

Poverty and Inequality Tables

Table 1
Dimensions of Poverty Among the Entire Population, 2007-2010

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Deriving from transfer payments only	Deriving from transfer payments and direct taxes
2007					
The poor population					
Families	669,100	353,800	412,900		
Persons	2,225,700	1,434,600	1,630,400		
Children	901,000	697,000	773,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.3	17.1	19.9	47.1	38.3
Persons	32.5	20.9	23.8	35.5	26.7
Children	39.9	30.8	34.2	22.6	14.1
2008					
The poor population					
Families	680,900	363,000	420,100		
Persons	2,283,300	1,486,900	1,651,300		
Children	931,300	723,700	783,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.3	17.2	19.9	46.7	38.3
Persons	32.7	21.3	23.7	34.9	27.7
Children	40.4	31.4	34.0	22.3	15.9
2009					
The poor population					
Families	706,100	380,400	435,100		
Persons	2,405,400	1,589,100	1,774,800		
Children	982,300	781,700	850,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	33.2	17.9	20.5	46.1	38.4
Persons	33.9	22.4	25.0	33.9	26.2
Children	41.9	33.3	36.3	20.4	13.4
2010					
The poor population					
Families	706,100	380,400	435,100		
Persons	2,405,400	1,589,100	1,774,800		
Children	982,300	781,700	850,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	33.2	17.9	20.5	46.1	38.4
Persons	33.9	22.4	25.0	33.9	26.2
Children	41.9	33.3	36.3	20.4	13.4

Table 2
Dimensions of Poverty among Jews, 2007-2010

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2007					
The poor population					
Families	506,900	225,800	269,900		
Persons	1,414,400	768,800	893,400		
Children	498,500	349,300	392,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	28.3	12.6	15.0	55.5	46.8
Persons	25.7	14.0	16.2	45.6	36.8
Children	30.2	21.2	23.8	29.9	21.3
2008					
The poor population					
Families	516,800	234,200	278,100		
Persons	1,452,400	814,800	916,400		
Children	514,100	369,700	397,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	28.4	12.9	15.3	54.7	46.2
Persons	26.0	14.6	16.4	43.9	36.9
Children	30.6	22.0	23.6	28.1	22.8
2009					
The poor population					
Families	529,700	238,900	278,800		
Persons	1,517,500	855,600	961,300		
Children	546,800	398,000	432,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	28.9	13.0	15.2	54.9	47.4
Persons	26.7	15.1	16.9	43.6	36.7
Children	31.8	23.2	25.1	27.2	21.0
2010					
The poor population					
Families	525,700	232,100	269,600		
Persons	1,475,200	837,300	943,100		
Children	519,500	384,700	418,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	28.0	12.4	14.3	55.8	48.7
Persons	25.4	14.4	16.2	43.2	36.1
Children	29.9	22.2	24.1	25.9	19.4

Table 3
Dimensions of Poverty among Immigrants (since 1990), 2007-2010

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2007					
The poor population					
Families	158,100	58,400	73,900		
Persons	376,400	170,500	200,600		
Children	93,200	63,500	68,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	40.2	14.9	18.8	63.0	53.2
Persons	33.8	15.3	18.0	54.7	46.7
Children	34.2	23.3	25.3	31.9	26.0
2008					
The poor population					
Families	58,300	72,400			
Persons	166,700	191,000			
Children	61,500	65,200			
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	14.5	18.0	64.3	55.7	53.2
Persons	15.0	17.2	56.8	50.5	46.7
Children	22.9	24.3	34.7	30.8	26.0
2009					
The poor population					
Families	163,700	57,500	70,800		
Persons	405,800	179,500	208,100		
Children	111,200	73,800	79,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	40.3	14.1	17.4	64.9	56.7
Persons	35.2	15.6	18.0	55.8	48.7
Children	39.2	26.0	27.9	33.7	28.7
2010					
The poor population					
Families	157,500	51,500	66,500		
Persons	384,000	168,200	204,300		
Children	101,300	69,200	78,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	39.5	12.9	16.7	67.3	57.8
Persons	34.1	14.9	18.2	56.2	46.8
Children	37.3	25.4	28.8	31.7	22.8

Table 4
Dimensions of Poverty among non-Jews, 2007-2010

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2007					
The poor population					
Families	162,200	127,900	143,000		
Persons	811,200	665,800	737,000		
Children	402,500	347,600	381,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	58.3	46.0	51.4	21.1	11.8
Persons	60.0	49.3	54.5	17.9	9.2
Children	65.9	56.9	62.5	13.6	5.2
2008					
The poor population					
Families	164,100	128,700	142,000		
Persons	830,900	672,200	734,900		
Children	417,200	354,000	386,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	57.1	44.8	49.4	21.5	13.5
Persons	60.0	48.6	53.1	19.1	11.5
Children	67.0	56.9	62.1	15.1	7.3
2009					
The poor population					
Families	176,400	141,500	156,300		
Persons	887,900	733,500	813,500		
Children	435,500	383,700	418,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	60.3	48.4	53.5	19.8	11.4
Persons	62.7	51.8	57.4	17.4	8.4
Children	69.5	61.3	66.8	11.9	4.0
2010					
The poor population					
Families	186,600	150,300	163,600		
Persons	908,600	764,900	830,400		
Children	439,000	392,600	418,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	60.7	48.9	53.2	19.4	12.3
Persons	61.9	52.1	56.6	15.8	8.6
Children	69.0	61.7	65.8	10.6	4.6

Table 5
Dimensions of Poverty among Families whose Head of Household is an Elderly Person, 2007-2010

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2007					
The poor population					
Families	227,600	67,900	92,100		
Persons	365,700	122,400	155,600		
Children	8,400	5,800	6,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	55.9	16.7	22.6	70.2	59.5
Persons	54.3	18.2	23.1	66.5	57.5
Children	77.8	53.4	58.3	31.3	25.1
2008					
The poor population					
Families	230,700	68,900	93,700		
Persons	360,100	118,200	149,800		
Children	8,400	6,500	6,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	55.9	16.7	22.7	70.1	59.4
Persons	52.5	17.2	21.8	67.2	58.4
Children	62.6	48.7	48.7	22.1	22.1
2009					
The poor population					
Families	63,100	84,400			
Persons	113,400	143,900			
Children	9,300	10,100			
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	15.0	20.1	72.4	63.1	59.4
Persons	16.0	20.3	68.6	60.2	58.4
Children	57.3	62.1	19.1	12.3	22.1
2010					
The poor population					
Families	244,000	68,200	87,100		
Persons	395,600	135,700	162,900		
Children	16,600	14,900	14,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	54.8	15.3	19.6	72.0	64.3
Persons	52.3	17.9	21.5	65.7	58.8
Children	82.4	73.9	73.9	10.3	10.3

Table 6
Dimensions of Poverty among Families with Children, 2007-2010

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2007					
The poor population					
Families	291,300	212,000	237,300		
Persons	1,572,400	1,185,500	1,324,100		
Children	901,000	697,000	773,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	30.5	22.2	24.8	27.2	18.5
Persons	34.3	25.9	28.9	24.6	15.8
Children	39.9	30.8	34.2	22.6	14.1
2008					
The poor population					
Families	300,000	219,400	238,200		
Persons	1,634,200	1,236,600	1,339,400		
Children	931,300	723,700	783,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	30.9	22.6	24.5	26.8	20.6
Persons	35.2	26.6	28.9	24.3	18.0
Children	40.4	31.4	34.0	22.3	15.9
2009					
The poor population					
Families	318,700	239,100	261,800		
Persons	1,734,900	1,339,300	1,470,500		
Children	982,300	781,700	850,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.6	24.4	26.8	25.0	17.9
Persons	36.8	28.4	31.2	22.8	15.2
Children	41.9	33.3	36.3	20.4	13.4
2010					
The poor population					
Families	316,300	240,100	262,600		
Persons	1,700,300	1,338,100	1,456,800		
Children	958,500	777,300	837,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.0	24.3	26.6	24.1	17.0
Persons	35.5	28.0	30.5	21.3	14.3
Children	40.4	32.8	35.3	18.9	12.6

Table 7
Dimensions of Poverty among Families with One to Three Children,
2007-2010

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2007					
The poor population					
Families	189,000	128,700	145,800		
Persons	806,500	561,300	637,800		
Children	370,700	264,900	299,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	23.8	16.2	18.4	31.9	22.9
Persons	23.7	16.5	18.8	30.4	20.9
Children	25.4	18.2	20.5	28.5	19.2
2008					
The poor population					
Families	193,400	131,500	143,500		
Persons	834,400	578,800	632,000		
Children	381,300	269,400	295,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	24.0	16.3	17.8	32.0	25.8
Persons	24.2	16.8	18.3	30.6	24.3
Children	25.5	18.0	19.7	29.3	22.5
2009					
The poor population					
Families	212,100	150,300	164,300		
Persons	920,700	662,200	727,100		
Children	425,800	313,600	340,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	26.0	18.4	20.2	29.2	22.5
Persons	26.1	18.8	20.6	28.1	21.0
Children	27.8	20.4	22.2	26.4	20.1
2010					
The poor population					
Families	208,600	147,400	163,800		
Persons	897,400	649,100	722,600		
Children	408,200	303,000	332,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	25.6	18.1	20.1	29.3	21.5
Persons	25.4	18.4	20.5	27.7	19.5
Children	26.7	19.8	21.7	25.8	18.5

Table 8
Dimensions of Poverty among Families with Four or More Children,
2007-2010

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2007					
The poor population					
Families	102,300	83,400	91,500		
Persons	765,900	624,200	686,200		
Children	530,200	432,000	474,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	63.2	51.5	56.5	18.4	10.5
Persons	64.6	52.7	57.9	18.5	10.4
Children	66.0	53.8	59.1	18.5	10.5
2008					
The poor population					
Families	106,500	88,000	94,700		
Persons	799,700	657,800	707,300		
Children	550,000	454,300	488,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	65.1	53.7	57.8	17.4	11.1
Persons	67.3	55.3	59.5	17.8	11.6
Children	68.2	56.3	60.5	17.4	11.2
2009					
The poor population					
Families	106,500	88,800	97,400		
Persons	814,200	677,000	743,400		
Children	556,600	468,100	510,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	65.5	54.6	59.9	16.6	8.6
Persons	68.1	56.6	62.1	16.8	8.7
Children	68.6	57.7	62.8	15.9	8.4
2010					
The poor population					
Families	107,700	92,700	98,800		
Persons	802,800	688,900	734,200		
Children	550,300	474,300	504,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	62.4	53.7	57.2	13.9	8.3
Persons	64.1	55.0	58.6	14.2	8.5
Children	65.3	56.3	59.9	13.8	8.3

Table 9
Dimensions of Poverty among Single-Parent Families, 2007-2010

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2007					
The poor population					
Families	52,200	30,800	33,100		
Persons	200,000	126,300	134,000		
Children	110,900	74,200	77,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	46.9	27.7	29.8	41.0	36.5
Persons	49.4	31.2	33.1	36.9	33.0
Children	54.8	36.7	38.5	33.0	29.8
2008					
The poor population					
Families	52,500	30,700	32,200		
Persons	203,900	127,400	132,500		
Children	110,900	74,000	76,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	46.9	27.4	28.8	41.5	38.6
Persons	50.0	31.2	32.5	37.5	35.0
Children	54.1	36.1	37.4	33.2	30.9
2009					
The poor population					
Families	59,300	36,600	38,900		
Persons	221,000	144,600	152,900		
Children	121,500	84,600	88,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	49.3	30.5	32.3	38.3	34.5
Persons	50.3	32.9	34.8	34.6	30.8
Children	55.9	39.0	40.8	30.4	27.0
2010					
The poor population					
Families	58,800	35,700	38,200		
Persons	217,700	139,700	149,900		
Children	123,500	84,300	89,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	46.9	28.5	30.5	39.3	35.1
Persons	48.3	31.0	33.2	35.8	31.2
Children	55.1	37.6	39.8	31.7	27.9

Table 10
Dimensions of Poverty among Families whose Head of Household has
Eight Years of Schooling or Less, 2007-2010

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2007					
The poor population					
Families	171,600	95,300	109,400		
Persons	512,400	359,900	393,500		
Children	175,500	155,600	164,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	69.4	38.6	44.3	44.5	36.2
Persons	70.4	49.5	54.1	29.7	23.2
Children	80.1	71.0	75.1	11.3	6.3
2008					
The poor population					
Families	165,000	92,200	107,100		
Persons	475,800	332,600	362,400		
Children	156,200	138,400	144,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	68.7	38.4	44.6	44.1	35.1
Persons	67.4	47.1	51.3	30.1	23.8
Children	79.5	70.5	73.5	11.4	7.7
2009					
The poor population					
Families	160,300	86,800	98,900		
Persons	459,500	324,700	352,400		
Children	156,100	141,700	148,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	68.1	36.9	42.0	45.8	38.3
Persons	67.7	47.8	51.9	29.3	23.3
Children	77.9	70.7	74.2	9.2	4.8
2010					
The poor population					
Families	170,100	92,500	104,000		
Persons	476,900	339,600	365,100		
Children	152,400	140,700	144,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	69.7	37.9	42.6	45.6	38.9
Persons	68.8	49.0	52.7	28.8	23.4
Children	81.4	75.2	76.9	7.7	5.5

Table 11
Dimensions of Poverty among Families whose Head of Household has
Nine to Twelve Years of Schooling, 2007-2010

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2007					
The poor population					
Families	258,700	142,000	165,900		
Persons	956,500	634,600	729,000		
Children	408,400	321,000	360,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.6	17.9	20.9	45.1	35.8
Persons	34.0	22.5	25.9	33.6	23.8
Children	43.5	34.2	38.4	21.4	11.8
2008					
The poor population					
Families	267,700	155,600	176,200		
Persons	1,013,600	700,600	768,400		
Children	440,700	354,100	380,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	33.5	19.5	22.1	41.9	34.2
Persons	35.4	24.5	26.9	30.9	24.2
Children	45.3	36.4	39.1	19.6	13.6
2009					
The poor population					
Families	297,200	170,800	194,800		
Persons	1,137,000	769,900	874,900		
Children	491,500	393,000	435,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	36.9	21.2	24.2	42.5	34.5
Persons	39.0	26.4	30.0	32.3	23.1
Children	50.0	40.0	44.3	20.0	11.3
2010					
The poor population					
Families	301,100	178,700	198,500		
Persons	1,138,900	809,200	891,800		
Children	490,900	405,400	438,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	36.3	21.5	23.9	40.6	34.1
Persons	38.1	27.1	29.9	29.0	21.7
Children	49.3	40.7	44.0	17.4	10.7

Table 12
Dimensions of Poverty among Families whose Head of Household has
Thirteen or More Years of Schooling, 2007-2010

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2007					
The poor population					
Families	238,900	116,400	137,600		
Persons	756,800	440,000	507,900		
Children	317,100	220,300	249,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	23.2	11.3	13.4	51.3	42.4
Persons	22.9	13.3	15.3	41.9	32.9
Children	28.8	20.0	22.6	30.5	21.4
2008					
The poor population					
Families	248,200	115,100	136,800		
Persons	793,800	453,700	520,500		
Children	334,400	231,300	258,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	23.2	10.8	12.8	53.6	44.9
Persons	23.3	13.3	15.3	42.8	34.4
Children	29.5	20.4	22.8	30.8	22.7
2009					
The poor population					
Families	248,700	122,800	141,500		
Persons	808,900	494,500	547,400		
Children	334,700	246,900	265,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	22.9	11.3	13.0	50.6	43.1
Persons	23.1	14.1	15.6	38.9	32.3
Children	28.8	21.2	22.9	26.2	20.6
2010					
The poor population					
Families	241,100	111,200	130,800		
Persons	768,000	453,500	516,500		
Children	315,200	231,300	255,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	21.7	10.0	11.8	53.9	45.7
Persons	21.3	12.6	14.4	40.9	32.7
Children	26.5	19.4	21.4	26.6	19.1

Table 13
Dimensions of Poverty among the Working Population, 2007-2010

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2007					
The poor population					
Families	281,800	157,900	188,700		
Persons	1,283,100	809,600	960,300		
Children	617,000	440,000	512,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	18.2	10.2	12.2	44.0	33.1
Persons	22.6	14.3	16.9	36.9	25.2
Children	31.4	22.4	26.1	28.7	16.9
2008					
The poor population					
Families	167,100	194,400			
Persons	856,200	978,800			
Children	460,900	519,200			
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	10.5	12.2	44.0	34.8	33.1
Persons	14.7	16.8	36.6	27.6	25.2
Children	22.9	25.8	28.7	19.7	16.9
2009					
The poor population					
Families	311,500	184,000	213,000		
Persons	1,431,200	938,100	1,085,500		
Children	677,800	501,900	568,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	19.5	11.5	13.4	40.9	31.6
Persons	24.2	15.9	18.4	34.5	24.2
Children	33.3	24.7	28.0	26.0	16.1
2010					
The poor population					
Families	321,700	190,300	219,200		
Persons	1,458,300	988,100	1,122,300		
Children	692,400	529,700	587,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	19.4	11.5	13.2	40.9	31.9
Persons	23.8	16.1	18.3	32.2	23.0
Children	32.9	25.2	27.9	23.5	15.2

Table 14
Dimensions of Poverty among Families of Employees, 2007-2010

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2007					
The poor population					
Families	251,100	137,900	163,800		
Persons	1,142,500	714,400	840,200		
Children	546,700	391,300	450,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	18.6	10.2	12.1	45.1	34.8
Persons	23.2	14.5	17.0	37.5	26.5
Children	32.3	23.1	26.6	28.4	17.7
2008					
The poor population					
Families	268,100	147,700	169,400		
Persons	1,205,500	756,800	855,600		
Children	565,900	404,300	450,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	19.3	10.6	12.2	44.9	36.8
Persons	23.7	14.9	16.8	37.2	29.0
Children	32.5	23.2	25.9	28.6	20.3
2009					
The poor population					
Families	281,100	163,400	187,800		
Persons	1,289,300	835,900	958,300		
Children	604,100	447,600	500,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	20.2	11.7	13.5	41.9	33.2
Persons	25.1	16.3	18.7	35.2	25.7
Children	34.5	25.5	28.6	25.9	17.1
2010					
The poor population					
Families	287,800	168,100	190,600		
Persons	1,302,000	883,400	988,900		
Children	614,200	475,200	519,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	20.0	11.7	13.3	41.6	33.8
Persons	24.6	16.7	18.7	32.2	24.0
Children	33.9	26.2	28.7	22.6	15.4

Table 15
Dimensions of Poverty Among Families of Self-Employed, 2007-2010

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2007					
The poor population					
Families	30,300	19,500	24,400		
Persons	137,700	92,300	117,300		
Children	69,200	47,600	61,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	15.4	9.9	12.4	35.5	19.3
Persons	18.4	12.3	15.7	33.0	14.8
Children	25.4	17.5	22.6	31.2	11.1
2008					
The poor population					
Families	30,200	19,500	25,000		
Persons	145,800	99,400	123,100		
Children	80,500	56,600	68,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	15.3	9.9	12.7	35.6	17.3
Persons	20.0	13.7	16.9	31.8	15.6
Children	29.9	21.1	25.4	29.7	15.1
2009					
The poor population					
Families	30,400	20,600	25,200		
Persons	141,900	102,200	127,200		
Children	73,600	54,200	67,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	15.2	10.3	12.5	32.4	17.3
Persons	18.5	13.3	16.6	28.0	10.3
Children	26.2	19.3	24.2	26.3	7.7
2010					
The poor population					
Families	33,900	22,100	28,600		
Persons	156,300	104,700	133,500		
Children	78,100	54,500	67,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	15.5	10.1	13.1	34.7	15.5
Persons	18.9	12.7	16.1	33.0	14.6
Children	27.0	18.9	23.4	30.3	13.6

Table 16
Dimensions of Poverty among the Working-Age Population
who are not Working, 2007-2010

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2007					
The poor population					
Families	176,000	130,000	134,700		
Persons	611,400	507,100	520,000		
Children	276,400	251,300	254,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	91.2	67.4	69.8	26.1	23.5
Persons	93.6	77.7	79.7	17.1	14.9
Children	96.7	87.9	89.2	9.1	7.8
2008					
The poor population					
Families	169,900	129,900	135,600		
Persons	606,600	520,200	532,100		
Children	278,000	257,400	258,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	89.5	68.4	71.4	23.5	20.2
Persons	93.0	79.7	81.6	14.3	12.3
Children	97.9	90.6	91.2	7.4	6.8
2009					
The poor population					
Families	182,700	135,300	140,200		
Persons	644,600	542,200	550,900		
Children	293,800	270,800	271,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	89.8	66.5	68.9	25.9	23.3
Persons	93.8	78.9	80.2	15.9	14.5
Children	98.4	90.7	91.0	7.8	7.5
2010					
The poor population					
Families	168,000	126,000	130,100		
Persons	570,400	483,700	495,200		
Children	251,100	233,700	236,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	90.6	67.9	70.1	25.0	22.6
Persons	94.5	80.2	82.1	15.2	13.2
Children	98.7	91.8	92.8	6.9	5.9

Table 17
Dimensions of Poverty among Families with One Wage-Earner,
2007-2010

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2007					
The poor population					
Families	247,400	139,900	164,900		
Persons	1,098,500	713,400	830,300		
Children	537,300	395,300	454,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	35.2	19.9	23.5	43.4	33.4
Persons	48.4	31.4	36.5	35.1	24.4
Children	60.9	44.8	51.5	26.4	15.5
2008					
The poor population					
Families	257,500	146,800	168,300		
Persons	1,113,700	738,600	827,100		
Children	535,500	404,400	446,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	35.3	20.1	23.0	43.0	34.7
Persons	47.9	31.8	35.6	33.7	25.7
Children	60.5	45.7	50.4	24.5	16.7
2009					
The poor population					
Families	263,200	159,800	180,500		
Persons	1,156,500	805,400	901,000		
Children	561,100	444,100	487,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	36.4	22.1	24.9	39.3	31.4
Persons	49.7	34.6	38.7	30.4	22.1
Children	63.9	50.6	55.5	20.9	13.2
2010					
The poor population					
Families	275,800	164,900	187,100		
Persons	1,196,100	837,100	931,600		
Children	580,100	458,200	501,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	37.8	22.6	25.6	40.2	32.2
Persons	51.4	36.0	40.0	30.0	22.1
Children	64.7	51.1	55.9	21.0	13.6

Table 18
Dimensions of Poverty among Families with Two Wage-Earners,
2007-2010

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
2006					
The poor population					
Families	34,400	18,000	23,800		
Persons	184,600	96,200	130,000		
Children	79,700	44,700	58,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	4.1	2.1	2.8	47.7	30.8
Persons	5.4	2.8	3.8	47.9	29.6
Children	7.4	4.1	5.4	44.0	26.4
2007					
The poor population					
Families	20,400	26,200			
Persons	117,600	151,700			
Children	56,500	72,900			
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	2.4	3.0	50.1	35.9	30.8
Persons	3.4	4.4	50.5	36.1	29.6
Children	5.0	6.5	49.1	34.2	26.4
2008					
The poor population					
Families	48,400	24,200	32,500		
Persons	274,700	132,700	184,500		
Children	116,700	57,800	81,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	5.6	2.8	3.7	50.0	32.7
Persons	7.7	3.7	5.2	51.7	32.8
Children	10.1	5.0	7.1	50.5	29.9
2009					
The poor population					
Families	45,900	25,400	32,100		
Persons	262,200	150,900	190,700		
Children	112,300	71,500	86,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	4.9	2.7	3.5	44.7	30.0
Persons	6.9	4.0	5.0	42.4	27.2
Children	9.3	5.9	7.1	36.3	23.4

Table 19
Average Salary Per Family Among Different Population Groups by Their Sources of Income and the Ratios of These Difference Sources Before Taxes, 2010

Population group	Source of income*							Income before taxes	Disposable income
	Work	Total transfer payments	NII benefits	Government payments	Support from private sources or abroad	Other income (property, pension)			
Total	NIS 11,112 (%) 77.2	1,870 13.0	1,415 9.8	215 1.5	241 1.7	1,396 9.7	14,397 100.0	12,024 83.5	
Jewish family	NIS 11,802 (%) 77.0	1,912 12.5	1,400 9.1	247 1.6	267 1.7	1,589 10.4	15,326 100.0	12,723 83.0	
Non-Jewish family	NIS 6,888 (%) 79.0	1,613 18.5	1,505 17.3	24 0.3	84 1.0	215 2.5	8,716 100.0	7,747 88.9	
Family whose head of household is elderly	NIS 2,660 (%) 28.4	3,399 36.3	2,754 29.4	304 3.2	344 3.7	3,283 35.0	9,373 100.0	8,281 88.3	
Immigrant family	NIS 8,681 (%) 77.1	2,193 19.5	1,634 14.5	277 2.5	283 2.5	376 3.3	11,255 100.0	9,841 87.4	
Family with children	NIS 14,173 (%) 86.5	1,595 9.7	1,189 7.3	183 1.1	224 1.4	600 3.7	16,381 100.0	13,530 82.6	
Family with 1-3 children	NIS 15,087 (%) 87.8	1,442 8.4	1,055 6.1	155 0.9	232 1.4	645 3.8	17,185 100.0	14,122 82.2	
Family with 4 children	NIS 9,853 (%) 78.3	2,320 18.4	1,827 14.5	312 2.5	182 1.4	388 3.1	12,579 100.0	10,733 85.3	

Table 19 (continued)
 Average Salary Per Family Among Different Population Groups by Their Sources of Income and the Ratios of These Difference Sources Before Taxes, 2010

Population group	Source of income*						Income before taxes	Disposable income
	Work	Total transfer payments	NII benefits	Government payments	Support from private sources or abroad	Other income (property, pension)		
Family with 5 children	NIS	7,687	2,772	2,127	448	196	10,710	9,453
	(%)	71.8	25.9	19.9	4.2	1.8	100.0	88.3
Single-parent family	NIS	8,049	2,636	1,610	172	855	11,176	9,818
	(%)	72.0	23.6	14.4	1.5	7.6	100.0	87.8
Employment status of head of household	NIS	14,651	1,347	1,011	160	178	17,085	14,076
	(%)	85.8	7.9	5.9	0.9	1.0	100.0	82.4
Working	NIS	14,386	1,356	1,019	162	175	16,706	13,869
	(%)	86.1	8.1	6.1	1.0	1.0	100.0	83.0
Employee	NIS	16,393	1,287	960	146	199	19,583	15,446
	(%)	83.7	6.6	4.9	0.7	1.0	100.0	78.9
Self-employed	NIS	80	3,187	2,195	480	512	4,308	4,069
	(%)	1.9	74.0	51.0	11.1	11.9	100.0	94.5
Family headed by someone of working age who isn't working	NIS	4.9	70.3	46.3	10.1	13.9	100.0	93.5
	(%)	4.9	70.3	46.3	10.1	13.9	100.0	93.5

Table 19 (continued)
 Average Salary Per Family Among Different Population Groups by Their Sources of Income and the Ratios of These Difference Sources Before Taxes, 2010

Population group	Source of income*							Income before taxes	Disposable income
	Work	Total transfer payments	NII benefits	Government payments	Support from private sources or abroad	Other income (property, pension)	Income before taxes		
Family with one wage earner	NIS	8,179	1,791	1,306	223	265	1,191	11,193	9,429
	(%)	73.1	16.0	11.7	2.0	2.4	10.6	100.0	84.2
Family with two and more wage earners	NIS	19,741	997	779	109	110	976	21,719	17,731
	(%)	90.9	4.6	3.6	0.5	0.5	4.5	100.0	81.6
Education of head of household									
Up to 8 years of schooling	NIS	2,651	2,684	2,350	162	172	1,033	6,385	5,898
	(%)	41.5	42.0	36.8	2.5	2.7	16.2	100.0	92.4
Between 9-12 years of schooling	NIS	8,899	1,852	1,494	179	183	1,077	11,838	10,383
	(%)	75.2	15.6	12.6	1.5	1.5	9.1	100.0	87.7
Thirteen or more years of schooling	NIS	14,617	1,704	1,151	255	299	1,713	18,062	14,590
	(%)	80.9	9.4	6.4	1.4	1.7	9.5	100.0	80.8

* Prices of the middle of the survey period in 2010, for a population that includes residents of eastern Jerusalem.

Table 20
Influence of Transfer Payments and Direct Taxes on Inequality
in Income Distribution Among Working Families (percentages),
2009-2010

Decile*	(%) Proportion of each decile of the total income**					
	Economic income		Income before tax		Disposable income	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Lowest	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4
2	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.8
3	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.1
4	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.4
5	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.7	7.8
6	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.6	9.2	9.2
7	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.8	10.8
8	13.0	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.8	12.7
9	17.1	16.7	16.3	16.0	15.8	15.7
Highest	31.3	31.7	29.5	29.8	26.1	26.1
The ratio between the income of the highest and lowest quintiles	23.1	23.3	13.9	14.3	10.8	11.0
Gini index***	0.442	0.443	0.402	0.402	0.359	0.356
Percentage drop in Gini index	-	-	9.1	9.3	18.9	19.6

* The families in every column were ranked by the level of adjusted income per standard person. Each decile contains 10% of the population

** In terms of income per standard person

*** The Gini index of inequality of income distribution was calculated on the basis of individual observations and not on the basis of quintiles.

Table 21
The Average Monthly Salary Per Family in Each Decile,
2008-2009 (total population, in 2009 survey prices)

Decile*	Before transfer payments and taxes			After transfer payments and taxes		
	2009	2010	Real change	2009	2010	Real change
Lowest	–	–	–	2,552	2,611	2.3
2	1,652	1,927	16.6	4,304	4,537	5.4
3	4,078	4,321	6.0	5,058	5,299	4.8
4	5,822	6,151	5.7	6,652	6,903	3.8
5	7,791	8,222	5.5	8,457	8,951	5.8
6	10,136	10,694	5.5	10,210	10,607	3.9
7	12,643	13,210	4.5	12,171	12,700	4.3
8	16,120	16,416	1.8	14,313	14,693	2.7
9	20,850	21,817	4.6	17,671	18,021	2.0
Highest	37,390	38,317	2.5	26,916	27,352	1.6
Total	12,093	12,527	3.6	11,684	12,024	2.9

* To determine the deciles, families were ranked by adjusted income per standard person. Each decile constitutes 10% of the entire population.

Table 22
Incidence of Poverty Among All Families in the Population,
Before and After Transfer Payments and Direct Taxes (percentages),
1979-2010

Year	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments alone	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments alone	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
1979	27.9	16.4	17.2	41.1	38.4
1980	28.1	13.9	15.7	50.6	44.1
1981	28.8	14.2	15.7	50.8	45.4
1982	29.8	9.1	10.8	69.5	64.0
1983	29.5	11.1	12.5	62.4	57.7
1984	30.7	12.9	14.6	58.0	52.5
1985	31.3	10.3	11.4	67.1	63.5
1988	32.6	13.3	14.3	59.2	56.0
1989	33.0	11.7	12.8	64.5	61.2
1990	34.3	13.4	14.3	60.9	58.2
1991	35.1	14.2	14.9	59.5	57.5
1992	34.7	16.4	17.2	52.7	50.4
1993	34.6	16.0	16.7	53.8	51.7
1994	34.2	17.6	18.0	48.5	47.2
1995	33.7	14.7	16.8	56.4	50.1
1996	34.3	13.6	16.0	60.4	53.3
1997	34.3	13.6	16.2	60.5	52.7
1997*	32.0	14.9	17.7	53.4	44.6
1998	32.8	14.3	17.5	56.4	46.6
1999	32.2	15.1	18.0	53.1	44.1
2002	33.9	14.5	18.1	57.2	46.6
2003	33.9	15.4	19.3	54.6	43.1
2004	33.7	16.5	20.3	51.2	39.9
2005	33.6	17.1	20.6	49.1	38.5
2006	32.9	17.1	20.0	48.0	39.2
2007	32.3	17.1	19.9	47.0	38.3
2008	32.3	17.2	19.9	46.7	38.3
2009	33.2	17.9	20.5	46.1	38.4
2010	32.6	17.5	19.8	46.3	39.2

* Including Eastern Jerusalem – new sampling.

Table 23
Gini Index of Inequality of Income Distribution among Families,
Before and After Transfer Payments and Direct Taxes, 1979–2010

Year	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments alone	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments alone	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
1979	0.432	0.366	0.318	15.2	26.3
1980	0.434	0.369	0.324	14.9	25.3
1981	0.439	0.372	0.319	15.4	27.4
1982	0.444	0.367	0.312	17.3	29.7
1983	0.439	0.360	0.301	17.9	31.6
1984	0.472	0.398	0.327	15.8	30.8
1985	0.468	0.373	0.312	20.2	33.3
1988	0.457	0.370	0.322	19.1	29.6
1989	0.474	0.378	0.325	20.3	31.4
1990	0.480	0.376	0.326	21.7	32.0
1991	0.490	0.377	0.327	23.1	33.2
1992	0.498	0.393	0.339	21.1	31.9
1993	0.494	0.383	0.329	22.5	33.4
1994	0.502	0.399	0.344	20.4	31.4
1995	0.497	0.397	0.337	20.2	32.3
1996	0.496	0.387	0.329	22.0	33.7
1997	0.505	0.395	0.333	21.8	34.0
1997*	0.509	0.414	0.353	18.6	30.6
1998	0.512	0.413	0.352	19.2	46.6
1999	0.517	0.421	0.359	18.4	44.1
2002	0.537	0.431	0.368	19.7	31.5
2003	0.527	0.424	0.369	19.3	30.0
2004	0.523	0.430	0.380	17.8	27.4
2005	0.526	0.434	0.388	17.4	26.2
2006	0.513	0.432	0.383	15.8	25.4
2007	0.524	0.438	0.392	16.4	25.1
2008	0.512	0.432	0.385	15.6	24.7
2009	0.510	0.429	0.389	15.8	23.7
2010	0.505	0.426	0.384	15.6	23.9

* Including Eastern Jerusalem – new sampling.

Table 24
The Incidence of Poverty and the Gini Index of Inequality of Income Distribution Among All Families in the Population (except for Eastern Jerusalem) Before and After Transfer Payments and Direct Taxes (percentages), 2000-2010

Year	After transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments alone	Before taxes and transfer payments	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes	Stemming from transfer payments alone
Incidence of poverty, families					
2000	32.2	14.7	17.6	45.3	54.3
2001	33.7	14.3	17.7	47.2	57.0
2002	33.5	14.4	17.7	47.2	57.0
2003	33.5	15.4	19.2	42.7	54.0
2004	33.4	16.5	20.3	39.2	50.6
2005	33.3	17.2	20.3	39.0	48.4
2006	32.7	17.4	20.2	38.4	46.9
2007	31.7	16.9	31.7	38.4	46.6
2008	31.8	17.1	31.8	38.2	46.1
2009	32.7	17.6	32.7	38.7	46.1
2010	32.0	16.9	32.0	39.8	47.0
Gini inequality index					
2000	31.2	19.3	0.350	0.411	0.509
2001	32.4	25.9	0.357	0.420	0.528
2002	32.0	20.0	0.362	0.426	0.532
2003	30.4	19.6	0.363	0.419	0.521
2004	27.7	18.0	0.375	0.426	0.519
2005	26.1	17.1	0.383	0.430	0.519
2006	25.4	16.5	0.387	0.433	0.518
2007	25.9	16.1	0.375	0.425	0.507
2008	25.2	15.9	0.378	0.425	0.506
2009	24.2	16.1	0.382	0.422	0.503
2010	25.2	15.9	0.378	0.425	0.506