6	15.6	41.6	33.3
Children	30.0	20.8	23.0	30.6	23.4
2012					
The poor population					
Families	256,900	139,600	153,700		
Persons	858,800	543,200	602,400		
Children	376,200	276,700	305,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	21.4	11.6	12.8	45.7	40.2
Persons	22.3	14.1	15.6	36.8	29.9
Children	28.8	21.1	23.3	26.5	18.9
2013					
The poor population					
Families	263,100	139,500	160,000		
Persons	873,800	540,900	623,100		
Children	376,800	273,900	307,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	21.0	11.1	12.8	47.0	39.2
Persons	21.7	13.5	15.5	38.1	28.7
Children	27.3	19.8	22.3	27.3	18.3
2014					
The poor population					
Families	273,200	148,500	167,500		
Persons	897,700	575,900	656,100		
Children	379,500	285,200	327,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	21.2	11.5	13.0	45.6	38.7
Persons	21.7	13.9	15.8	35.8	26.9
Children	26.1	19.6	22.5	24.9	13.8

Table 13

## Dimensions of Poverty among Families with a Working Head of Household, 2011-2014

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2011					
The poor population					
Families	340,100	200,300	233,800		
Persons	1,587,200	1,061,500	1,214,300		
Children	751,300	556,400	619,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	20.0	11.8	13.8	41.1	31.3
Persons	25.3	16.9	19.3	33.1	23.5
Children	34.9	25.8	28.8	25.9	17.5
2012					
The poor population					
Families	354,900	211,800	246,300		
Persons	1,578,000	1,052,100	1,219,400		
Children	725,400	545,500	616,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	19.7	11.8	13.7	40.3	30.6
Persons	24.3	16.2	18.8	33.3	22.7
Children	33.0	24.8	28.0	24.8	15.1
2013					
The poor population					
Families	329,800	193,900	231,300		
Persons	1,483,400	982,200	1,165,000		
Children	704,300	524,000	601,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	17.9	10.5	12.5	41.2	29.9
Persons	22.2	14.7	17.4	33.8	21.5
Children	30.9	23.0	26.4	25.6	14.6
2014					
The poor population					
Families	351,800	216,300	247,800		
Persons	1,546,400	1,086,400	1,232,600		
Children	703,000	547,300	619,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	18.7	11.5	13.1	38.5	29.6
Persons	22.7	15.9	18.1	29.8	20.3
Children	30.2	23.5	26.7	22.1	11.8

Table 14

## Dimensions of Poverty among Families of Salaried Employees, 2011-2014

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2011					
The poor population					
Families	304,900	176,100	203,000		
Persons	1,418,500	940,400	1,060,400		
Children	664,600	491,200	538,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	20.6	11.9	13.7	42.3	33.4
Persons	26.0	17.3	19.5	33.7	25.3
Children	35.7	26.4	29.0	26.1	18.9
2012					
The poor population					
Families	316,700	186,400	215,300		
Persons	1,392,900	917,200	1,053,700		
Children	632,600	473,600	528,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	20.1	11.9	13.7	41.2	32.0
Persons	24.6	16.2	18.6	34.2	24.4
Children	33.3	25.0	27.8	25.1	16.5
2013					
The poor population					
Families	282,100	166,100	194,600		
Persons	1,272,800	848,400	987,200		
Children	601,800	454,800	511,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	17.8	10.5	12.3	41.1	31.0
Persons	22.2	14.8	17.2	33.3	22.4
Children	31.0	23.4	26.3	24.4	15.1
2014					
The poor population					
Families	308,100	180,800	207,400		
Persons	1,349,300	920,300	1,044,300		
Children	599,400	459,000	520,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	19.0	11.2	12.8	41.3	32.7
Persons	23.0	15.7	17.8	31.8	22.6
Children	30.2	23.1	26.2	23.4	13.2



Table 15

## Dimensions of Poverty among Families of Self-Employed Persons, 2011-2014

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2011					
The poor population					
Families	35,200	24,200	30,700		
Persons	168,700	121,100	154,000		
Children	86,700	65,300	81,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	16.0	11.0	14.0	31.1	12.6
Persons	20.2	14.5	18.5	28.2	8.7
Children	29.4	22.2	27.5	24.7	6.5
2012					
The poor population					
Families	38,000	25,200	30,700		
Persons	183,100	133,000	163,800		
Children	92,100	71,200	86,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	16.5	11.0	13.4	33.7	19.2
Persons	22.0	16.0	19.7	27.4	10.6
Children	30.7	23.7	29.0	22.7	5.6
2013					
The poor population					
Families	43,300	25,300	33,400		
Persons	197,300	126,700	168,500		
Children	101,000	68,600	90,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	17.0	9.9	13.2	41.6	22.8
Persons	21.3	13.7	18.2	35.8	14.6
Children	30.2	20.5	26.9	32.1	10.9
2014					
The poor population					
Families	43,700	35,500	40,400		
Persons	197,100	166,000	188,300		
Children	103,500	88,400	99,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	16.4	13.4	15.2	18.7	7.5
Persons	20.8	17.5	19.8	15.8	4.5
Children	30.4	25.9	29.1	14.6	4.2

Table 16

## Dimensions of Poverty among the Working-age Population who are not Working, 2011-2014

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2011					
The poor population					
Families	158,700	120,000	124,100		
Persons	559,200	473,900	481,700		
Children	254,300	232,500	233,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	90.4	68.4	70.7	24.4	21.8
Persons	94.7	80.2	81.5	15.3	13.9
Children	99.1	90.6	91.0	8.6	8.1
2012					
The poor population					
Families	127,900	94,300	94,800		
Persons	435,600	362,300	363,300		
Children	207,200	188,000	188,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	89.1	65.7	66.1	26.3	25.8
Persons	92.9	77.2	77.5	16.8	16.6
Children	97.3	88.3	88.5	9.3	9.1
2013					
The poor population					
Families	119,000	92,800	95,100		
Persons	370,600	314,700	321,600		
Children	164,600	148,300	150,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	91.2	71.2	72.9	22.0	20.0
Persons	93.9	79.8	81.5	15.1	13.2
Children	96.8	87.3	88.3	9.9	8.8
2014					
The poor population					
Families	118,400	85,900	87,500		
Persons	371,000	305,500	308,100		
Children	167,800	152,400	152,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	92.0	66.7	68.0	27.5	26.1
Persons	95.0	78.3	78.9	17.7	17.0
Children	98.7	89.7	89.7	9.2	9.2

Table 17

## Dimensions of Poverty among Families with One Wage Earner, 2011-2014

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2011					
The poor population					
Families	276,500	166,400	189,200		
Persons	1,220,700	853,700	948,500		
Children	587,000	463,500	501,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	37.8	22.7	25.9	39.8	31.6
Persons	52.7	36.9	40.9	30.1	22.3
Children	68.1	53.8	58.1	21.0	14.6
2012					
The poor population					
Families	286,200	172,400	195,500		
Persons	1,204,400	825,600	930,000		
Children	565,400	434,100	482,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	36.0	21.7	24.6	39.7	31.7
Persons	50.6	34.7	39.0	31.5	22.8
Children	65.8	50.5	56.2	23.2	14.7
2013					
The poor population					
Families	243,900	146,000	164,600		
Persons	982,300	693,600	766,300		
Children	466,700	378,300	409,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	35.7	21.3	24.1	40.1	32.5
Persons	50.9	36.0	39.7	29.4	22.0
Children	67.7	54.9	59.4	18.9	12.3
2014					
The poor population					
Families	261,500	162,800	182,300		
Persons	1,077,400	790,400	871,300		
Children	511,900	417,700	457,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	36.5	22.7	25.4	37.7	30.3
Persons	51.7	37.9	41.8	26.6	19.1
Children	66.0	53.8	59.0	18.4	10.6

Table 18

## Dimensions of Poverty among Families with Two Wage Earners, 2011-2014

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2011					
The poor population					
Families	63,600	33,900	44,600		
Persons	366,500	207,800	265,800		
Children	164,300	93,000	118,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	6.6	3.5	4.6	46.7	29.9
Persons	9.2	5.2	6.7	43.3	27.5
Children	12.7	7.2	9.2	43.4	27.7
2012					
The poor population					
Families	68,700	39,400	50,700		
Persons	373,600	226,500	289,500		
Children	160,000	111,400	133,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	6.8	3.9	5.0	42.7	26.2
Persons	9.1	5.5	7.0	39.4	22.5
Children	11.9	8.3	10.0	30.4	16.6
2013					
The poor population					
Families	85,900	47,900	66,700		
Persons	501,100	288,600	398,700		
Children	237,600	145,600	192,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	7.4	4.1	5.7	44.2	22.3
Persons	10.5	6.1	8.4	42.4	20.4
Children	15.0	9.2	12.1	38.7	19.1
2014					
The poor population					
Families	90,300	53,500	65,500		
Persons	469,000	295,900	361,400		
Children	191,100	129,700	162,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	7.7	4.6	5.6	40.8	27.5
Persons	9.9	6.3	7.6	36.9	23.0
Children	12.3	8.4	10.5	32.1	15.1

Table 19

## Average Income per Family by Different Population Groups and by Source of Income and the Proportion of the Different Sources of Income of the Average Pre-tax Income, 2014

Population group		Source of income*							
		Work	Total transfer payments	Thereof:			Other income (property, pension)	Pre-tax income	Disposable income
				NII benefits	Government subsidies	Private and foreign subsidies			
Total	NIS	14,224	2,128	1,519	256	349	5,132	18,331	15,151
	(%)	77.6	11.6	8.3	1.4	1.9	28.0	100.0	82.7
Jewish family	NIS	15,003	2,200	1,515	290	395	5,485	19,409	15,968
	(%)	77.3	11.3	7.8	1.5	2.0	28.3	100.0	82.3
Non-Jewish family	NIS	9,163	1,659	1,547	36	52	2,834	11,318	9,840
	(%)	81.0	14.7	13.7	0.3	0.5	25.0	100.0	86.9
Family whose head of household is an elderly person	NIS	3,711	3,909	3,088	436	407	7,839	12,145	10,795
	(%)	30.6	32.2	25.4	3.6	3.3	64.5	100.0	88.9
New immigrant family	NIS	10,883	2,532	1,720	326	553	3,091	14,195	12,260
	(%)	76.7	17.8	12.1	2.3	3.9	21.8	100.0	86.4
Family with children	NIS	18,397	1,739	1,136	215	391	4,404	21,115	17,235
	(%)	87.1	8.2	5.4	1.0	1.9	20.9	100.0	81.6
Family with 1-3 children	NIS	19,120	1,642	1,072	164	402	4,426	21,762	17,708
	(%)	87.9	7.5	4.9	0.8	1.8	20.3	100.0	81.4
Family with 4 or more children	NIS	14,484	2,264	1,479	490	334	4,282	17,611	14,678
	(%)	82.2	12.9	8.4	2.8	1.9	24.3	100.0	83.3
Families with 5 or more children	NIS	12,606	2,802	1,617	727	525	4,695	16,712	14,310
	(%)	75.4	16.8	9.7	4.3	3.1	28.1	100.0	85.6
Single-parent family	NIS	11,958	2,844	1,662	134	1,071	3,222	15,712	13,405
	(%)	76.1	18.1	10.6	0.9	6.8	20.5	100.0	85.3

\* Mid-2014 Survey period prices, for the population including residents of East Jerusalem.

Table 19

Average Income per Family by Different Population Groups and by Source of Income and the Proportion of the Different Sources of Income of the Average Pre-tax Income, 2014 (*continued*)

Population group		Source of income*							
		Work	Total transfer payments	Thereof:			Other income (property, pension)	Pre-tax income	Disposable income
				NII benefits	Government subsidies	Private and foreign subsidies			
Employment status of head of household									
Working	NIS	17,883	1,589	1,108	179	278	4,817	21,027	17,155
	(%)	85.0	7.6	5.3	0.9	1.3	22.9	100.0	81.6
Salaried employee	NIS	17,831	1,603	1,123	189	264	4,733	20,893	17,101
	(%)	85.3	7.7	5.4	0.9	1.3	22.7	100.0	81.9
Self-employed person	NIS	18,196	1,508	1,014	120	362	5,329	21,847	17,482
	(%)	83.3	6.9	4.6	0.5	1.7	24.4	100.0	80.0
Family whose head of household is of working-age but not working	NIS	210	4,040	2,504	641	1,123	2,810	5,334	5,053
	(%)	3.9	75.7	47.0	12.0	21.0	52.7	100.0	94.7
Family with one wage earner	NIS	9,175	2,240	1,532	267	446	4,213	13,107	11,092
	(%)	70.0	17.1	11.7	2.0	3.4	32.1	100.0	84.6
Education of head of household									
Up to 8 years of schooling	NIS	3,198	3,186	2,698	286	222	3,983	7,715	7,111
	(%)	41.4	41.3	35.0	3.7	2.9	51.6	100.0	92.2
9-12 years of schooling	NIS	11,775	2,104	1,623	199	269	4,684	15,576	13,471
	(%)	75.6	13.5	10.4	1.3	1.7	30.1	100.0	86.5
13 years of schooling	NIS	17,525	1,992	1,277	291	424	5,610	21,785	17,483
	(%)	80.4	9.1	5.9	1.3	1.9	25.8	100.0	80.3

\* Mid-2014 Survey period prices, for the population including residents of East Jerusalem.

Table 20

### The Effect of Transfer Payments and Direct Taxes on Inequality of Income Distribution among Working Families (percentages), 2013-2014

Decile*	The proportion of each decile of total income (%)**					
	Economic income		Pre-tax income		Disposable income	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Lowest	1.4	1.3	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.3
2	2.9	2.8	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.9
3	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.6	5.3	5.3
4	5.5	5.4	5.9	5.9	6.6	6.5
5	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.9	7.8
6	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.6	9.2	9.2
7	10.2	10.3	10.1	10.3	10.8	10.8
8	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.7	12.5
9	16.5	16.6	15.9	16.0	15.5	15.4
Highest	31.2	31.2	29.6	29.7	25.5	26.2
Ratio of income of highest to lowest quintile	22.1	23.9	13.6	14.8	10.2	11.4
Gini index***	0.431	0.435	0.395	0.399	0.345	0.355
% of decrease of the Gini index	-	-	8.5	8.2	20.1	18.5

\* The families in each column were ranked according to the level of adjusted income per standard person. Each decile represents 10% of all persons in the population.

\*\* In terms of income per standard person.

\*\*\* The Gini index of inequality of income distribution was calculated on the basis of individual observations and not on the basis of quintiles.

Table 21

The Average Monthly Income per Family in each Decile, 2013-2014  
(General Population) at 2014 Survey Prices

Decile*	Before transfer payments and taxes			After transfer payments and taxes		
	2013	2014	Real change	2013	2014	Real change
Lowest	--	--	--	3,611	3,595	-0.4
2	3,681	3,686	0.2	5,477	5,422	-1.0
3	6,550	6,304	-3.7	7,299	7,540	3.3
4	8,449	8,761	3.7	9,512	9,475	-0.4
5	11,036	10,905	-1.2	11,401	11,493	0.8
6	13,507	14,039	3.9	13,072	13,603	4.1
7	16,522	17,191	4.0	15,846	15,842	0.0
8	20,061	21,220	5.8	17,520	18,551	5.9
9	26,922	27,025	0.4	21,930	22,020	0.4
Highest	45,341	48,066	6.0	31,985	34,063	6.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,736</b>	<b>16,202</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>14,695</b>	<b>15,151</b>	<b>3.1</b>

\* For the purpose of establishing the deciles, the families were ranked by economic income per standard person. Each decile represents 10% of all persons in the population.



Table 22

## The Incidence of Poverty among all Families in the Population Before and After Transfer Payments and Direct Taxes (percentages), 1979-2014

Year	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
1979	27.9	16.4	17.2	41.1	38.4
1980	28.1	13.9	15.7	50.6	44.1
1981	18.8	14.2	15.7	50.8	45.4
1982	29.8	9.1	10.8	69.5	64.0
1983	29.5	11.1	12.5	62.4	57.7
1984	30.7	12.9	14.6	58.0	52.5
1985	31.3	10.3	11.4	67.1	63.5
1988	32.6	13.3	14.3	59.2	56.0
1989	33.0	11.7	12.8	64.5	61.2
1990	34.3	13.4	14.3	60.9	58.2
1991	35.1	14.2	14.9	59.5	57.5
1992	34.7	16.4	17.2	52.7	50.4
1993	34.6	16.0	16.7	53.8	51.7
1994	34.2	17.6	18.0	48.5	47.2
1995	33.7	14.7	16.8	56.4	50.1
1996	34.3	13.6	16.0	60.4	53.3
1997	34.3	13.6	16.2	60.5	52.7
1997*	32.0	14.9	17.7	53.4	44.6
1998	32.8	14.3	17.5	56.4	46.6
1999	32.2	15.1	18.0	53.1	44.1
2002	33.9	14.5	18.1	57.2	46.6
2003	33.9	15.4	19.3	54.6	43.1
2004	33.7	16.5	20.3	51.2	39.9
2005	33.6	17.1	20.6	49.1	38.5
2006	32.9	17.1	20.0	48.0	39.2
2007	32.3	17.1	19.9	47.0	38.3
2008	32.3	17.2	19.9	46.7	38.3
2009	33.2	17.9	20.5	46.1	38.4
2010	32.6	17.5	19.8	46.3	39.2
2011	32.8	17.3	19.9	47.2	39.3
2012	30.3	17.4	19.4	42.4	36.0
2013	28.6	16.6	18.6	42.1	34.9
2014	29.1	16.9	18.8	41.8	35.5

\* Including East Jerusalem. Hereafter – new sampling.

Table 23

## Gini Index of Inequality of Income Distribution among Families, Before and After Transfer Payments and Direct Taxes, 1979-2014

Year	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
1979	0.432	0.366	0.318	15.2	26.3
1980	0.434	0.369	0.324	14.9	25.3
1981	0.439	0.372	0.319	15.4	27.4
1982	0.444	0.367	0.312	17.3	29.7
1983	0.439	0.360	0.301	17.9	31.6
1984	0.472	0.398	0.327	15.8	30.8
1985	0.468	0.373	0.312	20.2	33.3
1988	0.457	0.370	0.322	19.1	29.6
1989	0.474	0.378	0.325	20.3	31.4
1990	0.480	0.376	0.326	21.7	32.0
1991	0.490	0.377	0.327	23.1	33.2
1992	0.498	0.393	0.339	21.1	31.9
1993	0.494	0.383	0.329	22.5	33.4
1994	0.502	0.399	0.344	20.4	31.4
1995	0.497	0.397	0.337	20.2	32.3
1996	0.496	0.387	0.329	22.0	33.7
1997	0.505	0.395	0.333	21.8	34.0
1997*	0.509	0.414	0.353	18.6	30.6
1998	0.512	0.413	0.352	19.2	46.6
1999	0.517	0.421	0.359	18.4	44.1
2002	0.537	0.431	0.368	19.7	31.5
2003	0.527	0.424	0.369	19.3	30.0
2004	0.523	0.430	0.380	17.8	27.4
2005	0.526	0.434	0.388	17.4	26.2
2006	0.513	0.432	0.383	15.8	25.4
2007	0.524	0.438	0.392	16.4	25.1
2008	0.512	0.432	0.385	15.6	24.7
2009	0.510	0.429	0.389	15.8	23.7
2010	0.505	0.426	0.384	15.6	23.9
2011	0.497	0.418	0.379	16.0	23.7
2012	0.489	0.417	0.377	14.6	22.9
2013	0.477	0.410	0.363	13.9	23.7
2014	0.478	0.413	0.371	13.5	22.3

\* Including East Jerusalem. Hereafter – new sampling.

Table 24

The Incidence of Poverty and the Gini Index of Inequality of Income Distribution among all Families in the Population, Excluding East Jerusalem, Before and After Transfer Payments and Direct Taxes (percentages), 2000-2014

Year	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>Incidence of poverty, families</b>					
2000	32.2	14.7	17.6	54.3	45.3
2001	33.7	14.3	17.7	57.0	47.2
2002	33.5	14.4	17.7	57.0	47.2
2003	33.5	15.4	19.2	54.0	42.7
2004	33.4	16.5	20.3	50.6	39.2
2005	33.3	17.2	20.3	48.4	39.0
2006	32.7	17.4	20.2	46.9	38.4
2007	31.7	16.9	19.5	46.6	38.4
2008	31.8	17.1	19.6	46.2	38.4
2009	32.7	17.6	20.0	46.2	38.8
2010	32.0	17.0	19.3	46.9	39.7
2011	32.2	16.9	19.3	47.6	40.1
2012	29.6	16.6	18.6	43.7	37.1
2013	28.0	16.0	18.0	43.1	36.0
2014	28.3	15.9	17.9	43.6	36.6
<b>Gini Inequality Index</b>					
2000	0.509	0.411	0.350	19.3	31.2
2001	0.528	0.420	0.357	25.9	32.4
2002	0.532	0.426	0.362	20.0	32.0
2003	0.521	0.419	0.363	19.6	30.4
2004	0.519	0.426	0.375	18.0	27.7
2005	0.519	0.430	0.383	17.1	26.1
2006	0.518	0.433	0.387	16.5	25.4
2007	0.507	0.425	0.375	16.1	25.9
2008	0.506	0.425	0.378	15.9	25.2
2009	0.503	0.422	0.382	16.1	24.2
2010	0.497	0.418	0.376	15.8	24.4
2011	0.489	0.409	0.369	16.4	24.4
2012	0.479	0.407	0.366	15.0	23.5
2013	0.468	0.402	0.354	14.2	24.4
2014	0.469	0.404	0.361	13.9	23.0

