

## Poverty and Inequality Tables



**Table 1**  
**Dimensions of Poverty Among the Entire Population, 2008-2011**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Deriving from transfer payments only	Deriving from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	680,900	363,000	420,100		
Persons	2,283,300	1,486,900	1,651,300		
Children	931,300	723,700	783,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.3	17.2	19.9	46.7	38.3
Persons	32.7	21.3	23.7	34.9	27.7
Children	40.4	31.4	34.0	22.3	15.9
<b>2009</b>					
The poor population					
Families	706,100	380,400	435,100		
Persons	2,405,400	1,589,100	1,774,800		
Children	982,300	781,700	850,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	33.2	17.9	20.5	46.1	38.4
Persons	33.9	22.4	25.0	33.9	26.2
Children	41.9	33.3	36.3	20.4	13.4
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	712,300	382,400	433,300		
Persons	2,383,800	1,602,200	1,773,400		
Children	958,500	777,300	837,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.6	17.5	19.8	46.3	39.2
Persons	32.8	22.0	24.4	32.8	25.6
Children	40.4	32.8	35.3	18.9	12.6
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	728,000	384,000	442,200		
Persons	2,499,100	1,647,200	1,838,600		
Children	1,014,600	796,500	860,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.8	17.3	19.9	47.2	39.3
Persons	33.7	22.2	24.8	34.1	26.4
Children	41.9	32.9	35.6	21.5	15.1

**Table 2**  
**Dimensions of Poverty Among Jews, 2008-2011**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	516,800	234,200	278,100		
Persons	1,452,400	814,800	916,400		
Children	514,100	369,700	397,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	28.4	12.9	15.3	54.7	46.2
Persons	26.0	14.6	16.4	43.9	36.9
Children	30.6	22.0	23.6	28.1	22.8
<b>2009</b>					
The poor population					
Families	529,700	238,900	278,800		
Persons	1,517,500	855,600	961,300		
Children	546,800	398,000	432,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	28.9	13.0	15.2	54.9	47.4
Persons	26.7	15.1	16.9	43.6	36.7
Children	31.8	23.2	25.1	27.2	21.0
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	525,700	232,100	269,600		
Persons	1,475,200	837,300	943,100		
Children	519,500	384,700	418,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	28.0	12.4	14.3	55.8	48.7
Persons	25.4	14.4	16.2	43.2	36.1
Children	29.9	22.2	24.1	25.9	19.4
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	533,600	227,400	270,200		
Persons	1,538,000	833,300	956,500		
Children	557,600	390,600	426,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	28.1	12.0	14.2	57.4	49.4
Persons	26.1	14.1	16.2	45.8	37.8
Children	31.5	22.1	24.2	30.0	23.4

**Table 3**  
**Dimensions of Poverty Among Post-1990 Immigrants, 2008-2011**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	163,400	58,300	72,400		
Persons	386,000	166,700	191,000		
Children	94,200	61,500	65,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	40.7	14.5	18.0	64.3	55.7
Persons	34.7	15.0	17.2	56.8	50.5
Children	35.1	22.9	24.3	34.7	30.8
<b>2009</b>					
The poor population					
Families	163,700	57,500	70,800		
Persons	405,800	179,500	208,100		
Children	111,200	73,800	79,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	40.3	14.1	17.4	64.9	56.7
Persons	35.2	15.6	18.0	55.8	48.7
Children	39.2	26.0	27.9	33.7	28.7
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	157,500	51,500	66,500		
Persons	384,000	168,200	204,300		
Children	101,300	69,200	78,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	39.5	12.9	16.7	67.3	57.8
Persons	34.1	14.9	18.2	56.2	46.8
Children	37.3	25.4	28.8	31.7	22.8
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	173,400	55,500	70,100		
Persons	416,500	174,400	207,900		
Children	108,000	71,000	77,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	40.4	12.9	16.3	68.0	59.6
Persons	34.6	14.5	17.3	58.1	50.1
Children	36.4	23.9	26.1	34.2	28.2

**Table 4**  
**Dimensions of Poverty among non-Jews (as of 1990), 2008-2011**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	164,100	128,700	142,000		
Persons	830,900	672,200	734,900		
Children	417,200	354,000	386,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	57.1	44.8	49.4	21.5	13.5
Persons	60.0	48.6	53.1	19.1	11.5
Children	67.0	56.9	62.1	15.1	7.3
<b>2009</b>					
The poor population					
Families	176,400	141,500	156,300		
Persons	887,900	733,500	813,500		
Children	435,500	383,700	418,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	60.3	48.4	53.5	19.8	11.4
Persons	62.7	51.8	57.4	17.4	8.4
Children	69.5	61.3	66.8	11.9	4.0
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	186,600	150,300	163,600		
Persons	908,600	764,900	830,400		
Children	439,000	392,600	418,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	60.7	48.9	53.2	19.4	12.3
Persons	61.9	52.1	56.6	15.8	8.6
Children	69.0	61.7	65.8	10.6	4.6
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	194,400	156,700	171,900		
Persons	961,100	814,000	882,100		
Children	457,000	405,900	434,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	60.4	48.7	53.5	19.4	11.5
Persons	63.2	53.5	58/0	15.3	8.2
Children	70.0	62.2	66.5	11.2	5.0

**Table 5**  
**Dimensions of Poverty Among Families Headed by an Elderly Person,**  
**2008-2011**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	230,700	68,900	93,700		
Persons	360,100	118,200	149,800		
Children	8,400	6,500	6,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	55.9	16.7	22.7	70.1	59.4
Persons	52.5	17.2	21.8	67.2	58.4
Children	62.6	48.7	48.7	22.1	22.1
<b>2009</b>					
The poor population					
Families	228,800	63,100	84,400		
Persons	361,200	113,400	143,900		
Children	11,500	9,300	10,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	54.5	15.0	20.1	72.4	63.1
Persons	51.0	16.0	20.3	68.6	60.2
Children	70.8	57.3	62.1	19.1	12.3
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	244,000	68,200	87,100		
Persons	395,600	135,700	162,900		
Children	16,600	14,900	14,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	54.8	15.3	19.6	72.0	64.3
Persons	52.3	17.9	21.5	65.7	58.8
Children	82.4	73.9	73.9	10.3	10.3
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	251,600	67,400	89,600		
Persons	397,900	121,500	156,000		
Children	10,500	8,200	8,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	54.4	14.6	19.4	73.2	64.4
Persons	50.5	15.4	19.8	69.5	60.8
Children	64.2	50.3	50.3	21.7	21.7

**Table 6**  
**Dimensions of Poverty among Families with Children, 2008-2011**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	300,000	219,400	238,200		
Persons	1,634,200	1,236,600	1,339,400		
Children	931,300	723,700	783,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	30.9	22.6	24.5	26.8	20.6
Persons	35.2	26.6	28.9	24.3	18.0
Children	40.4	31.4	34.0	22.3	15.9
<b>2009</b>					
The poor population					
Families	318,700	239,100	261,800		
Persons	1,734,900	1,339,300	1,470,500		
Children	982,300	781,700	850,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.6	24.4	26.8	25.0	17.9
Persons	36.8	28.4	31.2	22.8	15.2
Children	41.9	33.3	36.3	20.4	13.4
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	316,300	240,100	262,600		
Persons	1,700,300	1,338,100	1,456,800		
Children	958,500	777,300	837,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.0	24.3	26.6	24.1	17.0
Persons	35.5	28.0	30.5	21.3	14.3
Children	40.4	32.8	35.3	18.9	12.6
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	331,000	244,900	269,200		
Persons	1,818,900	1,394,500	1,524,000		
Children	1,014,600	796,500	860,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.9	24.4	26.8	26.0	18.7
Persons	37.2	28.5	31.2	23.3	16.2
Children	41.9	32.9	35.6	21.5	15.1

**Table 7**  
**Dimensions of Poverty among Families with One to Three Children,**  
**2008-2011**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	193,400	131,500	143,500		
Persons	834,400	578,800	632,000		
Children	381,300	269,400	295,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	24.0	16.3	17.8	32.0	25.8
Persons	24.2	16.8	18.3	30.6	24.3
Children	25.5	18.0	19.7	29.3	22.5
<b>2009</b>					
The poor population					
Families	212,100	150,300	164,300		
Persons	920,700	662,200	727,100		
Children	425,800	313,600	340,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	26.0	18.4	20.2	29.2	22.5
Persons	26.1	18.8	20.6	28.1	21.0
Children	27.8	20.4	22.2	26.4	20.1
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	208,600	147,400	163,800		
Persons	897,400	649,100	722,600		
Children	408,200	303,000	332,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	25.6	18.1	20.1	29.3	21.5
Persons	25.4	18.4	20.5	27.7	19.5
Children	26.7	19.8	21.7	25.8	18.5
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	218,900	151,300	169,700		
Persons	969,900	683,600	769,500		
Children	434,300	310,800	346,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	26.4	18.2	20.4	30.9	22.5
Persons	26.9	19.0	21.4	29.5	20.7
Children	28.0	20.0	22.3	28.4	20.3

**Table 8**  
**Dimensions of Poverty Among Families With 4 or More Children,**  
**2008-2011**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	106,500	88,000	94,700		
Persons	799,700	657,800	707,300		
Children	550,000	454,300	488,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	65.1	53.7	57.8	17.4	11.1
Persons	67.3	55.3	59.5	17.8	11.6
Children	68.2	56.3	60.5	17.4	11.2
<b>2009</b>					
The poor population					
Families	106,500	88,000	94,700		
Persons	814,200	677,000	743,400		
Children	556,600	468,100	510,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	65.5	54.6	59.9	16.6	8.6
Persons	68.1	56.6	62.1	16.8	8.7
Children	68.6	57.7	62.8	15.9	8.4
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	107,700	92,700	98,800		
Persons	802,800	688,900	734,200		
Children	550,300	474,300	504,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	62.4	53.7	57.2	13.9	8.3
Persons	64.1	55.0	58.6	14.2	8.5
Children	65.3	56.3	59.9	13.8	8.3
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	112,100	93,700	99,500		
Persons	849,000	710,900	754,500		
Children	580,300	485,700	514,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	63.8	53.3	56.7	16.5	11.2
Persons	66.0	55.2	58.6	16.3	11.1
Children	66.9	56.0	59.3	16.3	11.3

**Table 9**  
**Dimensions of Poverty Among Single-Parent Families, 2008–2011**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	52,500	30,700	32,200		
Persons	203,900	127,400	132,500		
Children	110,900	74,000	76,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	46.9	27.4	28.8	41.5	38.6
Persons	50.0	31.2	32.5	37.5	35.0
Children	54.1	36.1	37.4	33.2	30.9
<b>2009</b>					
The poor population					
Families	59,300	36,600	38,900		
Persons	221,000	144,600	152,900		
Children	121,500	84,600	88,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	49.3	30.5	32.3	38.3	34.5
Persons	50.3	32.9	34.8	34.6	30.8
Children	55.9	39.0	40.8	30.4	27.0
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	58,800	35,700	38,200		
Persons	217,700	139,700	149,900		
Children	123,500	84,300	89,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	46.9	28.5	30.5	39.3	35.1
Persons	48.3	31.0	33.2	35.8	31.2
Children	55.1	37.6	39.8	31.7	27.9
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	58,200	35,400	37,700		
Persons	232,900	148,400	157,200		
Children	127,500	85,800	89,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	47.5	28.9	30.8	39.1	35.2
Persons	51.7	32.9	34.9	36.3	32.5
Children	57.7	38.8	40.6	32.7	29.6

**Table 10**  
**Dimensions of Poverty Among Families Headed by Someone**  
**With 8 Years of Schooling, 2008-2011**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	165,000	92,200	107,100		
Persons	475,800	332,600	362,400		
Children	156,200	138,400	144,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	68.7	38.4	44.6	44.1	35.1
Persons	67.4	47.1	51.3	30.1	23.8
Children	79.5	70.5	73.5	11.4	7.7
<b>2009</b>					
The poor population					
Families	160,300	86,800	98,900		
Persons	459,500	324,700	352,400		
Children	156,100	141,700	148,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	68.1	36.9	42.0	45.8	38.3
Persons	67.7	47.8	51.9	29.3	23.3
Children	77.9	70.7	74.2	9.2	4.8
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	170,100	92,500	104,000		
Persons	476,900	339,600	365,100		
Children	152,400	140,700	144,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	69.7	37.9	42.6	45.6	38.9
Persons	68.8	49.0	52.7	28.8	23.4
Children	81.4	75.2	76.9	7.7	5.5
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	168,600	91,500	104,500		
Persons	481,400	342,100	369,800		
Children	154,900	142,900	146,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	71.3	38.7	44.2	45.7	38.0
Persons	70.9	50.4	54.5	28.9	23.2
Children	83.2	76.8	78.9	7.7	5.3

**Table 11**  
**Dimensions of Poverty in Families Headed by Someone**  
**With 9–12 Years of Schooling, 2008–2011**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	267,700	155,600	176,200		
Persons	1,013,600	700,600	768,400		
Children	440,700	354,100	380,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	33.5	19.5	22.1	41.9	34.2
Persons	35.4	24.5	26.9	30.9	24.2
Children	45.3	36.4	39.1	19.6	13.6
<b>2009</b>					
The poor population					
Families	297,200	170,800	194,800		
Persons	1,137,000	769,900	874,900		
Children	491,500	393,000	435,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	36.9	21.2	24.2	42.5	34.5
Persons	39.0	26.4	30.0	32.3	23.1
Children	50.0	40.0	44.3	20.0	11.3
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	301,100	178,700	198,500		
Persons	1,138,900	809,200	891,800		
Children	490,900	405,400	438,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	36.3	21.5	23.9	40.6	34.1
Persons	38.1	27.1	29.9	29.0	21.7
Children	49.3	40.7	44.0	17.4	10.7
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	302,200	173,400	197,600		
Persons	1,143,600	795,100	885,700		
Children	481,400	391,000	424,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	36.1	20.7	23.6	42.6	34.6
Persons	38.3	26.6	29.7	30.5	22.6
Children	49.5	40.2	43.7	18.8	11.8

**Table 12**  
**Dimensions of Poverty Among Families Headed**  
**by Someone With 13 Years or More of Schooling**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	248,200	115,100	136,800		
Persons	793,800	453,700	520,500		
Children	334,400	231,300	258,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	23.2	10.8	12.8	53.6	44.9
Persons	23.3	13.3	15.3	42.8	34.4
Children	29.5	20.4	22.8	30.8	22.7
<b>2009</b>					
The poor population					
Families	248,700	122,800	141,500		
Persons	808,900	494,500	547,400		
Children	334,700	246,900	265,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	22.9	11.3	13.0	50.6	43.1
Persons	23.1	14.1	15.6	38.9	32.3
Children	28.8	21.2	22.9	26.2	20.6
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	241,100	111,200	130,800		
Persons	768,000	453,500	516,500		
Children	315,200	231,300	255,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	21.7	10.0	11.8	53.9	45.7
Persons	21.3	12.6	14.4	40.9	32.7
Children	26.5	19.4	21.4	26.6	19.1
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	257,200	119,200	140,100		
Persons	874,100	510,100	583,100		
Children	378,300	262,600	289,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	22.4	10.4	12.2	53.7	45.5
Persons	23.3	13.6	15.6	41.6	33.3
Children	30.0	20.8	23.0	30.6	23.4

**Table 13**  
**Dimensions of Poverty Among Families Headed by Someone Working,**  
**2008-2011**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	298,400	167,100	194,400		
Persons	1,351,300	856,200	978,800		
Children	646,400	460,900	519,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	18.8	10.5	12.2	44.0	34.8
Persons	23.2	14.7	16.8	36.6	27.6
Children	32.1	22.9	25.8	28.7	19.7
<b>2009</b>					
The poor population					
Families	311,500	184,000	213,000		
Persons	1,431,200	938,100	1,085,500		
Children	677,800	501,900	568,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	19.5	11.5	13.4	40.9	31.6
Persons	24.2	15.9	18.4	34.5	24.2
Children	33.3	24.7	28.0	26.0	16.1
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	321,700	190,300	219,200		
Persons	1,458,300	988,100	1,122,300		
Children	692,400	529,700	587,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	19.4	11.5	13.2	40.9	31.9
Persons	23.8	16.1	18.3	32.2	23.0
Children	32.9	25.2	27.9	23.5	15.2
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	340,100	200,300	233,800		
Persons	1,587,200	1,061,500	1,214,300		
Children	751,300	556,400	619,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	20.0	11.8	13.8	41.1	31.3
Persons	25.3	16.9	19.3	33.1	23.5
Children	34.9	25.8	28.8	25.9	17.5

**Table 14**  
**Dimensions of Poverty Among the Families of Employees, 2008-2011**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	268,100	147,700	169,400		
Persons	1,205,500	756,800	855,600		
Children	565,900	404,300	450,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	19.3	10.6	12.2	44.9	36.8
Persons	23.7	14.9	16.8	37.2	29.0
Children	32.5	23.2	25.9	28.6	20.3
<b>2009</b>					
The poor population					
Families	281,100	163,400	187,800		
Persons	1,289,300	835,900	958,300		
Children	604,100	447,600	500,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	20.2	11.7	13.5	41.9	33.2
Persons	25.1	16.3	18.7	35.2	25.7
Children	34.5	25.5	28.6	25.9	17.1
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	287,800	168,100	190,600		
Persons	1,302,000	883,400	988,900		
Children	614,200	475,200	519,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	20.0	11.7	13.3	41.6	33.8
Persons	24.6	16.7	18.7	32.2	24.0
Children	33.9	26.2	28.7	22.6	15.4
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	304,900	176,100	203,000		
Persons	1,418,500	940,400	1,060,400		
Children	664,600	491,200	538,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	20.6	11.9	13.7	42.3	33.4
Persons	26.0	17.3	19.5	33.7	25.3
Children	35.7	26.4	29.0	26.1	18.9

**Table 15**  
**Dimensions of Poverty Among Families of the Self-Employed,**  
**2008-2011**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	30,200	19,500	25,000		
Persons	145,800	99,400	123,100		
Children	80,500	56,600	68,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	15.3	9.9	12.7	35.6	17.3
Persons	20.0	13.7	16.9	31.8	15.6
Children	29.9	21.1	25.4	29.7	15.1
<b>2009</b>					
The poor population					
Families	30,400	20,600	25,200		
Persons	141,900	102,200	127,200		
Children	73,600	54,200	67,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	15.2	10.3	12.5	32.4	17.3
Persons	18.5	13.3	16.6	28.0	10.3
Children	26.2	19.3	24.2	26.3	7.7
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	33,900	22,100	28,600		
Persons	156,300	104,700	133,500		
Children	78,100	54,500	67,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	15.5	10.1	13.1	34.7	15.5
Persons	18.9	12.7	16.1	33.0	14.6
Children	27.0	18.9	23.4	30.3	13.6
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	35,200	24,200	30,700		
Persons	168,700	121,100	154,000		
Children	86,700	65,300	81,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	16.0	11.0	14.0	31.1	12.6
Persons	20.2	14.5	18.5	28.2	8.7
Children	29.4	22.2	27.5	24.7	6.5

**Table 16**  
**Dimensions of Poverty Among Those of Working Age Who Aren't Working, 2008-2011**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	169,900	129,900	135,600		
Persons	606,600	520,200	532,100		
Children	278,000	257,400	258,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	89.5	68.4	71.4	23.5	20.2
Persons	93.0	79.7	81.6	14.3	12.3
Children	97.9	90.6	91.2	7.4	6.8
<b>2009</b>					
The poor population					
Families	182,700	135,300	140,200		
Persons	644,600	542,200	550,900		
Children	293,800	270,800	271,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	89.8	66.5	68.9	25.9	23.3
Persons	93.8	78.9	80.2	15.9	14.5
Children	98.4	90.7	91.0	7.8	7.5
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	168,000	126,000	130,100		
Persons	570,400	483,700	495,200		
Children	251,100	233,700	236,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	90.6	67.9	70.1	25.0	22.6
Persons	94.5	80.2	82.1	15.2	13.2
Children	98.7	91.8	92.8	6.9	5.9
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	158,700	120,000	124,100		
Persons	559,200	473,900	481,700		
Children	254,300	232,500	233,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	90.4	68.4	70.7	24.4	21.8
Persons	94.7	80.2	81.5	15.3	13.9
Children	99.1	90.6	91.0	8.6	8.1

**Table 17**  
**Dimensions of Poverty Among Families With One Wage Earner,**  
**2008-2011**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	257,500	146,800	168,300		
Persons	1,113,700	738,600	827,100		
Children	535,500	404,400	446,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	35.3	20.1	23.0	43.0	34.7
Persons	47.9	31.8	35.6	33.7	25.7
Children	60.5	45.7	50.4	24.5	16.7
<b>2009</b>					
The poor population					
Families	263,200	159,800	180,500		
Persons	1,156,500	805,400	901,000		
Children	561,100	444,100	487,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	36.4	22.1	24.9	39.3	31.4
Persons	49.7	34.6	38.7	30.4	22.1
Children	63.9	50.6	55.5	20.9	13.2
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	275,800	164,900	187,100		
Persons	1,196,100	837,100	931,600		
Children	580,100	458,200	501,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	37.8	22.6	25.6	40.2	32.2
Persons	51.4	36.0	40.0	30.0	22.1
Children	64.7	51.1	55.9	21.0	13.6
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	276,500	166,400	189,200		
Persons	1,220,700	853,700	948,500		
Children	587,000	463,500	501,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	37.8	22.7	25.9	39.8	31.6
Persons	52.7	36.9	40.9	30.1	22.3
Children	68.1	53.8	58.1	21.0	14.6

**Table 18**  
**Dimensions of Poverty Among Families With Two Wage Earners,**  
**2008-2011**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2008</b>					
The poor population					
Families	40,800	20,400	26,200		
Persons	237,500	117,600	151,700		
Children	110,900	56,500	72,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	4.7	2.4	3.0	50.1	35.9
Persons	6.8	3.4	4.4	50.5	36.1
Children	9.8	5.0	6.5	49.1	34.2
<b>2009</b>					
The poor population					
Families	48,400	24,200	32,500		
Persons	274,700	132,700	184,500		
Children	116,700	57,800	81,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	5.6	2.8	3.7	50.0	32.7
Persons	7.7	3.7	5.2	51.7	32.8
Children	10.1	5.0	7.1	50.5	29.9
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	45,900	25,400	32,100		
Persons	262,200	150,900	190,700		
Children	112,300	71,500	86,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	4.9	2.7	3.5	44.7	30.0
Persons	6.9	4.0	5.0	42.4	27.2
Children	9.3	5.9	7.1	36.3	23.4
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	63,600	33,900	44,600		
Persons	366,500	207,800	265,800		
Children	164,300	93,000	118,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	6.6	3.5	4.6	46.7	29.9
Persons	9.2	5.2	6.7	43.3	27.5
Children	12.7	7.2	9.2	43.3	27.7

**Table 19**  
**Average Salary Per Family Among Different Population Groups by Their Sources of Income and the Ratios of These Difference Sources Before Taxes, 2011**

Population group	Source of income*							Income before taxes	Disposable income
	Work	Total transfer payments	NII benefits	Government payments	Support from private sources or abroad	Other income (property, pension)	Income before taxes		
<b>Total</b>	NIS 11,349 (%) 77.5	1,930 13.2	1,458 10.0	201 1.4	273 1.9	1,330 9.1	14,638 100.0	12,356 84.4	
Jewish family	NIS 12,126 (%) 77.5	1,980 12.7	1,445 9.2	229 1.5	308 2.0	1,509 9.6	15,648 100.0	13,124 83.9	
Non-Jewish family	NIS 6,765 (%) 77.9	1,633 18.8	1,536 17.7	35 0.4	62 0.7	277 3.2	8,679 100.0	7,828 90.2	
Family whose head of household is elderly	NIS 2,999 (%) 30.6	3,479 35.5	2,802 28.6	290 3.0	387 4.0	3,279 33.5	9,801 100.0	8,697 88.7	
Immigrant family	NIS 9,006 (%) 76.7	2,394 20.4	1,690 14.4	251 2.1	453 3.9	333 2.8	11,746 100.0	10,270 87.4	
Family with children	NIS 14,324 (%) 86.6	1,668 10.1	1,243 7.5	180 1.1	248 1.5	527 3.2	16,545 100.0	13,835 83.6	
Family with 1-3 children	NIS 15,349 (%) 88.0	1,495 8.6	1,099 6.3	145 0.8	255 1.5	567 3.2	17,438 100.0	14,478 83.0	
Family with 4 children	NIS 9,482 (%) 76.9	2,487 20.2	1,927 15.6	345 2.8	215 1.7	343 2.8	12,327 100.0	10,799 87.6	

**Table 19 (continued)**  
**Average Salary Per Family Among Different Population Groups by Their Sources of Income and the Ratios of These Difference Sources Before Taxes, 2011**

Population group	Source of income*									
	Work	Total transfer payments	Thereof:				Support from private sources or abroad	Other income (property, pension)	Income before taxes	Disposable income
			NII benefits	Government payments	Government payments	Government payments				
Family with 5 children	NIS 7,590 (%) 69.5	2,994 27.4	2,249 20.6	513 4.7	232 2.1	305 2.8	10,914 100.0	9,876 90.5		
Single-parent family	NIS 8,293 (%) 72.1	2,616 22.7	1,603 13.9	178 1.5	835 7.3	526 4.6	11,506 100.0	10,115 87.9		
<b>Employment status of head of household</b>										
Working	NIS 14,818 (%) 86.2	1,387 8.1	1,049 6.1	139 0.8	201 1.2	962 5.6	17,199 100.0	14,345 83.4		
Employee	NIS 14,570 (%) 86.4	1,409 8.4	1,061 6.3	147 0.9	201 1.2	854 5.1	16,867 100.0	14,169 84.0		
Self-employed	(%) 16,486 (%) 84.8	1,238 6.4	971 5.0	83 0.4	197 1.0	1,690 8.7	19,438 100.0	15,532 79.9		
Family headed by someone of working age who isn't working	NIS 87 (%) 1.9	3,447 74.9	2,323 50.5	521 11.3	603 13.1	1,067 23.2	4,602 100.0	4,331 94.1		
	(%) 4.9	70.3	46.3	10.1	13.9	23.9	100.0	93.5		

Table 19 (continued)  
Average Salary Per Family Among Different Population Groups by Their Sources of Income and the Ratios of These Difference Sources Before Taxes, 2011

Population group	Source of income*									
	Work	Total transfer payments	Thereof:				Support from private sources or abroad	Other income (property, pension)	Income before taxes	Disposable income
			NII benefits	Government payments	Government payments	Government payments				
Family with one wage earner	NIS 8,269 (%) 72.8	1,929 17.0	1,414 12.4	208 1.8	311 2.7	1,123 9.9	11,360 100.0	9,682 85.2		
Family with two and more wage earners	NIS 19,767 (%) 91.5	978 4.5	773 3.6	86 0.4	118 0.5	840 3.9	21,613 100.0	17,869 82.7		
<b>Education of head of household</b>										
Up to 8 years of schooling	NIS 2,809 (%) 42.3	2,875 43.3	2,408 36.3	179 2.7	288 4.3	950 14.3	6,639 100.0	6,145 92.6		
Between 9-12 years of schooling	NIS 9,117 (%) 75.2	1,889 15.6	1,541 12.7	154 1.3	194 1.6	1,102 9.1	12,125 100.0	10,710 88.3		
Thirteen or more years of schooling	NIS 14,744 (%) 81.3	1,765 9.7	1,201 6.6	239 1.3	327 1.8	1,576 8.7	18,128 100.0	14,843 81.9		

\* Prices of the middle of the survey period in 2010, for a population that includes residents of eastern Jerusalem.

**Table 20**  
**Influence of Transfer Payments and Direct Taxes on Inequality**  
**in Income Distribution Among Working Families (percentages),**  
**2010-2011**

Decile*	(% ) Proportion of each decile of the total income**					
	Economic income		Income before tax		Disposable income	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Lowest	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4
2	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.8
3	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.1
4	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.4
5	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.7	7.8
6	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.6	9.2	9.2
7	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.8	10.8
8	13.0	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.8	12.7
9	17.1	16.7	16.3	16.0	15.8	15.7
Highest	31.3	31.7	29.5	29.8	26.1	26.1
The ratio between the income of the highest and lowest quintiles	23.1	23.3	13.9	14.3	10.8	11.0
Gini index***	0.442	0.443	0.402	0.402	0.359	0.356
Percentage drop in Gini index	-	-	9.1	9.3	18.9	19.6

\* The families in every column were ranked by the level of adjusted income per standard person. Each decile contains 10% of the population

\*\* In terms of income per standard person

\*\*\* The Gini index of inequality of income distribution was calculated on the basis of individual observations and not on the basis of quintiles.

**Table 21**  
**Average Monthly Salary Per Family in Each Decile (Total Population)**  
**in 2011 Survey Prices, 2010-2011**

Decile*	Before transfer payments and taxes			After transfer payments and taxes		
	2010	2011	Real change	2010	2011	Real change
Lowest	-	-	-	2,700	2,883	6.8
2	1,993	2,272	14.0	4,691	4,729	0.8
3	4,468	4,523	1.2	5,479	5,409	-1.3
4	6,360	6,324	-0.6	7,138	7,196	0.8
5	8,501	8,458	-0.5	9,255	9,174	-0.9
6	11,057	10,807	-2.3	10,968	11,002	0.3
7	13,659	13,439	-1.6	13,131	12,959	-1.3
8	16,974	16,726	-1.5	15,192	15,323	0.9
9	22,559	22,261	-1.3	18,634	18,458	-0.9
Highest	39,619	37,088	-6.4	28,282	27,073	-4.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,953</b>	<b>12,709</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>12,433</b>	<b>12,356</b>	<b>-0.6</b>

\* To determine the deciles, families were ranked by adjusted income per standard person. Each decile constitutes 10% of the entire population.

**Table 22**  
**Incidence of Poverty Among All Families in the Population,**  
**Before Transfer Payments and Direct Taxes and After Them**  
**(percentages), 1979-2011**

Year	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments alone	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments alone	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
1979	27.9	16.4	17.2	41.1	38.4
1980	28.1	13.9	15.7	50.6	44.1
1981	28.8	14.2	15.7	50.8	45.4
1982	29.8	9.1	10.8	69.5	64.0
1983	29.5	11.1	12.5	62.4	57.7
1984	30.7	12.9	14.6	58.0	52.5
1985	31.3	10.3	11.4	67.1	63.5
1988	32.6	13.3	14.3	59.2	56.0
1989	33.0	11.7	12.8	64.5	61.2
1990	34.3	13.4	14.3	60.9	58.2
1991	35.1	14.2	14.9	59.5	57.5
1992	34.7	16.4	17.2	52.7	50.4
1993	34.6	16.0	16.7	53.8	51.7
1994	34.2	17.6	18.0	48.5	47.2
1995	33.7	14.7	16.8	56.4	50.1
1996	34.3	13.6	16.0	60.4	53.3
1997	34.3	13.6	16.2	60.5	52.7
1997*	32.0	14.9	17.7	53.4	44.6
1998	32.8	14.3	17.5	56.4	46.6
1999	32.2	15.1	18.0	53.1	44.1
2002	33.9	14.5	18.1	57.2	46.6
2003	33.9	15.4	19.3	54.6	43.1
2004	33.7	16.5	20.3	51.2	39.9
2005	33.6	17.1	20.6	49.1	38.5
2006	32.9	17.1	20.0	48.0	39.2
2007	32.3	17.1	19.9	47.0	38.3
2008	32.3	17.2	19.9	46.7	38.3
2009	33.2	17.9	20.5	46.1	38.4
2010	32.6	17.5	19.8	46.3	39.2
2011	32.8	17.3	19.9	47.2	39.3

\* Including Eastern Jerusalem – new sampling.

**Table 23**  
**The Gini Index of Inequality of Income Distribution Among Families,**  
**Before Transfer Payments and Direct Taxes and After Them, 1979–2011**

Year	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments alone	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments alone	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
1979	0.432	0.366	0.318	15.2	26.3
1980	0.434	0.369	0.324	14.9	25.3
1981	0.439	0.372	0.319	15.4	27.4
1982	0.444	0.367	0.312	17.3	29.7
1983	0.439	0.360	0.301	17.9	31.6
1984	0.472	0.398	0.327	15.8	30.8
1985	0.468	0.373	0.312	20.2	33.3
1988	0.457	0.370	0.322	19.1	29.6
1989	0.474	0.378	0.325	20.3	31.4
1990	0.480	0.376	0.326	21.7	32.0
1991	0.490	0.377	0.327	23.1	33.2
1992	0.498	0.393	0.339	21.1	31.9
1993	0.494	0.383	0.329	22.5	33.4
1994	0.502	0.399	0.344	20.4	31.4
1995	0.497	0.397	0.337	20.2	32.3
1996	0.496	0.387	0.329	22.0	33.7
1997	0.505	0.395	0.333	21.8	34.0
1997*	0.509	0.414	0.353	18.6	30.6
1998	0.512	0.413	0.352	19.2	46.6
1999	0.517	0.421	0.359	18.4	44.1
2002	0.537	0.431	0.368	19.7	31.5
2003	0.527	0.424	0.369	19.3	30.0
2004	0.523	0.430	0.380	17.8	27.4
2005	0.526	0.434	0.388	17.4	26.2
2006	0.513	0.432	0.383	15.8	25.4
2007	0.524	0.438	0.392	16.4	25.1
2008	0.512	0.432	0.385	15.6	24.7
2009	0.510	0.429	0.389	15.8	23.7
2010	0.505	0.426	0.384	15.6	23.9
2011	0.497	0.418	0.379	16.0	23.7

\* Including Eastern Jerusalem – new sampling.

**Table 24**  
**The Incidence of Poverty and the Gini Index of Inequality of Income Distribution Among All Families in the Population (Except East Jerusalem) Before Transfer Payments and Direct Taxes and After Them (percentages), 2000-2010**

Year	After transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments alone	Before taxes and transfer payments	Percentage drop	
				Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes	Stemming from transfer payments alone
<b>Incidence of poverty in families</b>					
2000	45.3	54.3	17.6	14.7	32.2
2001	47.2	57.0	17.7	14.3	33.7
2002	47.2	57.0	17.7	14.4	33.5
2003	42.7	54.0	19.2	15.4	33.5
2004	39.2	50.6	20.3	16.5	33.4
2005	39.0	48.4	20.3	17.2	33.3
2006	38.4	46.9	20.2	17.4	32.7
2007	38.4	46.6	19.5	16.9	31.7
2008	38.2	46.1	19.6	17.1	31.8
2009	38.7	46.1	20.0	17.6	32.7
2010	39.8	47.0	19.3	16.9	32.0
2011	40.1	47.6	19.3	16.9	32.2
<b>Gini inequality index</b>					
2000	31.2	19.3	0.350	0.411	0.509
2001	32.4	25.9	0.357	0.420	0.528
2002	32.0	20.0	0.362	0.426	0.532
2003	30.4	19.6	0.363	0.419	0.521
2004	27.7	18.0	0.375	0.426	0.519
2005	26.1	17.1	0.383	0.430	0.519
2006	25.4	16.5	0.387	0.433	0.518
2007	25.9	16.1	0.375	0.425	0.507
2008	25.2	15.9	0.378	0.425	0.506
2009	24.2	16.1	0.382	0.422	0.503
2010	25.2	15.9	0.378	0.425	0.506
2011	24.4	16.4	0.369	0.409	0.489