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## Poverty and Inequality Tables

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Table 1  
Poverty in Total Population, 2005-2008

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2005</b>					
The poor population					
Families	668,200	340,400	410,700		
Persons	2,235,800	1,411,700	1,631,500		
Children	899,600	686,500	768,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	33.6	17.1	20.6	49.1	38.5
Persons	33.8	21.3	24.7	36.9	27.0
Children	41.1	31.4	35.2	23.7	14.5
<b>2006</b>					
The poor population					
Families	665,800	345,700	404,400		
Persons	2,254,800	1,455,700	1,649,800		
Children	921,900	718,600	796,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.9	17.1	20.0	48.1	39.3
Persons	33.5	21.6	24.5	35.4	26.8
Children	41.5	32.3	35.8	22.1	13.6
<b>2007</b>					
The poor population					
Families	669,100	353,800	412,900		
Persons	2,225,700	1,434,600	1,630,400		
Children	901,000	697,000	773,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.3	17.1	19.9	47.1	38.3
Persons	32.5	20.9	23.8	35.5	26.7
Children	39.9	30.8	34.2	22.6	14.1
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	680,900	363,000	420,100		
Persons	2,283,300	1,486,900	1,651,300		
Children	931,300	723,700	783,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.3	17.2	19.9	46.7	38.3
Persons	32.7	21.3	23.7	34.9	27.7
Children	40.4	31.4	34.0	22.3	15.9

Table 2  
Poverty Among Jews, 2005-2008

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2005</b>					
The poor population					
Families	514,100	218,000	273,600		
Persons	1,442,200	768,400	913,300		
Children	502,300	344,600	389,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	29.8	12.6	15.8	57.6	46.8
Persons	27.1	14.4	17.2	46.7	36.7
Children	31.5	21.6	24.4	31.4	22.4
<b>2006</b>					
The poor population					
Families	504,700	216,300	258,000		
Persons	1,423,700	773,800	880,900		
Children	503,900	356,900	392,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	28.8	12.3	14.7	57.1	48.9
Persons	26.4	14.3	16.3	45.6	38.1
Children	31.1	22.1	24.3	29.2	22.1
<b>2007</b>					
The poor population					
Families	506,900	225,800	269,900		
Persons	1,414,400	768,800	893,400		
Children	498,500	349,300	392,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	28.3	12.6	15.0	55.5	46.8
Persons	25.7	14.0	16.2	45.6	36.8
Children	30.2	21.2	23.8	29.9	21.3
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	516,800	234,200	278,100		
Persons	1,452,400	814,800	916,400		
Children	514,100	369,700	397,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	28.4	12.9	15.3	54.7	46.2
Persons	26.0	14.6	16.4	43.9	36.9
Children	30.6	22.0	23.6	28.1	22.8

Table 3  
Poverty Among Immigrants (since 1990), 2005-2008

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2005</b>					
The poor population					
Families	167,100	59,800	78,800		
Persons	413,700	182,000	220,500		
Children	110,200	69,100	77,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	42.4	15.2	20.0	64.2	52.8
Persons	37.0	16.3	19.7	56.0	46.7
Children	40.5	25.4	28.4	37.3	29.9
<b>2006</b>					
The poor population					
Families	153,600	53,400	69,600		
Persons	378,200	166,400	198,500		
Children	98,500	65,900	73,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	39.9	13.9	18.1	65.2	54.7
Persons	34.4	15.2	18.1	56.0	47.5
Children	36.8	24.6	27.3	33.1	25.7
<b>2007</b>					
The poor population					
Families	158,100	58,400	73,900		
Persons	376,400	170,500	200,600		
Children	93,200	63,500	68,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	40.2	14.9	18.8	63.0	53.2
Persons	33.8	15.3	18.0	54.7	46.7
Children	34.2	23.3	25.3	31.9	26.0
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	163,400	58,300	163,400		
Persons	386,000	166,700	191,000		
Children	94,200	61,500	65,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	40.7	14.5	18.0	64.3	55.7
Persons	34.7	15.0	17.2	56.8	50.5
Children	35.1	22.9	24.3	34.7	30.8

Table 4  
Poverty Among non-Jews, 2005-2008

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2005</b>					
The poor population					
Families	154,100	122,400	137,000		
Persons	793,600	643,300	718,200		
Children	397,300	341,900	379,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	58.6	46.6	52.1	20.5	11.0
Persons	61.2	49.6	55.4	18.9	9.5
Children	67.3	57.9	64.2	14.0	4.6
<b>2006</b>					
The poor population					
Families	161,200	129,300	146,300		
Persons	831,100	681,900	769,000		
Children	418,100	361,700	403,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	59.5	47.8	54.0	19.7	9.2
Persons	62.3	51.1	57.6	17.9	7.5
Children	69.2	59.8	66.8	13.5	3.5
<b>2007</b>					
The poor population					
Families	162,200	127,900	143,000		
Persons	811,200	665,800	737,000		
Children	402,500	347,600	381,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	58.3	46.0	51.4	21.1	11.8
Persons	60.0	49.3	54.5	17.9	9.2
Children	65.9	56.9	62.5	13.6	5.2
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	164,100	128,700	142,000		
Persons	830,900	672,200	734,900		
Children	417,200	354,000	386,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	57.1	44.8	49.4	21.5	13.5
Persons	60.0	48.6	53.1	19.1	11.5
Children	67.0	56.9	62.1	15.1	7.3

Table 5  
Poverty in Families Headed by an Elderly Person, 2005-2008

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2005</b>					
The poor population					
Families	219,900	62,100	94,300		
Persons	360,900	118,700	163,100		
Children	12,500	9,400	10,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	57.0	16.1	24.4	71.8	57.1
Persons	55.8	18.3	25.2	67.1	54.8
Children	86.4	64.7	68.6	25.2	20.6
<b>2006</b>					
The poor population					
Families	220,600	62,000	84,500		
Persons	347,000	109,900	141,700		
Children	7,400	4,800	4,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	56.1	15.8	21.5	71.9	61.7
Persons	53.7	17.0	21.9	68.3	59.2
Children	68.2	44.2	44.2	35.2	35.2
<b>2007</b>					
The poor population					
Families	227,600	67,900	92,100		
Persons	365,700	122,400	155,600		
Children	8,400	5,800	6,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	55.9	16.7	22.6	70.2	59.5
Persons	54.3	18.2	23.1	66.5	57.5
Children	77.8	53.4	58.3	31.3	25.1
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	230,700	68,900	93,700		
Persons	360,100	118,200	149,800		
Children	8,400	6,500	6,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	55.9	16.7	22.7	70.1	59.4
Persons	52.5	17.2	21.8	67.2	58.4
Children	62.6	48.7	48.7	22.1	22.1

Table 6  
Poverty in Families with Children, 2005-2008

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2005</b>					
The poor population					
Families	303,100	216,500	245,300		
Persons	1,606,700	1,185,500	1,339,800		
Children	899,600	686,500	768,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.4	23.1	26.2	28.6	19.1
Persons	36.2	26.7	30.2	26.2	16.6
Children	41.1	31.4	35.2	23.7	14.5
<b>2006</b>					
The poor population					
Families	296,000	213,400	238,600		
Persons	1,615,400	1,213,600	1,353,900		
Children	921,900	718,600	796,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	31.6	22.8	25.5	27.9	19.4
Persons	36.0	27.0	30.1	24.9	16.2
Children	41.5	32.3	35.8	22.1	13.6
<b>2007</b>					
The poor population					
Families	291,300	212,000	237,300		
Persons	1,572,400	1,185,500	1,324,100		
Children	901,000	697,000	773,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	30.5	22.2	24.8	27.2	18.5
Persons	34.3	25.9	28.9	24.6	15.8
Children	39.9	30.8	34.2	22.6	14.1
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	300,000	219,400	238,200		
Persons	1,634,200	1,236,600	1,339,400		
Children	931,300	723,700	783,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	30.9	22.6	24.5	26.8	20.6
Persons	35.2	26.6	28.9	24.3	18.0
Children	40.4	31.4	34.0	22.3	15.9



Table 7  
Poverty in Families with 1-3 Children, 2005-2008

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2005</b>					
The poor population					
Families	206,600	137,700	158,000		
Persons	877,200	597,400	688,500		
Children	398,300	278,300	318,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	26.3	17.5	20.1	33.4	23.5
Persons	26.3	17.9	20.6	31.9	21.5
Children	27.7	19.3	22.2	30.1	19.9
<b>2006</b>					
The poor population					
Families	190,900	125,900	141,900		
Persons	818,700	554,300	627,300		
Children	375,400	261,600	294,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	24.7	16.3	18.3	34.1	25.7
Persons	24.8	16.8	19.0	32.3	23.4
Children	26.5	18.4	20.8	30.3	21.5
<b>2007</b>					
The poor population					
Families	189,000	128,700	145,800		
Persons	806,500	561,300	637,800		
Children	370,700	264,900	299,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	23.8	16.2	18.4	31.9	22.9
Persons	23.7	16.5	18.8	30.4	20.9
Children	25.4	18.2	20.5	28.5	19.2
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	193,400	131,500	143,500		
Persons	834,400	578,800	632,000		
Children	381,300	269,400	295,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	24.0	16.3	17.8	32.0	25.8
Persons	24.2	16.8	18.3	30.6	24.3
Children	25.5	18.0	19.7	29.3	22.5

Table 8  
Poverty in Families with 4 or More Children, 2005-2008

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2005</b>					
The poor population					
Families	96,500	78,800	87,300		
Persons	729,400	588,100	651,400		
Children	501,300	408,200	449,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	64.2	52.5	58.1	18.3	9.6
Persons	66.2	53.3	59.1	19.4	10.7
Children	67.1	54.6	60.2	18.6	10.2
<b>2006</b>					
The poor population					
Families	105,100	87,600	96,700		
Persons	796,700	659,300	726,600		
Children	546,500	457,000	501,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	65.2	54.4	60.0	16.7	8.0
Persons	67.0	55.5	61.1	17.2	8.8
Children	67.9	56.8	62.3	16.4	8.2
<b>2007</b>					
The poor population					
Families	102,300	83,400	91,500		
Persons	765,900	624,200	686,200		
Children	530,200	432,000	474,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	63.2	51.5	56.5	18.4	10.5
Persons	64.6	52.7	57.9	18.5	10.4
Children	66.0	53.8	59.1	18.5	10.5
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	106,500	88,000	94,700		
Persons	799,700	657,800	707,300		
Children	550,000	454,300	488,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	65.1	53.7	57.8	17.4	11.1
Persons	67.3	55.3	59.5	17.8	11.6
Children	68.2	56.3	60.5	17.4	11.2

Table 9  
Poverty in Single-Parent Families, 2005-2008

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2005</b>					
The poor population					
Families	58,200	32,200	35,500		
Persons	210,000	124,300	135,900		
Children	111,700	69,500	74,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	53.3	29.5	32.5	44.7	39.0
Persons	54.6	32.3	35.3	40.8	35.3
Children	59.3	36.9	39.6	37.8	33.2
<b>2006</b>					
The poor population					
Families	58,200	31,700	33,600		
Persons	214,300	121,500	128,200		
Children	113,400	71,400	74,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	51.1	27.8	29.5	45.5	42.2
Persons	53.1	30.1	31.8	43.3	40.2
Children	57.7	36.3	37.9	37.0	34.4
<b>2007</b>					
The poor population					
Families	52,200	30,800	33,100		
Persons	200,000	126,300	134,000		
Children	110,900	74,200	77,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	46.9	27.7	29.8	41.0	36.5
Persons	49.4	31.2	33.1	36.9	33.0
Children	54.8	36.7	38.5	33.0	29.8
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	52,500	30,700	32,200		
Persons	203,900	127,400	132,500		
Children	110,900	74,000	76,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	46.9	27.4	28.8	41.5	38.6
Persons	50.0	31.2	32.5	37.5	35.0
Children	54.1	36.1	37.4	33.2	30.9

Table 10  
Poverty in Families whose Head has up to 8 Years of Schooling, 2005-2008

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2005</b>					
The poor population					
Families	181,900	94,100	113,900		
Persons	532,600	364,500	411,700		
Children	180,800	162,500	173,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	68.4	35.4	42.8	48.3	37.4
Persons	68.8	47.1	53.2	31.6	22.7
Children	81.0	72.8	77.6	10.2	4.1
<b>2006</b>					
The poor population					
Families	172,500	89,700	104,600		
Persons	511,200	346,600	383,000		
Children	171,800	149,600	159,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	68.0	35.4	41.3	48.0	39.3
Persons	68.7	46.6	51.5	32.2	25.1
Children	79.4	69.2	73.7	12.9	7.2
<b>2007</b>					
The poor population					
Families	171,600	95,300	109,400		
Persons	512,400	359,900	393,500		
Children	175,500	155,600	164,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	69.4	38.6	44.3	44.5	36.2
Persons	70.4	49.5	54.1	29.7	23.2
Children	80.1	71.0	75.1	11.3	6.3
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	165,000	92,200	107,100		
Persons	475,800	332,600	362,400		
Children	156,200	138,400	144,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	68.7	38.4	44.6	44.1	35.1
Persons	67.4	47.1	51.3	30.1	23.8
Children	79.5	70.5	73.5	11.4	7.7

Table 11  
**Poverty in Families whose Head has 9-12 Years of Schooling, 2005-2008**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2005</b>					
The poor population					
Families	260,600	141,200	169,100		
Persons	985,900	634,400	739,200		
Children	425,400	322,100	366,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	34.9	18.9	22.6	45.8	35.1
Persons	36.5	23.5	27.3	35.7	25.0
Children	45.2	34.2	38.9	24.3	13.9
<b>2006</b>					
The poor population					
Families	266,400	150,800	174,300		
Persons	1,016,300	682,000	783,000		
Children	451,300	352,500	399,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	33.9	19.2	22.2	43.4	34.6
Persons	35.8	24.0	27.6	32.9	23.0
Children	46.2	36.1	41.0	21.9	11.4
<b>2007</b>					
The poor population					
Families	258,700	142,000	165,900		
Persons	956,500	634,600	729,000		
Children	408,400	321,000	360,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.6	17.9	20.9	45.1	35.8
Persons	34.0	22.5	25.9	33.6	23.8
Children	43.5	34.2	38.4	21.4	11.8
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	267,700	155,600	176,200		
Persons	1,013,600	700,600	768,400		
Children	440,700	354,100	380,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	33.5	19.5	22.1	41.9	34.2
Persons	35.4	24.5	26.9	30.9	24.2
Children	45.3	36.4	39.1	19.6	13.6

Table 12  
Poverty in Families whose Head has 13 or More Years of Schooling. 2005-2008

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2005</b>					
The poor population					
Families	225,700	105,100	127,600		
Persons	717,300	412,800	480,600		
Children	293,400	202,000	229,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	23.1	10.8	13.1	53.4	43.5
Persons	22.9	13.2	15.3	42.4	33.0
Children	28.7	19.8	22.5	31.2	21.8
<b>2006</b>					
The poor population					
Families	226,900	105,200	125,400		
Persons	727,300	427,100	483,800		
Children	298,800	216,500	236,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	23.0	10.7	12.7	53.7	44.7
Persons	23.1	13.6	15.3	41.3	33.5
Children	29.0	21.0	23.0	27.5	20.7
<b>2007</b>					
The poor population					
Families	238,900	116,400	137,600		
Persons	756,800	440,000	507,900		
Children	317,100	220,300	249,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	23.2	11.3	13.4	51.3	42.4
Persons	22.9	13.3	15.3	41.9	32.9
Children	28.8	20.0	22.6	30.5	21.4
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	248,200	115,100	136,800		
Persons	793,800	453,700	520,500		
Children	334,400	231,300	258,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	23.2	10.8	12.8	53.6	44.9
Persons	23.3	13.3	15.3	42.8	34.4
Children	29.5	20.4	22.8	30.8	22.7

Table 13  
Poverty in Working Population, 2005-2008

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2005</b>					
The poor population					
Families	266,700	144,700	177,200		
Persons	1,204,800	730,700	891,600		
Children	569,700	389,300	468,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	18.4	10.0	12.2	45.7	33.6
Persons	22.5	13.6	16.6	39.4	26.0
Children	30.8	21.0	25.3	31.7	17.9
<b>2006</b>					
The poor population					
Families	277,400	155,300	185,600		
Persons	1,257,200	793,200	943,000		
Children	596,100	426,800	501,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	18.6	10.4	12.4	44.0	33.1
Persons	22.8	14.4	17.1	36.9	25.0
Children	31.5	22.6	26.6	28.4	15.8
<b>2007</b>					
The poor population					
Families	281,800	157,900	188,700		
Persons	1,283,100	809,600	960,300		
Children	617,000	440,000	512,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	18.2	10.2	12.2	44.0	33.1
Persons	22.6	14.3	16.9	36.9	25.2
Children	31.4	22.4	26.1	28.7	16.9
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	298,400	167,100	194,400		
Persons	1,351,300	856,200	978,800		
Children	646,400	460,900	519,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	18.8	10.5	12.2	44.0	34.8
Persons	23.2	14.7	16.8	36.6	27.6
Children	32.1	22.9	25.8	28.7	19.7

Table 14  
Poverty in Families of Employees, 2005-2008

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2005</b>					
The poor population					
Families	238,600	127,500	153,400		
Persons	1,075,700	647,800	775,600		
Children	509,100	348,300	410,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	18.8	10.0	12.1	46.6	35.7
Persons	23.1	13.9	16.6	39.8	27.9
Children	31.7	21.7	25.5	31.6	19.4
<b>2006</b>					
The poor population					
Families	244,100	133,400	157,400		
Persons	1,100,100	681,000	798,400		
Children	518,300	366,500	424,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	18.9	10.3	12.2	45.3	35.5
Persons	23.3	14.4	16.9	38.1	27.4
Children	32.3	22.8	26.4	29.3	18.2
<b>2007</b>					
The poor population					
Families	251,100	137,900	163,800		
Persons	1,142,500	714,400	840,200		
Children	546,700	391,300	450,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	18.6	10.2	12.1	45.1	34.8
Persons	23.2	14.5	17.0	37.5	26.5
Children	32.3	23.1	26.6	28.4	17.7
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	268,100	147,700	169,400		
Persons	1,205,500	756,800	855,600		
Children	565,900	404,300	450,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	19.3	10.6	12.2	44.9	36.8
Persons	23.7	14.9	16.8	37.2	29.0
Children	32.5	23.2	25.9	28.6	20.3



Table 15  
Poverty in Families of Self-Employed, 2005-2008

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2005</b>					
The poor population					
Families	27,900	17,100	23,600		
Persons	128,800	82,700	115,800		
Children	60,500	40,900	57,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	15.3	9.4	13.0	38.8	15.4
Persons	18.7	12.0	16.8	35.8	10.1
Children	24.9	16.9	23.6	32.4	5.1
<b>2006</b>					
The poor population					
Families	33,100	21,700	28,100		
Persons	156,600	111,700	144,200		
Children	77,500	59,900	77,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	16.3	10.7	13.9	34.4	15.2
Persons	20.2	14.4	18.6	28.7	7.9
Children	27.4	21.2	27.4	22.7	0.1
<b>2007</b>					
The poor population					
Families	30,300	19,500	24,400		
Persons	137,700	92,300	117,300		
Children	69,200	47,600	61,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	15.4	9.9	12.4	35.5	19.3
Persons	18.4	12.3	15.7	33.0	14.8
Children	25.4	17.5	22.6	31.2	11.1
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	30,200	19,500	25,000		
Persons	145,800	99,400	123,100		
Children	80,500	56,600	68,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	15.3	9.9	12.7	35.6	17.3
Persons	20.0	13.7	16.9	31.8	15.6
Children	29.9	21.1	25.4	29.7	15.1

Table 16  
Poverty Among Persons of Working Age Who Are Not Working, 2005-2008

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2005</b>					
The poor population					
Families	193,900	134,800	141,000		
Persons	695,200	565,400	580,800		
Children	318,900	288,400	291,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	90.5	62.9	65.8	30.5	27.3
Persons	93.6	76.1	78.2	18.7	16.5
Children	98.4	89.0	90.0	9.6	8.6
<b>2006</b>					
The poor population					
Families	181,200	129,700	135,800		
Persons	677,000	556,100	569,000		
Children	319,000	287,100	289,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	88.9	63.6	66.6	28.4	25.1
Persons	93.2	76.6	78.4	17.9	16.0
Children	98.1	88.3	89.0	10.0	9.2
<b>2007</b>					
The poor population					
Families	176,000	130,000	134,700		
Persons	611,400	507,100	520,000		
Children	276,400	251,300	254,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	91.2	67.4	69.8	26.1	23.5
Persons	93.6	77.7	79.7	17.1	14.9
Children	96.7	87.9	89.2	9.1	7.8
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	169,900	129,900	135,600		
Persons	606,600	520,200	532,100		
Children	278,000	257,400	258,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	89.5	68.4	71.4	23.5	20.2
Persons	93.0	79.7	81.6	14.3	12.3
Children	97.9	90.6	91.2	7.4	6.8

Table 17  
Poverty in Families with One Earner, 2005-2008

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2005</b>					
The poor population					
Families	234,800	129,000	155,600		
Persons	1,028,600	644,800	772,600		
Children	498,300	350,800	416,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	34.8	19.1	23.1	45.1	33.7
Persons	45.9	28.8	34.5	37.3	24.9
Children	57.1	40.2	47.7	29.6	16.4
<b>2006</b>					
The poor population					
Families	242,100	138,200	162,200		
Persons	1,054,200	691,200	805,800		
Children	508,900	378,700	439,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	35.0	20.0	23.4	42.9	33.0
Persons	47.0	30.8	35.9	34.4	23.6
Children	59.0	43.9	50.9	25.6	13.7
<b>2007</b>					
The poor population					
Families	247,400	139,900	164,900		
Persons	1,098,500	713,400	830,300		
Children	537,300	395,300	454,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	35.2	19.9	23.5	43.4	33.4
Persons	48.4	31.4	36.5	35.1	24.4
Children	60.9	44.8	51.5	26.4	15.5
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	257,500	146,800	168,300		
Persons	1,113,700	738,600	827,100		
Children	535,500	404,400	446,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	35.3	20.1	23.0	43.0	34.7
Persons	47.9	31.8	35.6	33.7	25.7
Children	60.5	45.7	50.4	24.5	16.7

Table 18  
Poverty in Families with Two Earners, 2005-2008

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2005</b>					
The poor population					
Families	31,900	15,700	21,600		
Persons	176,200	85,900	119,100		
Children	71,400	38,400	51,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	4.1	2.0	2.8	50.7	32.4
Persons	5.7	2.8	3.8	51.3	32.4
Children	7.3	3.9	5.3	46.2	27.9
<b>2006</b>					
The poor population					
Families	35,300	17,100	23,400		
Persons	203,000	102,000	137,200		
Children	87,200	48,100	62,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	4.4	2.1	2.9	51.6	33.7
Persons	6.2	3.1	4.2	49.8	32.4
Children	8.5	4.7	6.1	44.9	28.1
<b>2007</b>					
The poor population					
Families	34,400	18,000	23,800		
Persons	184,600	96,200	130,000		
Children	79,700	44,700	58,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	4.1	2.1	2.8	47.7	30.8
Persons	5.4	2.8	3.8	47.9	29.6
Children	7.4	4.1	5.4	44.0	26.4
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	40,800	20,400	26,200		
Persons	237,500	117,600	151,700		
Children	110,900	56,500	72,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	4.7	2.4	3.0	50.1	35.9
Persons	6.8	3.4	4.4	50.5	36.1
Children	9.8	5.0	6.5	49.1	34.2

Table 19  
**Average Family Income in Various Population Groups,  
 by Income Source and Share of Income Source in Average Income Before Tax, 2008**

Population group		Income source*							
		Work	Total transfer payments	Thereof:			Other income (property, pension)	Income before tax	Net income
				NII benefits	State support	Support from abroad			
<b>Total</b>	NIS (%)	<b>10,437</b> <b>78.2</b>	<b>1,666</b> <b>12.5</b>	<b>1,234</b> <b>9.2</b>	<b>161</b> <b>1.2</b>	<b>271</b> <b>2.0</b>	<b>1,208</b> <b>9.0</b>	<b>10,973</b> <b>100.0</b>	<b>10,973</b> <b>82.2</b>
Jewish family	NIS (%)	11,064 78.1	1,698 12.02	1,212 8.6	182 1.3	304 2.1	1,362 9.6	14,164 100.0	11,566 81.7
Non-Jewish family	NIS (%)	6,460 79.3	1,463 18.0	1,375 16.9	29 0.4	60 0.7	227 2.8	8,151 100.0	7,209 88.4
Family headed by elderly person	NIS (%)	2,105 26.0	3,077 38.0	2,454 30.3	222 2.7	401 4.9	2,876 35.5	8,107 100.0	7,198 488.
New immigrant family	NIS (%)	8,093 77.7	2,007 19.3	1,450 13.9	212 2.0	345 3.3	312 3.0	10,420 100.0	8,948 85.9
Family with children	NIS (%)	13,267 86.7	1,451 9.5	1,039 6.8	166 1.1	247 1.6	546 3.6	15,297 100.0	12,440 81.3
Family with 1-3 children	NIS (%)	14,237 88.1	1,298 8.0	907 5.6	134 0.8	258 1.6	591 3.7	16,165 100.0	13,054 80.8
Family with 4 or more children	NIS (%)	8,485 77.0	2,207 2.0	1,693 15.4	325 2.9	193 1.7	319 2.9	11,019 100.0	9,416 85.5

Table 19 (Cont.)

**Average Family Income in Various Population Groups,  
by Income Source and Share of Income Source in Average Income Before Tax, 2008**

Population group		Income source*							
		Work	Total transfer payments	Thereof:			Other income (property, pension)	Income before tax	Net income
				NII benefits	State support	Support from abroad			
Family with 5 or more children	NIS (%)	7,014 70.5	2,634 26.5	2,007 20.2	452 4.5	181 1.8	289 2.9	9,946 100.0	8,735 87.8
Single-parent family	NIS (%)	6,957 67.8	2,710 26.4	1,574 315.	196 1.9	940 9.2	567 5.5	10,263 100.0	9,034 88.0
<b>Work status of household head</b>									
Working	NIS (%)	13,829 86.8	1,175 7.4	874 5.5	110 0.7	192 1.2	891 5.6	15,930 100.0	12,901 81.0
Employee	NIS (%)	13,687 87.1	1,178 7.5	887 5.6	114 0.7	178 1.1	807 5.1	15,707 100.0	12,794 81.5
Self-employed	NIS (%)	14,840 84.8	1,152 6.6	782 4.5	86 0.5	287 1.6	1,484 8.5	17,509 100.0	13,663 78.0
<b>Family whose head is of working age but is not working</b>	NIS (%)	122 2.9	2,960 70.7	1,898 45.3	436 10.4	626 14.9	1,089 26.0	4,187 100.0	3,937 94.0
Family with one earner	NIS (%)	7,862 74.9	1,584 15.1	1,129 10.8	171 1.6	286 2.7	1,014 9.7	10,496 100.0	8,722 83.1
Family with two earners	NIS (%)	18,896 92.0	828 4.0	658 3.2	58 0.3	112 0.5	787 3.8	20,544 100.0	16,450 80.1

Table 19 (Cont.)

**Average Family Income in Various Population Groups,  
by Income Source and Share of Income Source in Average Income Before Tax, 2008**

Population group		Income source*							
		Work	Total transfer payments	Thereof:			Other income (property, pension)	Income before tax	Net income
				NII benefits	State support	Support from abroad			
<b>Education group of household head</b>									
up to 8 years of schooling	NIS (%)	2,889 46.8	2,370 38.4	2,102 34.0	140 2.3	128 2.1	908 14.7	6,179 100.0	5,630 91.1
9-12 years of schooling	NIS (%)	8,408 76.2	1,625 14.7	1,298 11.8	142 1.3	186 1.7	972 8.8	11,035 100.0	5,809, 86.8
+13years of schooling	NIS (%)	13,645 81.8	1,538 9.2	992 5.9	180 1.1	366 2.2	1,451 8.7	16,678 100.0	13,211 79.2

\* Prices from mid-period of Income Survey 2005, for population including East Jerusalem residents.

Table 20  
**The Effect of Transfer Payments and Direct Taxes on Inequality of Income  
 Distribution Among Working Families (percentages), 2007-2008**

Share of each decile in total income**	Decile*					
	Market income		Income before tax		Net income	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
Lower	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5
2	2.7	2.7	3.4	3.4	11.3	11.6
3	14.7	14.8	15.1	15.2	16.6	16.8
4	22.9	23.0	22.5	22.6	23.3	23.4
Upper	49.5	49.0	46.9	46.5	42.5	41.8
Ratio of upper to lower quintile income	12.5	12.1	8.6	8.4	6.7	6.5
Gini index***	0.4538	0.4473	0.4116	0.4066	0.3627	0.3537
% of decrease in Gini index	-	-	9.3	9.1	20.1	20.9

\* The families in each column were graded by the income level appropriate for standard person. Every decile includes 10% of the persons in the population.

\*\* In terms of income per standard person.

\*\*\* The Gini index for inequality in income distribution was calculated on the base of individual observations, and not on the base of deciles.



Table 21  
**Average Monthly Income per Family,  
 by Decile, 2007-2008 (total population) in 2008 Survey Prices**

Decile*	Before transfer payments and direct taxes			After transfer payments and direct taxes		
	2007	2008	Real change	2007	2008	Real change
Lower	-	-	-	2,488	2,452	-1.5
2	1,546	1,668	7.9	4,148	4,227	1.9
3	4,113	4,804	-0.7	4,926	4,792	-2.7
4	5,650	5,654	0.1	6,420	6,265	-2.4
5	7,715	7,593	-1.6	8,127	8,184	0.7
6	9,608	9,706	1.0	9,535	9,742	2.2
7	12,235	11,967	-2.2	11,443	11,250	-1.7
8	15,744	15,173	-3.6	13,384	13,385	0.0
9	20,390	20,146	-1.2	15,980	16,428	2.8
Upper	36,741	36,350	-1.1	24,910	25,208	1.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,822</b>	<b>11,680</b>	<b>1.2-</b>	<b>10,945</b>	<b>10,973</b>	<b>0.3</b>

\* The families were scaled according to appropriate income per standard person, in order to determine the deciles. Each decile constitutes 10% of all persons in the population.

Table 22  
**Incidence of Poverty in All Families, Before and After Transfer Payments  
 and Direct Taxes (percentages), 1979-2008**

Year	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
1979	27.9	16.4	17.2	41.1	38.4
1980	28.1	13.9	15.7	50.6	44.1
1981	28.8	14.2	15.7	50.8	45.4
1982	29.8	9.1	10.8	69.5	64.0
1983	29.5	11.1	12.5	62.4	57.7
1984	30.7	12.9	14.6	58.0	52.5
1985	31.3	10.3	11.4	67.1	63.5
1988	32.6	13.3	14.3	59.2	56.0
1989	33.0	11.7	12.8	64.5	61.2
1990	34.3	13.4	14.3	60.9	58.2
1991	35.1	14.2	14.9	59.5	57.5
1992	34.7	16.4	17.2	52.7	50.4
1993	34.6	16.0	16.7	53.8	51.7
1994	34.2	17.6	18.0	48.5	47.2
1995	33.7	14.7	16.8	56.4	50.1
1996	34.3	13.6	16.0	60.4	53.3
1997	34.3	13.6	16.2	60.5	52.7
1997*	32.0	14.9	17.7	53.4	44.6
1998	32.8	14.3	17.5	56.4	46.6
1999	32.2	15.1	18.0	53.1	44.1
2002	33.9	14.5	18.1	57.2	46.6
2003	33.9	15.4	19.3	54.6	43.1
2004	33.7	16.5	20.3	51.2	39.9
2005	33.6	17.1	20.6	49.1	38.5
2006	32.9	17.1	20.0	48.0	39.2
2007	32.3	17.1	19.9	47.0	38.3
2008	32.3	17.2	19.9	46.7	38.3

\* Including East Jerusalem. From here on – new sample.

Table 23  
**Gini Index for Inequality in Income Distribution Among Families,  
 Before and After Transfer Payments and Direct Taxes, 1979-2008**

Year	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
1979	0.4318	0.3662	0.3181	15.2	26.3
1980	0.4337	0.3690	0.3239	14.9	25.3
1981	0.4390	0.3716	0.3185	15.4	27.4
1982	0.4441	0.3673	0.3122	17.3	29.7
1983	0.4392	0.3604	0.3005	17.9	31.6
1984	0.4723	0.3979	0.3267	15.8	30.8
1985	0.4678	0.3733	0.3119	20.2	33.3
1988	0.4574	0.3699	0.3221	19.1	29.6
1989	0.4741	0.3780	0.3252	20.3	31.4
1990	0.4799	0.3756	0.3263	21.7	32.0
1991	0.4901	0.3771	0.3272	23.1	33.2
1992	0.4977	0.3926	0.3391	21.1	31.9
1993	0.4940	0.3829	0.3290	22.5	33.4
1994	0.5019	0.3994	0.3441	20.4	31.4
1995	0.4971	0.3965	0.3365	20.2	32.3
1996	0.4956	0.3868	0.3285	22.0	33.7
1997	0.5045	0.3946	0.3332	21.8	34.0
1997*	0.5085	0.4137	0.3531	18.6	30.6
1998	0.5119	0.4134	0.3523	19.2	46.6
1999	0.5167	0.4214	0.3593	18.4	44.1
2002	0.5372	0.4312	0.3679	19.7	31.5
2003	0.5265	0.4241	0.3685	19.3	30.0
2004	0.5234	0.4300	0.3799	17.8	27.4
2005	0.5255	0.4343	0.3878	17.4	26.2
2006	0.5237	0.4379	0.3923	16.4	25.1
2007	0.5134	0.4323	0.3831	15.8	25.4
2008	0.5118	0.4318	0.3853	15.6	24.7

\* Including East Jerusalem. From here on – new sample.

Table 24

**Incidence of Poverty and Gini Index for Inequality in Income Distribution  
in All Families in Population not Including East Jerusalem,  
Before and After Transfer Payments and Direct Taxes (percentages), 2000-2008**

Year	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				From transfer payments only	From transfer payments and direct taxes
Incidence of poverty in families					
2000	32.2	14.7	17.6	54.3	45.3
2001	33.7	14.3	17.7	57.0	47.2
2002	33.5	14.4	17.7	57.0	47.2
2003	33.5	15.4	19.2	54.0	42.7
2004	33.4	16.5	20.3	50.6	39.2
2005	33.3	17.2	20.3	48.4	39.0
2006	32.7	17.4	20.2	46.9	38.4
2007	31.7	16.9	19.5	46.6	38.4
2008	31.8	17.1	19.6	46.1	38.2
Gini Index for inequality					
2000	0.5090	0.4110	0.3500	19.3	31.2
2001	0.5277	0.4196	0.3567	25.9	32.4
2002	0.5320	0.4256	0.3616	20.0	32.0
2003	0.5213	0.4189	0.3629	19.6	30.4
2004	0.5193	0.4258	0.3752	18.0	27.7
2005	0.5187	0.4300	0.3834	17.1	26.1
2006	0.5182	0.4325	0.3865	16.5	25.4
2007	0.5066	0.4251	0.3754	16.1	25.9
2008	0.5058	0.4255	0.3784	15.9	25.2