

## Poverty and Inequality Tables



**Table 1**  
**Dimensions of Poverty in the General Population, 2010–2013**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	712,300	382,400	433,300		
Persons	2,383,800	1,602,200	1,773,400		
Children	958,500	777,300	837,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.6	17.5	19.8	46.3	39.2
Persons	32.8	22.0	24.4	32.8	25.6
Children	40.4	32.8	35.3	18.9	12.6
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	728,000	384,000	442,200		
Persons	2,499,100	1,647,200	1,838,600		
Children	1,014,600	796,500	860,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.8	17.3	19.9	47.2	39.3
Persons	33.7	22.2	24.8	34.1	26.4
Children	41.9	32.9	35.6	21.5	15.1
<b>2012</b>					
The poor population					
Families	686,700	395,300	439,500		
Persons	2,345,700	1,568,600	1,754,700		
Children	945,900	746,300	817,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	30.3	17.4	19.4	42.4	36.0
Persons	31.4	21.0	23.5	33.1	25.2
Children	39.0	30.8	33.7	21.1	13.6
<b>2013</b>					
The poor population					
Families	661,700	384,400	432,600		
Persons	2,173,200	1,454,400	1,658,200		
Children	867,700	677,400	756,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	28.5	16.6	18.6	41.9	34.6
Persons	28.5	19.1	21.8	33.1	23.7
Children	35.3	27.6	30.8	21.9	12.8

**Table 2**  
**Dimensions of Poverty among Jews, 2010-2013**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	525,700	232,100	269,600		
Persons	1,475,200	837,300	943,100		
Children	519,500	384,700	418,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	28.0	12.4	14.3	55.8	48.7
Persons	25.4	14.4	16.2	43.2	36.1
Children	29.9	22.2	24.1	25.9	19.4
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	533,600	227,400	270,200		
Persons	1,538,000	833,300	956,500		
Children	557,600	390,600	426,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	28.1	12.0	14.2	57.4	49.4
Persons	26.1	14.1	16.2	45.8	37.8
Children	31.5	22.1	24.2	30.0	23.4
<b>2012</b>					
The poor population					
Families	511,300	247,800	278,800		
Persons	1,482,800	821,500	941,500		
Children	544,700	374,900	423,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	25.9	12.6	14.1	51.5	45.5
Persons	24.4	13.5	15.5	44.6	36.5
Children	29.5	20.3	22.9	31.2	22.3
<b>2013</b>					
The poor population					
Families	492,100	244,700	275,600		
Persons	1,335,800	767,800	872,400		
Children	472,800	338,600	377,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	24.4	12.1	13.7	50.3	44.0
Persons	21.5	12.4	14.1	42.5	34.7
Children	25.1	18.0	20.0	28.4	20.3

**Table 3**  
**Dimensions of Poverty among New Immigrants (from 1990), 2010–2013**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	157,500	51,500	66,500		
Persons	384,000	168,200	204,300		
Children	101,300	69,200	78,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	39.5	12.9	16.7	67.3	57.8
Persons	34.1	14.9	18.2	56.2	46.8
Children	37.3	25.4	28.8	31.7	22.8
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	173,400	55,500	70,100		
Persons	416,500	174,400	207,900		
Children	108,000	71,000	77,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	40.4	12.9	16.3	68.0	59.6
Persons	34.6	14.5	17.3	58.1	50.1
Children	36.4	23.9	26.1	34.2	28.2
<b>2012</b>					
The poor population					
Families	160,000	69,300	79,800		
Persons	399,000	195,700	225,700		
Children	111,900	75,400	85,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	34.8	15.1	17.3	56.7	50.1
Persons	30.6	15.0	17.3	51.0	43.4
Children	34.1	23.0	26.1	32.6	23.5
<b>2013</b>					
The poor population					
Families	158,600	76,000	85,200		
Persons	365,800	182,300	210,000		
Children	90,800	59,600	67,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	34.4	16.5	18.5	52.1	46.3
Persons	28.9	14.4	16.6	50.2	42.6
Children	30.1	19.8	22.4	34.4	25.8

**Table 4**  
**Dimensions of Poverty among Non-Jews (from 1990), 2010-2013**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	186,600	150,300	163,600		
Persons	908,600	764,900	830,400		
Children	439,000	392,600	418,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	60.7	48.9	53.2	19.4	12.3
Persons	61.9	52.1	56.6	15.8	8.6
Children	69.0	61.7	65.8	10.6	4.6
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	194,400	156,700	171,900		
Persons	961,100	814,000	882,100		
Children	457,000	405,900	434,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	60.4	48.7	53.5	19.4	11.5
Persons	63.2	53.5	58.0	15.3	8.2
Children	70.0	62.2	66.5	11.2	5.0
<b>2012</b>					
The poor population					
Families	175,500	147,500	160,800		
Persons	862,900	747,100	813,100		
Children	401,200	371,400	394,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	59.2	49.8	54.3	16.0	8.4
Persons	61.5	53.2	57.9	13.4	5.8
Children	69.1	64.0	67.9	7.4	1.8
<b>2013</b>					
The poor population					
Families	169,600	139,700	157,100		
Persons	837,400	686,600	785,700		
Children	394,800	338,800	379,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	55.8	46.0	51.7	17.6	7.4
Persons	59.3	48.6	55.7	18.0	6.2
Children	69.0	59.2	66.4	14.2	3.8

**Table 5**  
**Dimensions of Poverty among Families whose Head of Household**  
**is an Elderly Person, 2010-2013**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	244,000	68,200	87,100		
Persons	395,600	135,700	162,900		
Children	16,600	14,900	14,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	54.8	15.3	19.6	72.0	64.3
Persons	52.3	17.9	21.5	65.7	58.8
Children	82.4	73.9	73.9	10.3	10.3
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	251,600	67,400	89,600		
Persons	397,900	121,500	156,000		
Children	10,500	8,200	8,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	54.4	14.6	19.4	73.2	64.4
Persons	50.5	15.4	19.8	69.5	60.8
Children	64.2	50.3	50.3	21.7	21.7
<b>2012</b>					
The poor population					
Families	233,400	92,400	104,800		
Persons	391,600	162,000	186,700		
Children	14,500	13,300	13,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	50.5	20.0	22.7	60.4	55.1
Persons	48.9	20.2	23.3	58.6	52.3
Children	79.2	72.4	73.6	8.6	7.1
<b>2013</b>					
The poor population					
Families	239,700	100,300	110,500		
Persons	378,600	163,400	180,800		
Children	7,500	5,500	5,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	48.0	20.1	22.1	58.1	53.9
Persons	44.0	19.0	21.0	56.9	52.3
Children	49.1	35.8	35.8	26.9	26.9

**Table 6**  
**Dimensions of Poverty among Families with Children, 2010-2013**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	316,300	240,100	262,600		
Persons	1,700,300	1,338,100	1,456,800		
Children	958,500	777,300	837,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.0	24.3	26.6	24.1	17.0
Persons	35.5	28.0	30.5	21.3	14.3
Children	40.4	32.8	35.3	18.9	12.6
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	331,000	244,900	269,200		
Persons	1,818,900	1,394,500	1,524,000		
Children	1,014,600	796,500	860,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	32.9	24.4	26.8	26.0	18.7
Persons	37.2	28.5	31.2	23.3	16.2
Children	41.9	32.9	35.6	21.5	15.1
<b>2012</b>					
The poor population					
Families	311,200	228,000	253,000		
Persons	1,686,100	1,289,400	1,426,100		
Children	945,900	746,300	817,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	30.5	22.3	24.8	26.7	18.7
Persons	34.3	26.3	29.1	23.5	15.4
Children	39.0	30.8	33.7	21.1	13.6
<b>2013</b>					
The poor population					
Families	282,200	209,500	238,500		
Persons	1,536,700	1,164,500	1,327,100		
Children	867,700	677,400	756,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	27.2	20.2	23.0	25.8	15.5
Persons	30.9	23.4	26.7	24.2	13.6
Children	35.3	27.6	30.8	21.9	12.8

**Table 7**  
**Dimensions of Poverty among Families with 1-3 Children, 2010-2013**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	208,600	147,400	163,800		
Persons	897,400	649,100	722,600		
Children	408,200	303,000	332,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	25.6	18.1	20.1	29.3	21.5
Persons	25.4	18.4	20.5	27.7	19.5
Children	26.7	19.8	21.7	25.8	18.5
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	218,900	151,300	169,700		
Persons	969,900	683,600	769,500		
Children	434,300	310,800	346,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	26.4	18.2	20.4	30.9	22.5
Persons	26.9	19.0	21.4	29.5	20.7
Children	28.0	20.0	22.3	28.4	20.3
<b>2012</b>					
The poor population					
Families	208,700	140,100	157,400		
Persons	915,900	627,900	705,700		
Children	421,600	294,000	326,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	24.5	16.4	18.5	32.8	24.6
Persons	24.9	17.1	19.2	31.4	23.0
Children	26.4	18.4	20.5	30.3	22.5
<b>2013</b>					
The poor population					
Families	186,200	129,100	151,000		
Persons	821,100	567,300	678,700		
Children	377,400	266,600	311,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	21.4	14.8	17.4	30.7	18.9
Persons	21.8	15.1	18.0	30.9	17.3
Children	23.0	16.3	19.0	29.3	17.4

**Table 8**  
**Dimensions of Poverty among Families with 4**  
**or more Children, 2010-2013**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	107,700	92,700	98,800		
Persons	802,800	688,900	734,200		
Children	550,300	474,300	504,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	62.4	53.7	57.2	13.9	8.3
Persons	64.1	55.0	58.6	14.2	8.5
Children	65.3	56.3	59.9	13.8	8.3
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	112,100	93,700	99,500		
Persons	849,000	710,900	754,500		
Children	580,300	485,700	514,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	63.8	53.3	56.7	16.5	11.2
Persons	66.0	55.2	58.6	16.3	11.1
Children	66.9	56.0	59.3	16.3	11.3
<b>2012</b>					
The poor population					
Families	102,500	87,800	95,600		
Persons	770,200	661,500	720,400		
Children	524,200	452,300	490,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	60.7	52.0	56.6	14.3	6.7
Persons	62.5	53.7	58.4	14.1	6.5
Children	63.1	54.5	59.0	13.7	6.5
<b>2013</b>					
The poor population					
Families	96,000	80,500	87,500		
Persons	715,600	597,200	648,400		
Children	490,300	410,800	445,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	57.3	48.0	52.3	16.2	8.8
Persons	59.4	49.6	53.8	16.5	9.4
Children	60.1	50.3	54.5	16.2	9.2

**Table 9**  
**Dimensions of Poverty among Single-parent Families, 2010-2013**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	58,800	35,700	38,200		
Persons	217,700	139,700	149,900		
Children	123,500	84,300	89,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	46.9	28.5	30.5	39.3	35.1
Persons	48.3	31.0	33.2	35.8	31.2
Children	55.1	37.6	39.8	31.7	27.9
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	58,200	35,400	37,700		
Persons	232,900	148,400	157,200		
Children	127,500	85,800	89,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	47.5	28.9	30.8	39.1	35.2
Persons	51.7	32.9	34.9	36.3	32.5
Children	57.7	38.8	40.6	32.7	29.6
<b>2012</b>					
The poor population					
Families	61,600	37,300	39,500		
Persons	238,100	148,300	159,900		
Children	132,600	86,400	92,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	45.1	27.3	29.0	39.5	35.8
Persons	46.2	28.8	31.0	37.7	32.8
Children	53.2	34.7	36.9	34.8	30.6
<b>2013</b>					
The poor population					
Families	54,500	33,700	36,100		
Persons	202,100	129,200	141,400		
Children	104,700	71,200	75,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	41.5	25.6	27.5	38.2	33.7
Persons	43.5	27.8	30.4	36.1	30.0
Children	48.9	33.2	35.4	32.0	27.7

**Table 10**  
**Dimensions of Poverty among Families whose Head**  
**of Household has 8 Years of Schooling, 2010-2013**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	170,100	92,500	104,000		
Persons	476,900	339,600	365,100		
Children	152,400	140,700	144,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	69.7	37.9	42.6	45.6	38.9
Persons	68.8	49.0	52.7	28.8	23.4
Children	81.4	75.2	76.9	7.7	5.5
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	168,600	91,500	104,500		
Persons	481,400	342,100	369,800		
Children	154,900	142,900	146,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	71.3	38.7	44.2	45.7	38.0
Persons	70.9	50.4	54.5	28.9	23.2
Children	83.2	76.8	78.9	7.7	5.3
<b>2012</b>					
The poor population					
Families	143,700	84,600	93,000		
Persons	392,100	268,900	299,200		
Children	104,300	92,800	98,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	69.1	40.7	45.2	41.1	34.7
Persons	70.1	48.1	53.5	31.4	23.7
Children	82.0	72.9	77.7	11.0	5.2
<b>2013</b>					
The poor population					
Families	130,100	83,200	87,200		
Persons	337,100	252,400	265,800		
Children	93,900	87,300	90,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	68.7	44.0	46.1	36.0	33.0
Persons	66.4	49.7	52.4	25.1	21.1
Children	77.4	72.0	74.3	7.0	3.9

**Table 11**  
**Dimensions of Poverty among Families whose Head of Household**  
**has 9-12 Years of Schooling, 2010-2013**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	301,100	178,700	198,500		
Persons	1,138,900	809,200	891,800		
Children	490,900	405,400	438,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	36.3	21.5	23.9	40.6	34.1
Persons	38.1	27.1	29.9	29.0	21.7
Children	49.3	40.7	44.0	17.4	10.7
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	302,200	173,400	197,600		
Persons	1,143,600	795,100	885,700		
Children	481,400	391,000	424,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	36.1	20.7	23.6	42.6	34.6
Persons	38.3	26.6	29.7	30.5	22.6
Children	49.5	40.2	43.7	18.8	11.8
<b>2012</b>					
The poor population					
Families	286,100	171,000	192,000		
Persons	1,094,800	756,500	853,000		
Children	465,300	376,800	413,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	33.2	19.8	22.3	40.2	32.9
Persons	35.7	24.7	27.8	30.9	22.1
Children	47.0	38.1	41.8	19.0	11.2
<b>2013</b>					
The poor population					
Families	270,500	161,700	185,400		
Persons	974,300	661,100	769,300		
Children	404,200	316,200	358,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	30.7	18.4	21.0	40.2	31.4
Persons	31.5	21.4	24.9	32.2	21.0
Children	42.4	33.2	37.6	21.8	11.2

**Table 12**  
**Dimensions of Poverty among Families whose Head**  
**of Household has 13 or more Years of Schooling, 2010-2013**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	241,100	111,200	130,800		
Persons	768,000	453,500	516,500		
Children	315,200	231,300	255,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	21.7	10.0	11.8	53.9	45.7
Persons	21.3	12.6	14.4	40.9	32.7
Children	26.5	19.4	21.4	26.6	19.1
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	257,200	119,200	140,100		
Persons	874,100	510,100	583,100		
Children	378,300	262,600	289,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	22.4	10.4	12.2	53.7	45.5
Persons	23.3	13.6	15.6	41.6	33.3
Children	30.0	20.8	23.0	30.6	23.4
<b>2012</b>					
The poor population					
Families	256,900	139,600	153,700		
Persons	858,800	543,200	602,400		
Children	376,200	276,700	305,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	21.4	11.6	12.8	45.7	40.2
Persons	22.3	14.1	15.6	36.8	29.9
Children	28.8	21.1	23.3	26.5	18.9
<b>2013</b>					
The poor population					
Families	261,100	139,500	160,000		
Persons	861,700	540,900	623,100		
Children	369,600	273,900	307,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	20.9	11.1	12.8	46.6	38.7
Persons	21.4	13.5	15.5	37.2	27.7
Children	26.8	19.8	22.3	25.9	16.7

**Table 13**  
**Dimensions of Poverty among Families with a Working Head**  
**of Household, 2010-2013**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	321,700	190,300	219,200		
Persons	1,458,300	988,100	1,122,300		
Children	692,400	529,700	587,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	19.4	11.5	13.2	40.9	31.9
Persons	23.8	16.1	18.3	32.2	23.0
Children	32.9	25.2	27.9	23.5	15.2
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	340,100	200,300	233,800		
Persons	1,587,200	1,061,500	1,214,300		
Children	751,300	556,400	619,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	20.0	11.8	13.8	41.1	31.3
Persons	25.3	16.9	19.3	33.1	23.5
Children	34.9	25.8	28.8	25.9	17.5
<b>2012</b>					
The poor population					
Families	354,900	211,800	246,300		
Persons	1,578,000	1,052,100	1,219,400		
Children	725,400	545,500	616,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	19.7	11.8	13.7	40.3	30.6
Persons	24.3	16.2	18.8	33.3	22.7
Children	33.0	24.8	28.0	24.8	15.1
<b>2013</b>					
The poor population					
Families	327,100	193,900	231,300		
Persons	1,469,500	982,200	1,165,000		
Children	696,400	524,000	601,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	17.7	10.5	12.5	40.7	29.3
Persons	22.0	14.7	17.4	33.2	20.7
Children	30.6	23.0	26.4	24.8	13.6

**Table 14**  
**Dimensions of Poverty among Families**  
**of Salaried Employees, 2010-2013**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	287,800	168,100	190,600		
Persons	1,302,000	883,400	988,900		
Children	614,200	475,200	519,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	20.0	11.7	13.3	41.6	33.8
Persons	24.6	16.7	18.7	32.2	24.0
Children	33.9	26.2	28.7	22.6	15.4
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	304,900	176,100	203,000		
Persons	1,418,500	940,400	1,060,400		
Children	664,600	491,200	538,800		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	20.6	11.9	13.7	42.3	33.4
Persons	26.0	17.3	19.5	33.7	25.3
Children	35.7	26.4	29.0	26.1	18.9
<b>2012</b>					
The poor population					
Families	316,700	186,400	215,300		
Persons	1,392,900	917,200	1,053,700		
Children	632,600	473,600	528,300		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	20.1	11.9	13.7	41.2	32.0
Persons	24.6	16.2	18.6	34.2	24.4
Children	33.3	25.0	27.8	25.1	16.5
<b>2013</b>					
The poor population					
Families	280,200	166,100	194,600		
Persons	1,264,400	848,400	987,200		
Children	597,200	454,800	511,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	17.7	10.5	12.3	40.7	30.6
Persons	22.0	14.8	17.2	32.9	21.9
Children	30.8	23.4	26.3	23.8	14.4

**Table 15**  
**Dimensions of Poverty among Families of Self-Employed Persons,**  
**2010–2013**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	33,900	22,100	28,600		
Persons	156,300	104,700	133,500		
Children	78,100	54,500	67,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	15.5	10.1	13.1	34.7	15.5
Persons	18.9	12.7	16.1	33.0	14.6
Children	27.0	18.9	23.4	30.3	13.6
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	35,200	24,200	30,700		
Persons	168,700	121,100	154,000		
Children	86,700	65,300	81,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	16.0	11.0	14.0	31.1	12.6
Persons	20.2	14.5	18.5	28.2	8.7
Children	29.4	22.2	27.5	24.7	6.5
<b>2012</b>					
The poor population					
Families	38,000	25,200	30,700		
Persons	183,100	133,000	163,800		
Children	92,100	71,200	86,900		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	16.5	11.0	13.4	33.7	19.2
Persons	22.0	16.0	19.7	27.4	10.6
Children	30.7	23.7	29.0	22.7	5.6
<b>2013</b>					
The poor population					
Families	42,400	25,300	33,400		
Persons	191,800	126,700	168,500		
Children	97,600	68,600	90,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	16.7	9.9	13.2	40.5	21.2
Persons	20.7	13.7	18.2	34.0	12.1
Children	29.2	20.5	26.9	29.8	7.8

**Table 16**  
**Dimensions of Poverty among the Working-age Population**  
**who are not Working, 2010-2013**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	168,000	126,000	130,100		
Persons	570,400	483,700	495,200		
Children	251,100	233,700	236,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	90.6	67.9	70.1	25.0	22.6
Persons	94.5	80.2	82.1	15.2	13.2
Children	98.7	91.8	92.8	6.9	5.9
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	158,700	120,000	124,100		
Persons	559,200	473,900	481,700		
Children	254,300	232,500	233,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	90.4	68.4	70.7	24.4	21.8
Persons	94.7	80.2	81.5	15.3	13.9
Children	99.1	90.6	91.0	8.6	8.1
<b>2012</b>					
The poor population					
Families	127,900	94,300	94,800		
Persons	435,600	362,300	363,300		
Children	207,200	188,000	188,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	89.1	65.7	66.1	26.3	25.8
Persons	92.9	77.2	77.5	16.8	16.6
Children	97.3	88.3	88.5	9.3	9.1
<b>2013</b>					
The poor population					
Families	119,000	92,800	95,100		
Persons	370,600	314,700	321,600		
Children	164,600	148,300	150,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	91.2	71.2	72.9	22.0	20.0
Persons	93.9	79.8	81.5	15.1	13.2
Children	96.8	87.3	88.3	9.9	8.8

**Table 17**  
**Dimensions of Poverty among Families with One**  
**Wage Earner, 2010-2013**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	275,800	164,900	187,100		
Persons	1,196,100	837,100	931,600		
Children	580,100	458,200	501,100		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	37.8	22.6	25.6	40.2	32.2
Persons	51.4	36.0	40.0	30.0	22.1
Children	64.7	51.1	55.9	21.0	13.6
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	276,500	166,400	189,200		
Persons	1,220,700	853,700	948,500		
Children	587,000	463,500	501,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	37.8	22.7	25.9	39.8	31.6
Persons	52.7	36.9	40.9	30.1	22.3
Children	68.1	53.8	58.1	21.0	14.6
<b>2012</b>					
The poor population					
Families	286,200	172,400	195,500		
Persons	1,204,400	825,600	930,000		
Children	565,400	434,100	482,600		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	36.0	21.7	24.6	39.7	31.7
Persons	50.6	34.7	39.0	31.5	22.8
Children	65.8	50.5	56.2	23.2	14.7
<b>2013</b>					
The poor population					
Families	243,400	146,000	164,600		
Persons	981,100	693,600	766,300		
Children	466,200	378,300	409,500		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	35.6	21.3	24.1	40.0	32.4
Persons	50.9	36.0	39.7	29.3	21.9
Children	67.6	54.9	59.4	18.9	12.2

**Table 18**  
**Dimensions of Poverty among Families with**  
**Two Wage Earners, 2009-2012**

	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
<b>2010</b>					
The poor population					
Families	45,900	25,400	32,100		
Persons	262,200	150,900	190,700		
Children	112,300	71,500	86,000		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	4.9	2.7	3.5	44.7	30.0
Persons	6.9	4.0	5.0	42.4	27.2
Children	9.3	5.9	7.1	36.3	23.4
<b>2011</b>					
The poor population					
Families	63,600	33,900	44,600		
Persons	366,500	207,800	265,800		
Children	164,300	93,000	118,700		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	6.6	3.5	4.6	46.7	29.9
Persons	9.2	5.2	6.7	43.3	27.5
Children	12.7	7.2	9.2	43.4	27.7
<b>2012</b>					
The poor population					
Families	68,700	39,400	50,700		
Persons	373,600	226,500	289,500		
Children	160,000	111,400	133,400		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	6.8	3.9	5.0	42.7	26.2
Persons	9.1	5.5	7.0	39.4	22.5
Children	11.9	8.3	10.0	30.4	16.6
<b>2013</b>					
The poor population					
Families	83,700	47,900	66,700		
Persons	488,400	288,600	398,700		
Children	230,100	145,600	192,200		
Incidence of poverty (%)					
Families	7.2	4.1	5.7	42.8	20.3
Persons	10.3	6.1	8.4	40.9	18.4
Children	14.5	9.2	12.1	36.7	16.5

**Table 19**  
**Average Income per Family by Different Population Groups and by Source of Income**  
**and the Proportion of the Different Sources of Income of the Average Pre-tax Income, 2012**

Population group	Source of income*										Pre-tax income	Disposable income
	Work	Total transfer payments	Thereof:			Other income (property, pension)						
			NII benefits	Government subsidies	Private and foreign subsidies							
<b>Total</b>	NIS 13,824 (%) 78.0	2,033 11.5	1,495 8.4	233 1.3	348 2.0	4,796	17,715	14,626				
Jewish family	NIS 14,579 (%) 77.7	2,094 11.2	1,486 7.9	264 1.4	392 2.1	5,117 27.3	18,761 100.0	15,413 82.2				
Non-Jewish family	NIS 8,808 (%) 81.8	1,629 15.1	1,556 14.5	25 0.2	53 0.5	2,663 24.7	10,768 100.0	9,401 87.3				
Family whose head of household is an elderly person	NIS 4,078 (%) 34.3	3,678 30.9	2,945 24.8	403 3.4	349 2.9	7,217 60.7	11,897 100.0	10,541 88.6				
New immigrant family	NIS 10,794 (%) 77.6	2,350 16.9	1,658 11.9	298 2.1	493 3.5	2,829 20.3	13,914 100.0	12,028 86.4				
Family with children	NIS 18,020 (%) 86.5	1,748 8.4	1,235 5.9	172 0.8	405 1.9	4,235 20.3	20,822 100.0	16,910 81.2				
Family with 1-3 children	NIS 18,942 (%) 88.1	1,586 7.4	1,124 5.2	128 0.6	372 1.7	4,182 19.5	21,500 100.0	17,323 80.6				
Family with 4 or more children	NIS 13,234 (%) 76.5	2,585 14.9	1,808 10.4	401 2.3	578 3.3	4,511 26.1	17,305 100.0	14,770 85.4				

\* Mid-2012 Survey period prices, for the population including residents of East Jerusalem.

**Table 19 (continued)**  
**Average Income per Family by Different Population Groups and by Source of Income**  
**and the Proportion of the Different Sources of Income of the Average Pre-tax Income, 2012**

Population group	Source of income*							Pre-tax income	Disposable income	
	Work	Total transfer payments	NII benefits	Government subsidies	Thereof: Private and foreign subsidies	Other income (property, pension)	Other income			
Families with 5 or more children	NIS	11,280	2,999	1,891	607	782	5,145	16,394	14,657	
	(%)	68.8	18.3	11.5	3.7	4.8	31.4	100.0	89.4	
Single-parent family	NIS	10,634	2,943	1,850	131	977	2,948	14,386	12,270	
	(%)	73.9	20.5	12.9	0.9	6.8	20.5	100.0	85.3	
Employment status of head of household	Working	NIS	17,381	1,530	1,102	166	295	4,527	20,380	16,614
		(%)	85.3	7.5	5.4	0.8	1.4	22.2	100.0	81.5
Salaried employee	Salaried employee	NIS	17,212	1,507	1,085	171	282	4,311	19,981	16,423
		(%)	86.1	7.5	5.4	0.9	1.4	21.6	100.0	82.2
Self-employed person	Self-employed person	NIS	18,790	1,568	1,157	133	305	5,866	23,109	17,968
		(%)	81.3	6.8	5.0	0.6	1.3	25.4	100.0	77.8
Family whose head of household is of working-age but not working	Family whose head of household is of working-age but not working	NIS	175	3,904	2,459	599	1,076	2,917	5,409	5,127
		(%)	3.2	72.2	45.5	11.1	19.9	53.9	100.0	94.8
Family with one wage earner	Family with one wage earner	NIS	9,439	2,057	1,428	249	429	4,241	13,276	11,062
		(%)	71.1	15.5	10.8	1.9	3.2	31.9	100.0	83.3
Family with two or more wage earners	Family with two or more wage earners	NIS	22,061	1,219	909	117	216	4,696	24,566	19,884
		(%)	89.8	5.0	3.7	0.5	0.9	19.1	100.0	80.9

\* Mid-2012 Survey period prices, for the population including residents of East Jerusalem.

Table 19 (continued)  
Average Income per Family by Different Population Groups and by Source of Income  
and the Proportion of the Different Sources of Income of the Average Pre-tax Income, 2012

Population group	Source of income*							Pre-tax income	Disposable income
	Work	Total transfer payments	Thereof:			Other income (property, pension)			
			NII benefits	Government subsidies	Private and foreign subsidies				
Education of head of household									
Up to 8 years of schooling	NIS 3,575 (%) 45.9	3,129 40.2	2,679 34.4	292 3.8	162 2.1	3,614 46.4	7,782 100.0	7,149 91.9	
9-12 years of schooling	NIS 11,298 (%) 77.7	1,940 13.3	1,525 10.5	173 1.2	264 1.8	4,080 28.0	14,546 100.0	12,691 87.2	
13 years of schooling	NIS 17,153 (%) 80.0	1,933 9.0	1,296 6.0	265 1.2	435 2.0	5,479 25.5	21,449 100.0	17,120 79.8	

\* Mid-2012 Survey period prices, for the population including residents of East Jerusalem.

**Table 20**  
**The Effect of Transfer Payments and Direct Taxes on Inequality of**  
**Income Distribution among Working Families (percentages), 2011-2012**

Decile*	The proportion of each decile of total income (%)**					
	Economic income		Pre-tax income		Disposable income	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
Lowest	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5
2	2.7	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.1
3	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.3
4	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.6
5	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.8	7.9
6	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	9.1	9.2
7	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.7	10.8
8	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.5	12.8	12.7
9	17.0	16.4	16.2	15.9	15.7	15.5
Highest	31.4	31.1	29.4	29.6	26.0	25.5
Ratio of income of highest to lowest quintile	22.3	21.4	13.7	13.6	10.7	10.2
Gini index***	0.440	0.430	0.398	0.395	0.355	0.345
% of decrease of the Gini index	-	-	9.5	8.3	19.3	19.9

\* The families in each column were ranked according to the level of adjusted income per standard person. Each decile represents 10% of all persons in the population.

\*\* In terms of income per standard person.

\*\*\* The Gini index of inequality of income distribution was calculated on the basis of individual observations and not on the basis of quintiles.

**Table 21**  
**The Average Monthly Income per Family in each Decile,**  
**2012-2013 (General Population) at 2013 Survey Prices**

Decile*	Before transfer payments and taxes			After transfer payments and taxes		
	2012		Real change	2012		Real change
Lowest	--	--	--	3,250	3,594	10.6
2	3,167	3,730	17.8	5,235	5,451	4.1
3	5,521	6,497	17.7	6,880	7,265	5.6
4	7,679	8,462	10.2	8,697	9,467	8.9
5	9,696	10,998	13.4	10,306	11,347	10.1
6	12,259	13,459	9.8	12,251	13,011	6.2
7	14,902	16,440	10.3	14,311	15,772	10.2
8	18,802	19,999	6.4	17,013	17,438	2.5
9	25,044	26,804	7.0	20,749	21,827	5.2
Highest	43,006	45,128	4.9	30,965	31,835	2.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,738</b>	<b>15,682</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>14,054</b>	<b>14,626</b>	<b>4.1</b>

\* For the purpose of establishing the deciles, the families were ranked according to the adjusted income per standard person. Each decile constitutes 10% of all persons in the population.

**Table 22**  
**The Incidence of Poverty among all Families**  
**in the Population Before and After Transfer Payments**  
**and Direct Taxes (percentages), 1979-2012**

Year	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
1979	27.9	16.4	17.2	41.1	38.4
1980	28.1	13.9	15.7	50.6	44.1
1981	18.8	14.2	15.7	50.8	45.4
1982	29.8	9.1	10.8	69.5	64.0
1983	29.5	11.1	12.5	62.4	57.7
1984	30.7	12.9	14.6	58.0	52.5
1985	31.3	10.3	11.4	67.1	63.5
1988	32.6	13.3	14.3	59.2	56.0
1989	33.0	11.7	12.8	64.5	61.2
1990	34.3	13.4	14.3	60.9	58.2
1991	35.1	14.2	14.9	59.5	57.5
1992	34.7	16.4	17.2	52.7	50.4
1993	34.6	16.0	16.7	53.8	51.7
1994	34.2	17.6	18.0	48.5	47.2
1995	33.7	14.7	16.8	56.4	50.1
1996	34.3	13.6	16.0	60.4	53.3
1997	34.3	13.6	16.2	60.5	52.7
1997*	32.0	14.9	17.7	53.4	44.6
1998	32.8	14.3	17.5	56.4	46.6
1999	32.2	15.1	18.0	53.1	44.1
2002	33.9	14.5	18.1	57.2	46.6
2003	33.9	15.4	19.3	54.6	43.1
2004	33.7	16.5	20.3	51.2	39.9
2005	33.6	17.1	20.6	49.1	38.5
2006	32.9	17.1	20.0	48.0	39.2
2007	32.3	17.1	19.9	47.0	38.3
2008	32.3	17.2	19.9	46.7	38.3
2009	33.2	17.9	20.5	46.1	38.4
2010	32.6	17.5	19.8	46.3	39.2
2011	32.8	17.3	19.9	47.2	39.3
2012	30.3	17.4	19.4	42.4	36.0
2013	28.5	16.6	18.6	42.4	36.0

\* Including East Jerusalem. Hereafter – new sampling.

**Table 23**  
**Gini Index of Inequality of Income Distribution among Families,**  
**Before and After Transfer Payments and Direct Taxes, 1979–2013**

Year	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
1979	0.432	0.366	0.318	15.2	26.3
1980	0.434	0.369	0.324	14.9	25.3
1981	0.439	0.372	0.319	15.4	27.4
1982	0.444	0.367	0.312	17.3	29.7
1983	0.439	0.360	0.301	17.9	31.6
1984	0.472	0.398	0.327	15.8	30.8
1985	0.468	0.373	0.312	20.2	33.3
1988	0.457	0.370	0.322	19.1	29.6
1989	0.474	0.378	0.325	20.3	31.4
1990	0.480	0.376	0.326	21.7	32.0
1991	0.490	0.377	0.327	23.1	33.2
1992	0.498	0.393	0.339	21.1	31.9
1993	0.494	0.383	0.329	22.5	33.4
1994	0.502	0.399	0.344	20.4	31.4
1995	0.497	0.397	0.337	20.2	32.3
1996	0.496	0.387	0.329	22.0	33.7
1997	0.505	0.395	0.333	21.8	34.0
1997*	0.509	0.414	0.353	18.6	30.6
1998	0.512	0.413	0.352	19.2	46.6
1999	0.517	0.421	0.359	18.4	44.1
2002	0.537	0.431	0.368	19.7	31.5
2003	0.527	0.424	0.369	19.3	30.0
2004	0.523	0.430	0.380	17.8	27.4
2005	0.526	0.434	0.388	17.4	26.2
2006	0.513	0.432	0.383	15.8	25.4
2007	0.524	0.438	0.392	16.4	25.1
2008	0.512	0.432	0.385	15.6	24.7
2009	0.510	0.429	0.389	15.8	23.7
2010	0.505	0.426	0.384	15.6	23.9
2011	0.497	0.418	0.379	16.0	23.7
2012	0.489	0.417	0.377	14.6	22.9
2013	0.479	0.410	0.363	14.3	24.1

\* Including East Jerusalem. Hereafter – new sampling.

**Table 24**  
**The Incidence of Poverty and the Gini Index of Inequality of Income Distribution among all Families in the Population, Excluding East Jerusalem, Before and After Transfer Payments and Direct Taxes (percentages), 2000-2012**

Year	Before transfer payments and direct taxes	After transfer payments only	After transfer payments and direct taxes	Percentage of decrease	
				Stemming from transfer payments only	Stemming from transfer payments and direct taxes
Incidence of poverty, families					
2000				54.3	45.3
2001				57.0	47.2
2002				57.0	47.2
2003				54.0	42.7
2004				50.6	39.2
2005				48.4	39.0
2006				46.9	38.4
2007	31.7	16.9	19.5	46.6	38.4
2008				46.2	38.4
2009			20.0	46.2	38.8
2010	32.0	17.0		46.9	39.7
2011	32.2	16.9	19.3	47.6	40.1
2012	29.6	16.6	18.6	43.7	37.1
2013	28.9	17.1	19.2	40.8	33.5
Gini Inequality Index					
2000	0.509	0.411	0.350	19.3	31.2
2001	0.528	0.420	0.357	25.9	32.4
2002	0.532	0.426	0.362	20.0	32.0
2003	0.521	0.419	0.363	19.6	30.4
2004	0.519	0.426	0.375	18.0	27.7
2005	0.519	0.430	0.383	17.1	26.1
2006	0.518	0.433	0.387	16.5	25.4
2007	0.507	0.425	0.375	16.1	25.9
2008	0.506	0.425	0.378	15.9	25.2
2009	0.503	0.422	0.382	16.1	24.2
2010	0.497	0.418	0.376	15.8	24.4
2011	0.489	0.409	0.369	16.4	24.4
2012	0.479	0.407	0.366	15.0	23.5
2013	0.475	0.410	0.363	13.7	23.6